CE1003 Intro to Computational Thinking Mini Project



Real-time Canteen Information System

Tutorial Group: FE2

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Contributions of Each Member

Member 1: Lee Kai En*

- Feature C
- Feature E
- Program Compilation

Kai En contributed in fulfilling Feature C and E, retrieving the menu based on the time and date. If outside operating hours, the system will not proceed. Feature E is achieved through pop-up window to allow users to pick then the program will compute the results.

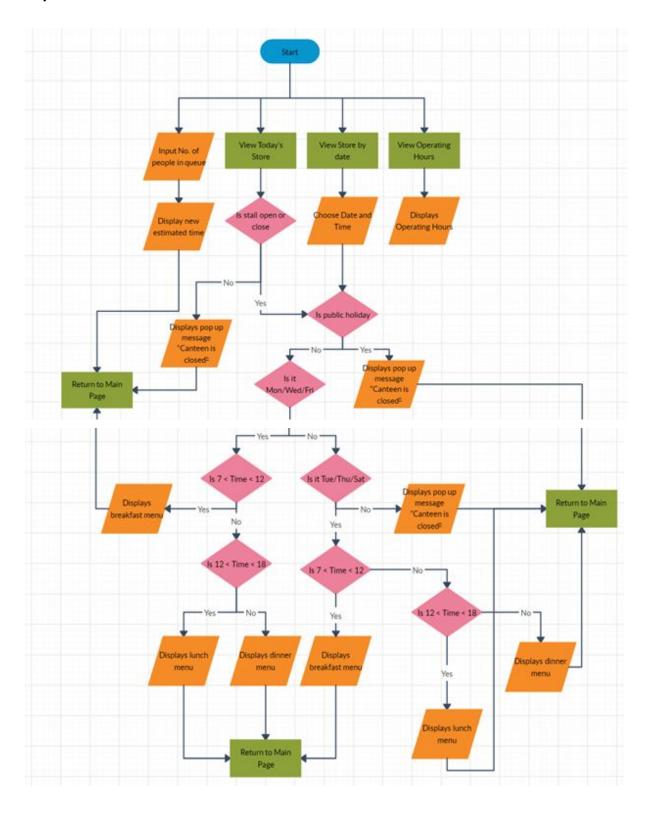
Member 2: Lee Jian Hao Andrew*

- Feature D
- Feature F

Andrew contributed in fulfilling Features D and F, allowing users to select their preferred date and time to view day-specific and time-specific menus through the use of a calendar for Feature D and calling a text file to display operating hours to fulfill Feature F.

^{*}Both members worked on Features A & B together.

Algorithm Design Top level flow-chart



Brief Description of Important User-Defined Functions

Function Feature C:

Display menu based on current system date & time

External Modules Used:

