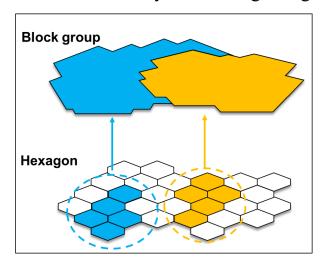
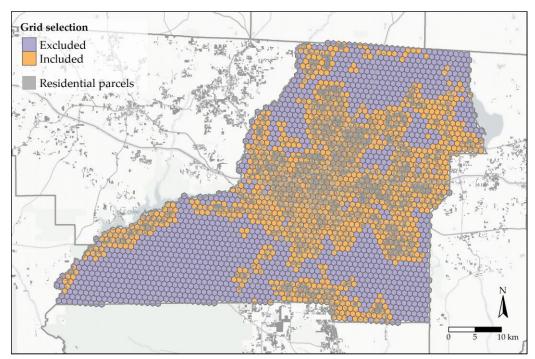
Understanding Changes in Spatial Accessibility to Restaurants during the COVID-19 Pandemic: Disentangling Closures, Inequity, and Transportation Mode

Appendix

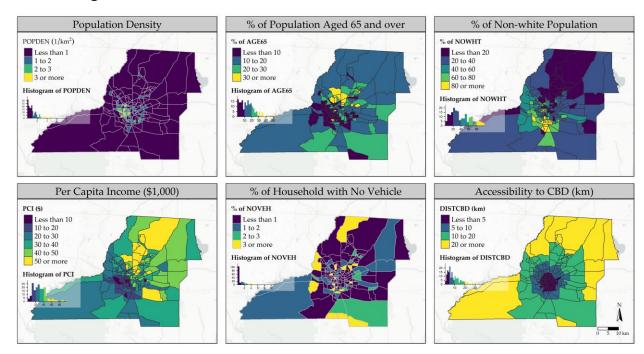
01. Accessibility from hexagonal grids to block groups



02. Hexagonal grid classification



03. Neighborhood characteristics



04. Mean comparisons between hot spot and other block groups by a t-test

Table 1 A mean comparison between hot spot and other block groups by a t-test for car accessibility.

	Hot spots: Mean (SD)	Others: Mean (SD)	t statistic
Relative change in access	-7.91 (0.14)	-7.56 (0.12)	-8.534***
Access before the pandemic	954.68 (118.42)	1117.7 (81.48)	-4.689***
Access during the pandemic	879.15 (109.38)	1033.19 (75.57)	-4.796***
POPDEN (1,000 / km ²)	0.42 (0.45)	1.15 (1.18)	-4.635***
AGE65 (%)	13.59 (3.67)	14.19 (10.71)	-0.451
NOWHT (%)	16.97 (10.93)	40.33 (25.07)	-6.297***
PCI (\$1,000)	41.55 (14.24)	29.26 (16.64)	2.853**
NOVEH (%)	1.49 (2.77)	1.03 (1.77)	0.568
DISTCBD (km)	21.5 (3.37)	9.03 (6.31)	11.455***

Significant at: *0.1, **0.05, ***0.01 levels, respectively.

Table 2 A mean comparison between hot spot and other block groups by a t-test for walk accessibility.

	Hot spot: Mean (SD)	Other: Mean (SD)	t statistic
% change in access	-14 (6.04)	-4.31 (5.65)	-7.262***
Access before the pandemic	8.96 (7.09)	3.3 (4.29)	3.777***
Access during the pandemic	7.75 (6.19)	3.09 (3.97)	3.549***
POPDEN (1,000 / km ²)	2.2 (1.83)	0.99 (0.94)	3.139***
AGE65 (%)	7.85 (7.44)	13.68 (9.99)	-3.297***
NOWHT (%)	39.72 (23.57)	41.69 (25.76)	-0.368
PCI (\$1,000)	19.8 (13.36)	29.68 (16.54)	-3.173***
NOVEH (%)	0.73 (1.48)	1.17 (1.95)	-1.261
DISTCBD (km)	3.34 (1.57)	9.84 (6.38)	-9.847***

Significant at: *0.1, **0.05, ***0.01 levels, respectively.