

脳とコンピュータ

約千数百億のニューロン 3次元的な配列 並列・分散処理



約十億のトランジスタ 2次元的な配列 直列・逐次処理



感覚

見る: vision (seeing)

聴く: audition (hearing/listening)

味わう: qustation (taste)

嗅ぐ: olfaction (smell)

触る: somatic sensation (touch)

バランスをとる: balance (vestibular sense)

Bloom et al.(2001), Brain, Mind, and Behavior

運動

随意運動: voluntary motion 手を挙げる、表情を作る、指を動かす

不随意運動: involuntary motion

心臓の拍動、腸の働き、瞳孔反射

鳥肌(goose bumps)

Bloom et al.(2001), Brain, Mind, and Behavin

体内調節

消化: Digestion

体温: body temperature

腎臓: Kidneys

食べる・飲む: eating/drinking

Bloom et al.(2001), Brain, Mind, and Behavior

生殖

精子や卵子の生産を調節する

精巣や卵巣の状態を監視する

脳下垂体を通して生殖系に指令を出す

Bloom et al.(2001), Brain, Mind, and Behavior.

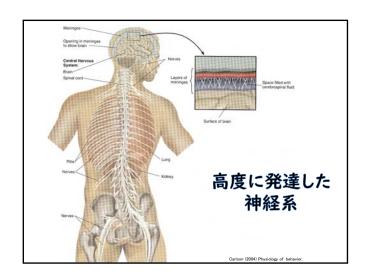
適応

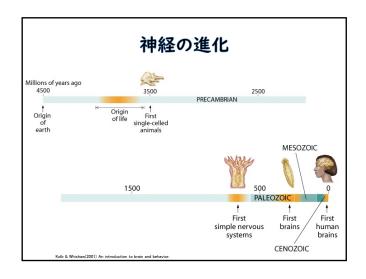
新たな問題に直面した際に、意識的および 無意識的に適応する

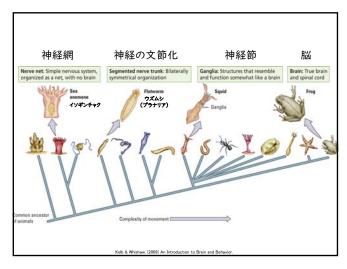
記憶(memory)、学習(learning)

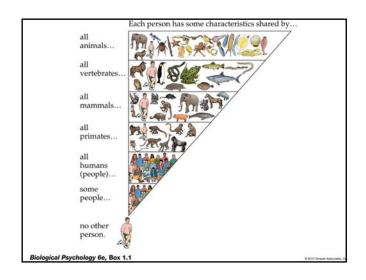
しかし、時には不適応な反応が起こる 例えば、恐怖症、過食、薬物使用など

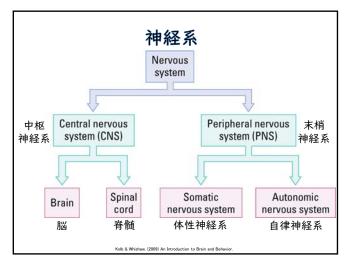
Bloom et al.(2001), Brain, Mind, and Behavio