PyQt5, datetime, workalendar

```
def today_closed_or_open(self): # Kai En
   today = date.today() # return today's local date
    day_value = today.weekday() # return day of week as a value
   now = datetime.now()  # return current local date and time
timeNow = now.time()  # create a time object for comparison
   cal = singapore.Singapore() # get SG's Public Holidays
    # Mon is 0, Sunday is 6
    if day_value is 6: # if its Sun, closed
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
    # if not Sat & not a working day, closed
    elif day_value is not 5 and not cal.is_working_day(today):
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
    # if its Sat and time now is not btwn 7am-3pm
    elif day_value is 5 and not time(hour=7) <= timeNow <= time(hour=15):
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
    elif 0 <= day_value <= 4 and not time(hour=7) <= timeNow <= time(hour=21):
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
    # if code reaches here, canteen is open
    else:
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            lambda: self.leftStack.setCurrentIndex(1))
```

```
# depending on the time, it will display the appropriate menu
elif selDate_datetime_date == today:
    if day_value == 0 or day_value == 2 or day_value == 4:
         if time(hour=7) <= timeSel_timeobj < time(hour=12):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
        htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Breakfast', q, t))
elif time(hour=12) <= timeSel_timeobj < time(hour=18):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                  htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Lunch', q, t))
        elif time(hour=18) <= timeSel_timeobj <= time(hour=21):
    self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(</pre>
                 htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Dinner', q, t))
             self.closedMsg()
    elif day_value == 1 or day_value == 3:
         if time(hour=7) <= timeSel_timeobj < time(hour=12):
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                 htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Breakfast', q, t))
        elif time(hour=12) <= timeSel_timeobj < time(hour=18):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                 htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Lunch', q, t))
        elif time(hour=18) <= timeSel_timeobj <= time(hour=21):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                 htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Dinner', q, t))
             self.closedMsg()
    elif day_value == 5:
         if time(hour=7) <= timeSel_timeobj < time(hour=12):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                  htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Breakfast', q, t))
        elif time(hour=12) <= timeSel_timeobj <= time(hour=15):</pre>
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                 htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Lunch', q, t))
             self.closedMsg()
    elif day_value == 6:
        self.closedMsg()
```

```
import random
lst_pplinQ = [int(x) for x in range(6, 16)]
[q1, q2, q3, q4, q5] = random.sample(lst_pplinQ, 5)
times = [int(x) \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(1, 6)]
[s1, s2, s3, s4, s5] = random.sample(times, 5)
[t1, t2, t3, t4, t5] = [q1 \star s1, q2 \star s2, q3 \star s3, q4 \star s4, q5 \star s5]
def htmlString(day, stall, mealtime, q, t):
   if day == 'MWF' and mealtime == 'Breakfast':
       return '''{stallName}<br>Mon/Wed/Fri {mealtime} Menu:
                1. {item1}{price1}
                2. {item2}{price2}
                No. of People Queuing Now: {queue}<br>
                Estimated Waiting Time: {waitTime} mins
               '''.format(stallName=stall['stallName'],
                         mealtime=mealtime,
                         item1=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item 1']['itemName'],
                         price1=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_1']['Price'],
                         item2=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_2']['itemName'],
                         price2=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_2']['Price'],
                         queue=q,
                         waitTime=t)
   elif day == 'MWF' and (mealtime == 'Lunch' or mealtime == 'Dinner'):
       return '''{stallName}<br>Mon/Wed/Fri {mealtime} Menu:
                1. {item1}{price1}
                2. {item2}{price2}
                3. {item3}{price3}
                No. of People Queuing Now: {queue} <br>
                Estimated Waiting Time: {waitTime} mins
               '''.format(stallName=stall['stallName'],
                         mealtime=mealtime,
                         item1=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_1']['itemName'],
                         price1=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_1']['Price'],
                         item2=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_2']['itemName'],
                         price2=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_2']['Price'],
                         item3=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_3']['itemName'],
```

```
price2=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_2']['Price'],
                     item3=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_3']['itemName'],
                     price3=stall['MonWedFri'][mealtime]['item_3']['Price'],
                     queue=q,
                     waitTime=t)
elif day == 'TTS' and mealtime == 'Breakfast':
   return '''{stallName}<br>Tues/Thurs/Sat {mealtime} Menu:
            1. {item1}{price1}
            2. {item2}{price2}
            No. of People Queuing Now: {queue}<br>
            Estimated Waiting Time: {waitTime} mins
         '''.format(stallName=stall['stallName'],
                   mealtime=mealtime,
                   item1=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_1']['itemName'],
                   price1=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_1']['Price'],
                   item2=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_2']['itemName'],
                   price2=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_2']['Price'],
                   queue=q,
                   waitTime=t)
elif day == 'TTS' and (mealtime == 'Lunch' or mealtime == 'Dinner'):
   return '''{stallName}<br>Tues/Thurs/Sat {mealtime} Menu:
            1. {item1}{price1}
            2. {item2}{price2}
            3. {item3}{price3}
            No. of People Queuing Now: {queue} <br>
            Estimated Waiting Time: {waitTime} mins
         '''.format(stallName=stall['stallName'],
                   mealtime=mealtime,
                   item1=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_1']['itemName'],
                   price1=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_1']['Price'],
                   item2=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_2']['itemName'],
                   price2=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_2']['Price'],
                   item3=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_3']['itemName'],
                   price3=stall['TueThurSat'][mealtime]['item_3']['Price'],
                   queue=q,
                   waitTime=t)
```

```
class masterUI(QWidget):
   def __init__(self): # Kai En and Andrew
       super().__init__()
       # Create the timer
       self.timer = QTimer()
       # when timer times out, update the label to display most current time
       self.timer.timeout.connect(lambda: self.lbl_timeNow.setText(
           strftime("Date: %d/%m/%y Time: %r"))) # display current date & time
       self.timer.start(0) # starts the timer with a timeout interval of 0
       self.lbl_timeNow = QLabel(self)
       self.lbl_timeNow.setObjectName('TimeNow')
       self.lbl_head = QLabel('NTU Menu', self)
       self.lbl_head.setObjectName('Head')
       self.cal = CalendarUI() # create calendar object
       self.setFont_lbl() # set font size to 25
       self.setMainLayout() # set layout of the main window
       self.today_closed_or_open() # checks if canteen is open or closed
```

Firstly, the program checks if the canteen is open or closed today by comparing against the operating hours and public holiday dates. If closed, it will not proceed onto the next UI. If open, clicking the 'View Stores' Button will redirect user to select the desired stall. Since the calendar's selected date is today's date by default, this function is designed to encompass both today's date and the calendar's selected date to reduce the need for another similarly-defined function.

