Open Science Practices in Integrated Assessment Models Protocol Checklist

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S1 Open Science Protocol Checklist

- 1. Model and Data Harmonization Process.
 - a) Model Documentation.
 - ★ A dedicated platform for model documentation, including:
 - ⋆ Details of inputs.
 - \star Details of outputs.
 - \star Details of assumptions.
 - \star Details of equations.
 - * Details of model versions.
 - ★ Assignment of a DOI to model release versions.
 - b) Model Interconnections (if applicable).
 - ★ A dedicated section in the paper detailing:
 - * Interaction mechanisms between models.
 - \star Inputs and outputs of the interconnections.
 - \star Assumptions specific to the interconnections.
 - \star Model versions used.
 - c) Input Harmonization (if applicable).
 - ★ A dedicated section in the paper detailing:
 - * Specific modifications to the inputs and the rationale behind them.
 - \star Assumptions related to the harmonization process.
 - \star Model versions used.
 - ★ Pointer or citation to the specific modified model version, if applicable.
- 2. Open Management of Project Outcomes.
 - a) Output Standardization.
 - \star Standardization of model outputs according to the time-series data template.
 - b) Output Validation.
 - ★ Validation of the first model period against observed data.
 - ★ Alignment checks of key outputs, such as demand and supply.
 - c) Output Files Storage.
 - ★ Storage of raw output in an accessible location.

- \bigstar Storage of study-specific results in an accessible location.
- \bigstar Availability of analysis code and figures creation code.
- \bigstar Availability of metadata detailing data origin and handling process.
- \bigstar Assignment of a DOI to the model outputs and analysis code.
- d) Visualization Tools.
 - \bigstar Provision of comprehensive figures to illustrate the results.
 - \bigstar Development of user-friendly visualization tools for easy exploration of outcomes.