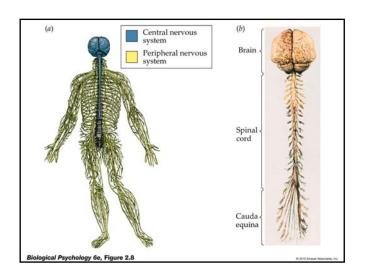


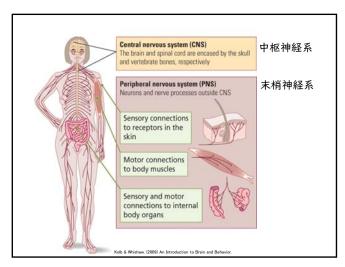


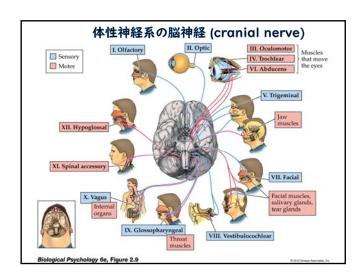


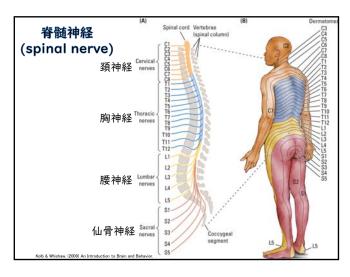


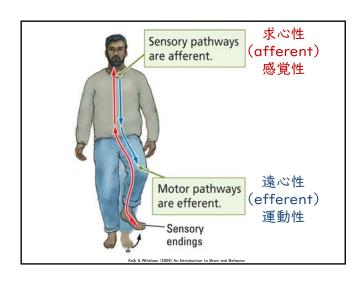


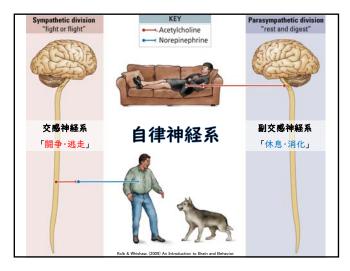


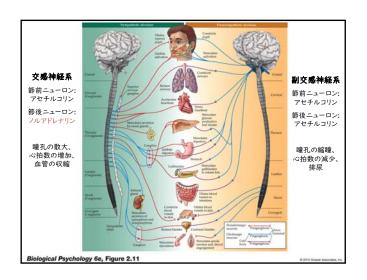


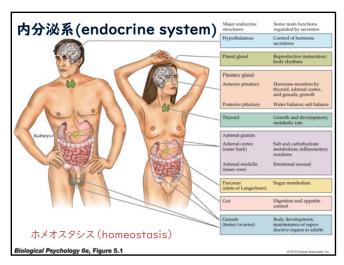












中枢神経系

脳 brain (encephalon)

前脳 forebrain

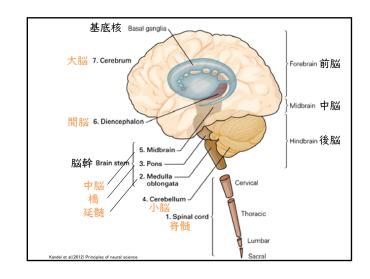
- 終脳 telencephalon (cerebral hemispheres)
 - 新皮質 neocortex
 - 基底核 basal ganglia
 - 辺縁系 limbic system
- 間脳 diencephalon – 視床 thalamus
 - 視床下部 hypothalamus

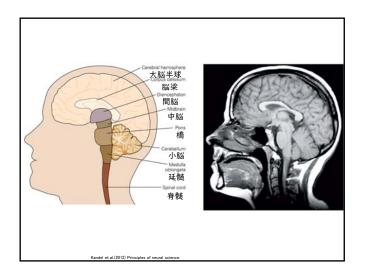
中脳 midbrain (mesencephalon)

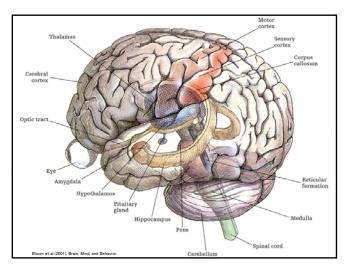
後脳 hindbrain

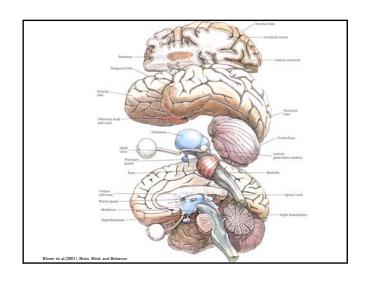
- 後脳 metencephalon
 - 小脳 cerebellum
 - 橋 pons
- ・髄脳 myelencephalon (延髄 medulla oblongata)