The program then checks if it is Monday, Wednesday, Friday or Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday and checks if breakfast (7am-12nn), lunch (12nn-6pm) or dinner (6pm-9pm) before proceeding to display the corresponding menu. Outside the above-mentioned hours, the canteen is closed and a 'Closed' message will appear.

Function Feature D:

Display menu based on user defined system date & time

External Modules Used:

PyQt5, datetime, workalendar

```
global logic
selDate_datetime_date = self.cal.calendar.selectedDate(
selDate_val = selDate_datetime_date.weekday() # return day of week as int
today = date.today() # return today's local date
selDate = self.cal.calendar.selectedDate() # date selected from calendar
cbx = self.cal.combo_box.currentText() # retrieve value from combo box
cal = singapore.Singapore() # get SG's Public Holidays
# display selected date below listview
self.rightStack.lbl_selDate.setText(
    selDate.toPyDate().strftime('%A, %d/%m/%Y') + " " + cbx)
self.cal.hide() # hide calendar
for var in cal.holidays():
    todaydate, day = var # splitting value retrieved from holiday into todaydate and day
    logic = True
    if selDate == todaydate:
        self.closedMsgHol(day)
        logic = False
        break
if selDate_val == 6:
    self.closedMsg()
elif today == selDate_datetime_date:
    self.cal_today()
elif logic == True:
    self.leftStack.setCurrentIndex(1)
    self.rightStack.textEdit.setText(''')
```

```
def closedMsgHol(self, day): # Andrew
    # pop up message box, saying canteen is closed on public holiday
    self.msg_opHrs = QMessageBox(self)
    self.msg_opHrs.setIcon(QMessageBox.Warning)
    self.msg_opHrs.setWindowTitle('WARNING')
    self.msg_opHrs.setText('Canteen is closed. It\'s ' + day + '!')
    self.msg_opHrs.show()
```

```
# retrieving combo box text from calendar and changing the value for python to read (Andrew)
if currenttime == "08:00:00":
   inttime = 800
elif currenttime == "09:00:00":
   inttime = 900
   newtime = currenttime.replace(":", "")
   newtime2 = newtime[0:4]
   inttime = int(newtime2)
if selDate_datetime_date != today:
    if selDate_val == 0 or selDate_val == 2 or selDate_val == 4:
       if 700 <= inttime < 1200:
           self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
               htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Breakfast', '-', '-'))
       elif 1200 <= inttime < 1800:
              elf.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
               htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Lunch', '-', '-'))
        elif 1800 <= inttime <= 2100:
            self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                htmlString('MWF', stallName, 'Dinner', '-', '-'))
            self.closedMsg()
   elif selDate_val == 1 or selDate_val == 3 or selDate_val == 5:
        if 700 <= inttime < 1200:
             self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
                htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Breakfast', '-', '-'))
        elif 1200 <= inttime < 1800:
            self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
       htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Lunch', '-', '-'))
elif 1800 <= inttime <= 2100:</pre>
            self.rightStack.textEdit.setHtml(
               htmlString('TTS', stallName, 'Dinner', '-', '-'))
            self.closedMsg()
   elif day_value == 6:
        self.closedMsg()
```

For the first part, the program will check if the user-selected date falls on a holiday and if it does, a 'Closed' message will appear after confirming the selection. Otherwise, the store buttons will appear for selection to set the menu on display. Next, the program takes the time selected by user and converts it into an integer. If selected date is not today, the if-else statements will continue to check which day group it belongs, whether it is Monday, Wednesday, Friday or Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday. Next, it checks the time range the user-selected time falls into and sets the corresponding menu on display. If the selected time is not within the operating hours, a 'Closed' message will appear.

