WATSONVILLE MAN SUING IMMIGRATION CONSULTANT RETURNS TO MEXICO

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Byline: EDWIN GARCIA, Mercury News

Body

A 40-year-old <u>Watsonville</u> <u>man</u> facing deportation to <u>Mexico</u> this week apparently has decided to leave the country -- thus likely abandoning his lawsuit against an <u>immigration</u> <u>consultant</u>, whom he blames for putting him into the predicament.

Juan Munoz, a father of seven, apparently abided by a voluntary deportation order issued by the *Immigration* and Naturalization Service, which had told him to report to the American Consulate in Guadalajara on Thursday.

He left for <u>Mexico</u> on Thursday morning, according to his 18-year-old son, Juan Munoz Jr. A co-worker, meanwhile, said Munoz quit his job as a roofing supervisor Wednesday because he was being deported.

Munoz, who has lived in <u>Watsonville</u> off and on for 21 years, is one of hundreds of undocumented immigrants in California who have turned to private <u>consultants</u>, known in Spanish as notarios, who promise residency and work permits. Complaints against such <u>consultants</u> have prompted some Bay Area counties to clamp down on unqualified <u>consultants</u>, and the state has upgraded its consumer protection laws.

Munoz is one of the few people in Northern California to <u>sue</u> a <u>consultant</u> for allegedly submitting a fraudulent application to the INS on his behalf. He alleges that Pronto Dollars of Gilroy and Salinas filed a petition for political asylum without his consent, an allegation the company is challenging in Monterey County Superior Court. Asylum applications are rarely granted to Mexican nationals, and it led Munoz into deportation proceedings.

Munoz couldn't be reached for comment Thursday, and one of his attorneys, Doris Rose Inda of the East San Jose Community Law Center, declined to confirm whether her client left the country.

A receptionist at Munoz's workplace said he reported for work Thursday morning, despite a later statement by a supervisor who said Munoz quit the day before. And the same son who said Munoz left for <u>Mexico</u>, had, hours earlier, stated that his father was at work.

Munoz was ready to leave but was hoping to stay, Rose Inda said in an interview earlier in the week. If he had stayed, she said, Munoz would have been granted an opportunity to ask the INS for permission to remain at least through completion of the civil case, which could take weeks or months to resolve.

By voluntarily leaving, Munoz would automatically face a 10-year ban from re-entering the United States, his attorney said, adding that the same 10-year penalty also would apply if he were removed at a later date.

INS officials said that undocumented immigrants who ignore a voluntary deportation order typically receive a letter a month later asking them to leave. The INS may arrest and remove an illegal immigrant about two weeks after the letter is sent.

Graphic

Photo;

PHOTO: PAULINE LUBENS -- MERCURY NEWS

Juan Munoz, left, with three of his seven children, may have abandoned a civil suit against an <u>immigration</u> <u>consultant</u>. He reportedly <u>returned</u> to <u>Mexico</u> in response to a voluntary deportation order from the INS.

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