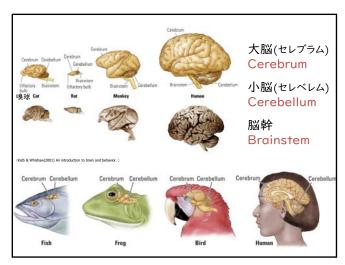
脊髄 spinal cord

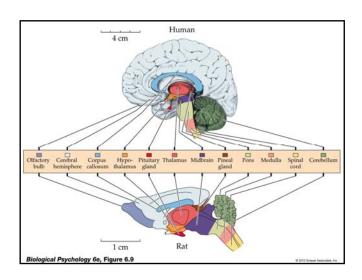


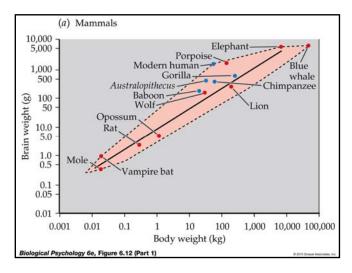




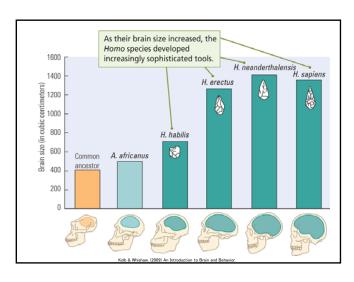




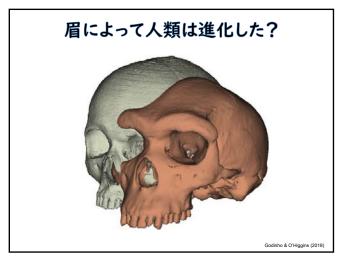


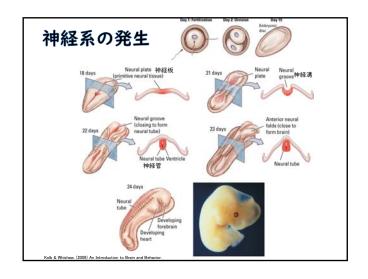


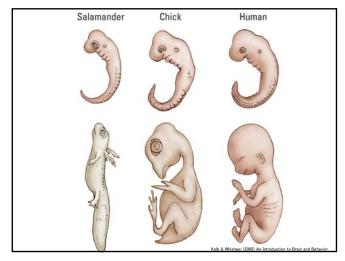


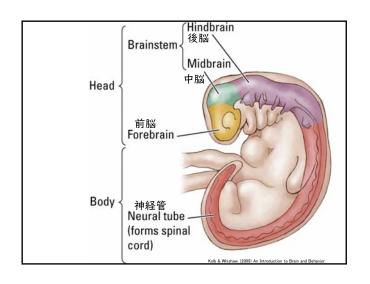


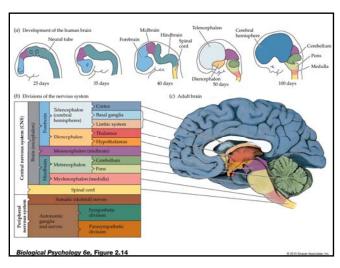


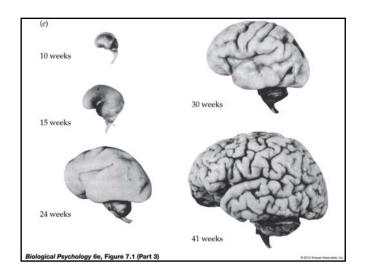


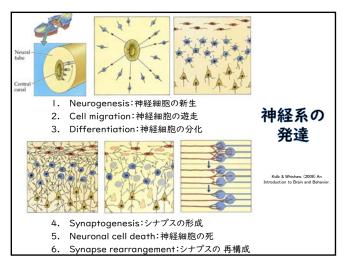


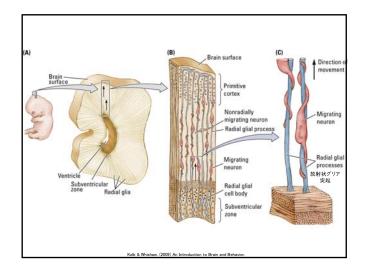


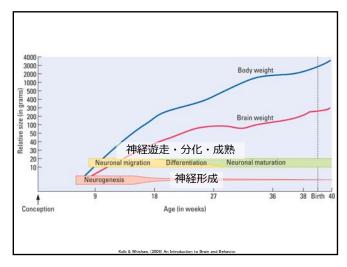


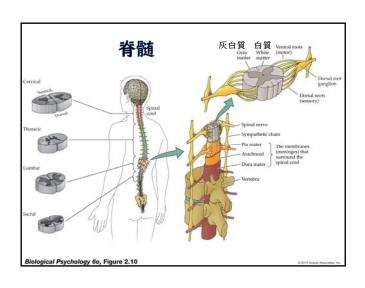


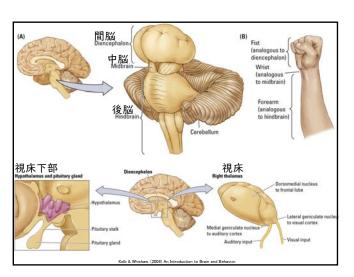


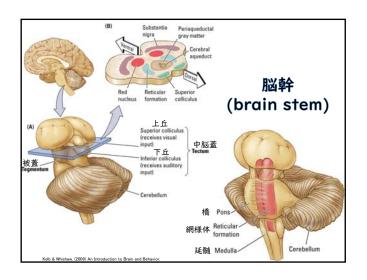


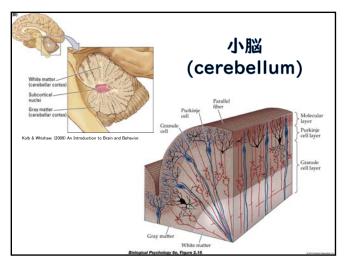