Function Feature E:

Manually input the number of people in the queue to calculate a new estimated waiting time

External Modules Used:

PyQt5, random

```
self.widget = QWidget()
self.grid = QGridLayout()
               'Soup Delights Stall'])
self.combo_pplSelect = QComboBox(self)
self.combo_pplSelect.addItems(
    [str(x) \text{ for } x \text{ in } range(1, 101)]) # select no. of ppl in q
self.combo_stallSelect = QComboBox(self)
self.combo_stallSelect.addItems(stalls)
self.msg_queue = QMessageBox(self) # shows calculated results
self.msg_queue.setWindowTitle('Estimate Waiting Time')
self.btn_calculate = QPushButton('Calculate', self)
self.btn_calculate.setFixedSize(150, 50)
    return self.combo_stallSelect.currentText()
def getPplSelText(): # gets the selected no. of ppl from combo box
    return int(self.combo_pplSelect.currentText())
self.btn_calculate.clicked.connect(
    lambda: self.calculate(getStallText(), stalls, getPplSelText()))
self.lbl_ppl = QLabel('Select No. of People: ', self)
self.lbl_stall = QLabel('Select Stall: ', self)
self.grid.addWidget(self.lbl_stall, 0, 0, Qt.AlignRight)
self.grid.addWidget(self.combo_stallSelect, 0, 1)
self.grid.addWidget(self.lbl_ppl, 1, 0)
self.grid.addWidget(self.combo_pplSelect, 1, 1)
self.grid.addWidget(self.btn_calculate, 2, 0, 1, 2, Qt.AlignCenter)
self.widget.setLayout(self.grid)
self.widget.setWindowTitle('Manual Input People in Queue')
self.widget.show()
```

```
times = [int(x) for x in range(1, 6)]
[s1, s2, s3, s4, s5] = random.sample(times, 5)
```

```
def calculate(self, stallSel, stalls, pplSelect_int):
    # to be used for manualQ
    # pop up window to show user input of ppl in queue
    # and estimated waiting time
    # after clicking calc btn, window closes to pop up calculated results
    # uses calcText from StringFns.py
    if stallSel == stalls[0]:
        self.msg_queue.setText(
            calcText(stall_seln=stallSel, ppl=pplSelect_int, wait=s1))
        self.msg_queue.show()
        self.widget.hide()
    elif stallSel == stalls[1]:
        self.msg_queue.setText(
            calcText(stall_seln=stalls[1], ppl=pplSelect_int, wait=s2))
        self.msg_queue.show()
        self.widget.hide()
    elif stallSel == stalls[2]:
        self.msg_queue.setText(
            calcText(stall_seln=stalls[2], ppl=pplSelect_int, wait=s3))
        self.msg_queue.show()
        self.widget.hide()
    elif stallSel == stalls[3]:
        self.msg_queue.setText(
            calcText(stall_seln=stalls[3], ppl=pplSelect_int, wait=s3))
        self.msg_queue.show()
        self.widget.hide()
    elif stallSel == stalls[4]:
        self.msg_queue.setText(
            calcText(stall_seln=stalls[4], ppl=pplSelect_int, wait=s4))
        self.msg_queue.show()
        self.widget.hide()
def calcText(stall_seln, ppl, wait):
```

Upon pressing the 'Manual Input Q' button to calculate the estimated waiting time, a new window will appear with combo boxes which allows the user to choose the number of people queuing, with possible values ranging from 1 to 100, and the desired stall. Then, the estimated waiting time will be calculated based on the stall selected and each has a randomized waiting time. Upon pressing the 'Calculate' button, the current window will close and a message box containing the calculated estimated waiting time for the stall will appear.

Function Feature F:

Check the operating hours of the stalls and enabling the program only when the canteen is open

Modules Used:

PyQt5, datetime, workalendar

```
def today_closed_or_open(self): # Kai En
   # checks if the canteen is open today
   today = date.today()
                          # return today's local date
   day_value = today.weekday() # return day of week as a value
   now = datetime.now() # return current local date and time
   timeNow = now.time()
                          # create a time object for comparison
   cal = singapore.Singapore() # get SG's Public Holidays
   if day_value is 6: # if its Sun, closed
       self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
   # if not Sat & not a working day, closed
   elif day_value is not 5 and not cal.is_working_day(today):
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
   # if its Sat and time now is not btwn 7am-3pm
   elif day_value is 5 and not time(hour=7) <= timeNow <= time(hour=15):
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            self.closedMsg)
   elif 0 <= day_value <= 4 and not time(hour=7) <= timeNow <= time(hour=21):
       self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
           self.closedMsg)
   # if code reaches here, canteen is open
   else:
        self.leftStack_stack0.btn_viewStores.clicked.connect(
            lambda: self.leftStack.setCurrentIndex(1))
```

```
def cfm_date(self): # Andrew
   # if selected date is a public holiday
   global logic
   selDate_datetime_date = self.cal.calendar.selectedDate().toPyDate() # retrieve date from CalendarUI
   selDate_val = selDate_datetime_date.weekday() # return day of week as int
   today = date.today() # return today's local date
   selDate = self.cal.calendar.selectedDate() # date selected from calendar
   cbx = self.cal.combo_box.currentText() # retrieve value from combo box
   cal = singapore.Singapore() # get SG's Public Holidays
   self.rightStack.lbl_selDate.setText(selDate.toPyDate().strftime('%A, %d/%m/%Y') + " " + cbx)
        todaydate, day = var # splitting value retrieved from holiday into todaydate and day
       logic = True
        if selDate == todaydate:
           self.closedMsgHol(day)
           logic = False
   if selDate_val == 6:
   elif today == selDate_datetime_date:
   elif logic == True:
       self.leftStack.setCurrentIndex(1)
        self.rightStack.textEdit.setText('`')
```

```
def operatingHrs(self): # Andrew
    # store operating hours in a text file
    # open and read the file to display on message box
    f = open("Operating Hours.txt", "r")
    contents = f.read()
    opHrs = contents

self.msg_opHrs = QMessageBox(self)
    self.msg_opHrs.setIcon(QMessageBox.Information)
    self.msg_opHrs.setWindowTitle('Operating Hours')
    self.msg_opHrs.setText(opHrs)
    self.msg_opHrs.setObjectName('operatingHrs')
    self.msg_opHrs.show()
```

```
def closedMsg(self): # Kai En
    # pop up message box, saying canteen is closed
    self.msg_opHrs = QMessageBox(self)
    self.msg_opHrs.setIcon(QMessageBox.Warning)
    self.msg_opHrs.setWindowTitle('WARNING')
    self.msg_opHrs.setText('CANTEEN IS CLOSED.')
    self.msg_opHrs.show()
```

```
def closedMsgHol(self, day): # Andrew
    # pop up message box, saying canteen is closed on public holiday
    self.msg_opHrs = QMessageBox(self)
    self.msg_opHrs.setIcon(QMessageBox.Warning)
    self.msg_opHrs.setWindowTitle('WARNING')
    self.msg_opHrs.setText('Canteen is closed. It\'s ' + day + '!')
    self.msg_opHrs.show()
```

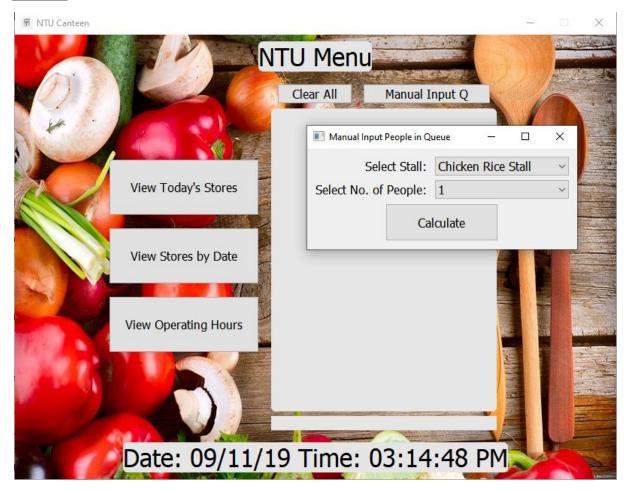
The first function checks if the canteen is open by verifying if it is a Sunday. If it is, the canteen is closed. Likewise, if it is a holiday, it remains closed. Lastly, if it is an operating day, but not within its operating hours, it stays closed too. After evaluating all possibilities of the canteen being closed, the else statement only executes if the previous conditions are not fulfilled which means the canteen is open. When it is closed, the interface will not allow the user to pick the stall menu to display.

operatingHrs() is the function used to connect the 'View Operating Hours' button for the user to see the operating hours of the canteen. This is done by opening and reading the contents of a text file.

closedMsg/closedMsgHol is the pop-up message used when the canteen is closed.