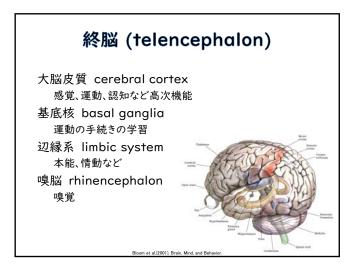


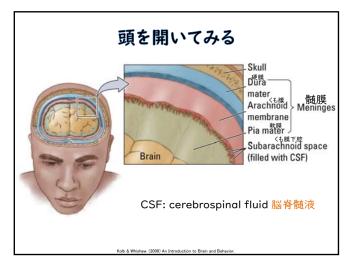


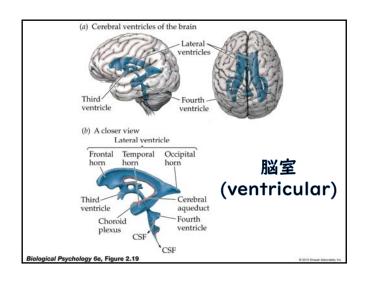


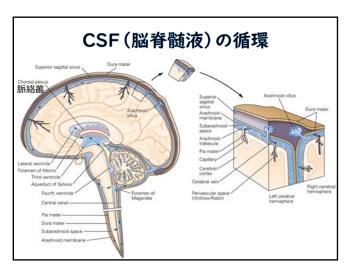


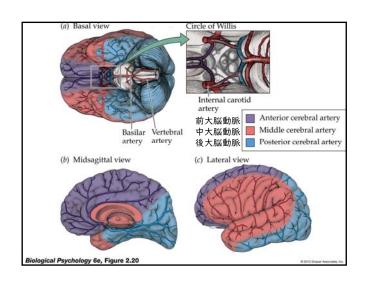


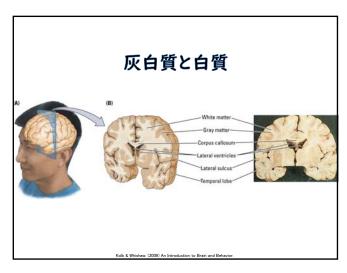


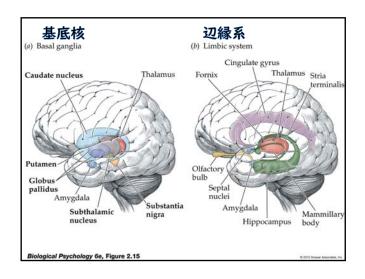


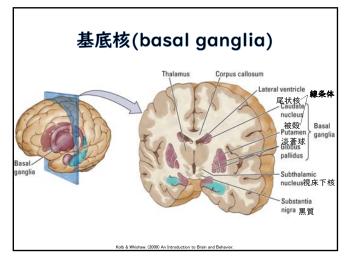


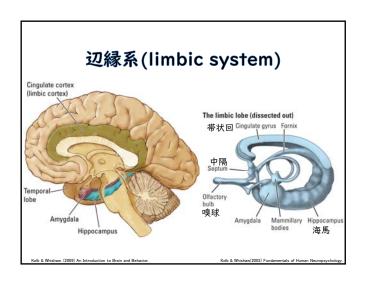


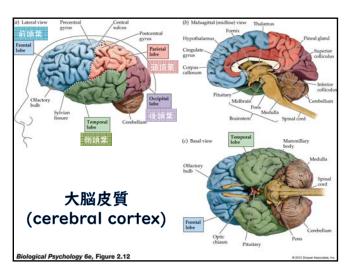


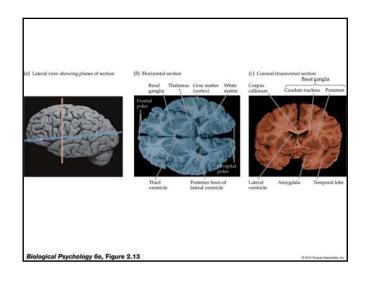












前頭葉 frontal lobe 前頭前野、運動野、ブローカ野などを含み、最も進化した部位 運動制御、言語、アイデア、人格など人間特有の高度な機能 をもたらす

頭頂葉 parietal lobe 体性感覚野などを含む 触覚、視覚機能との関連が強く、両者を統合する

側頭葉 temporal lobe 聴覚野、ウェルニッケ野などを含む 聴覚、言語、顔の認知などの機能と深く関連

後頭葉 occipital lobe 視覚野などを含む 視知覚を含め、見ることの中枢