Program Testing

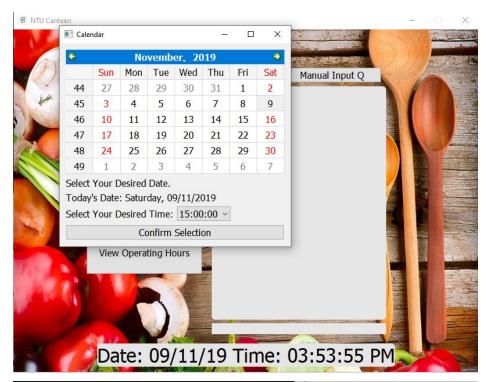
Case 1:

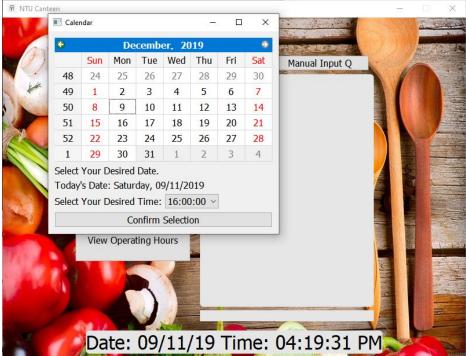


Description:

Asking for users' manual inputs to calculate estimated waiting time may result in invalid inputs. Therefore, the program is restricted allowing users to select the number of people and the stall through a drop-down list. Though restricted, the number of people ranges to 100 to ensure wide enough of a range for users. This ensures the input will definitely be accepted.

Case 2:

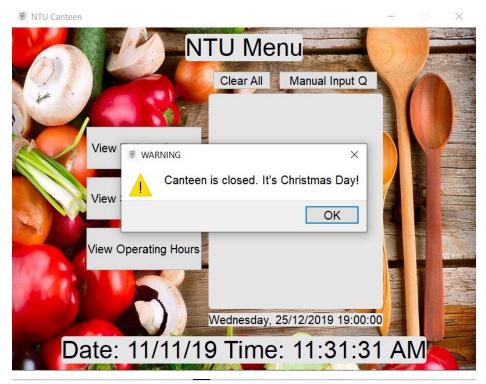


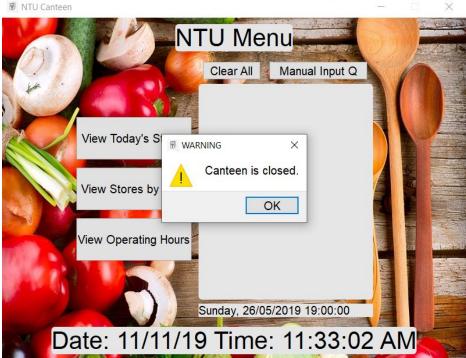


Description:

Similarly, for Feature D, the program is restricted to only allow the user to select the date via a calendar and the desired time through a drop-down list instead of manually typing it in.

Case 3:





Description:

Validations are set where if users were to click on dates that are either Sunday or Public Holiday, they would be prompted a pop up message stating its closed.

Personal Reflections

Andrew:

Difficulties encountered is creation of validity of public holiday for the calendar and retrieving values from combo box.

Workalendar module stores a list of holiday formatted (datetime.date (2019, 1, 1), 'New Year'). I needed only date from module to compare with the date selected by user to determine if it's a public holiday. When retrieving values from module, the program would return both date and name. Using split function it didn't work thus coming up with a method (todaydate, day = holiday). I am then able to compare the date from module and date selected by the user checking if it's a public holiday. Another issue is the dropdown list in a format of '08:00:00'. The value was needed for comparing to list different menuset. Python is unable to read in the format of '08:00:00' by using replace method ':' to ' ' and making the value into an integer to compare to state the menuset.

Improvement for this project would be looking towards implement clicking the text on the listview to display a pop up image of the item.

Kai En:

This project was a real eye-opener for me and using PyQt5 was a valuable experience. PyQt5 requires the use of object-oriented programming which I had to learn independently as it is not taught yet. Thus, this was a chance to better my understanding regarding the interaction of objects and classes in Python.

Additionally, I had a vague idea of PyQt5 when reading online tutorials but after countless trial-and-error sessions, I understood how to connect the different widgets, instantiate their classes to create them, and passing in self-defined functions to switch between & call the widgets for different interfaces. Herein lies the significance of compartmentalising code and importing them as modules to organise the program.

Another major problem I had occurred when I needed to retrieve values that I assigned in an instance. I realized that the values I assigned will be static as it is an attribute and thus will hold constant for an instance of the class. Hence, I had to change it to return a value as a function instead.

An improvement would be to get real-time data from the canteen regarding its queues instead of randomizing.

(1210 words)