





# DORIC: an Architecture for Data-Intensive Real-Time Applications

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#### Visão Geral



- Introdução
- DORIC
- Avaliação
- Considerações Finais
- Trabalhos Futuros



#### Introdução



- Redes conectam uma gama diversificada de dispositivos;
- Diferentes tipos de aplicações;
  - Variados tipos de dados produzidos;
    - Estruturados e não estruturados;
- DIRT
  - Data-Intensive and Real-Time applications;
    - Gerenciamento de grande quantidade de dados;
    - Processamento em tempo real;
- Algumas características essenciais foram identificadas para esses tipos de aplicação;
- 5 características precisam ser satisfeitas para que uma arquitetura suporte uma aplicações DIRT.



#### Características



Data Sources	Publisher and Subscriber	Information Processing	Analysis and Storage	Consumers	
Data Centers	Apache Kafka	Apache Spark	Apache Cassandra	Health	
Web Applications	Amazon Kinesis	Apache Storm	Apache Hbase	TI Operations	
Air Pictures	Google Pub/Sub	Apache Stamza	Apache Druid	Retail	
Machines	MapR Streams	Twitter Heron	Elasticsearch	Government	
Buildings	Apache	Amazon Kinesis	Apache Solr	Agriculture	
Vehicles	DistributedLog	Google Dataflow	MapR-DB	Marketing	
Wearables	- Azure Event	Apache Apex	FiloDB	Manufacture	
Smartphones	Azure Event	Apache Flink	memsql	Industry	
Tablets		Apache Flume	Apache Kudu	Science	
Internet of Things			Google Cloud Storage	Financial Services	
	•	Apache Kafka Streams	Google Cloud Bigtable	Media Agencies	







	Genérica	Data-Itensive	Large-scale	Real-Time	Extensível
Architecture for Scientific Applications	-	-	+	+	-
Architecture for Weather Stations	-	+	-	+	~
Architecture for managing Industrial Processes	-	+	+	-	-
DORIC	+	+	+	+	+

+ Suporta ~ Suporta parcialmente - Não suporta



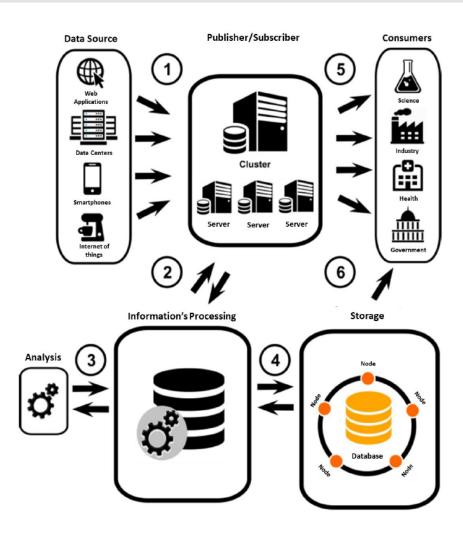
#### Requisitos



- A arquitetura deve:
  - **NFR01**: suportar o processamento e recepção de informações de larga escala com integridade;
  - NFR02: forncer respostas em tempo real.
  - NFR03: ser extensível.
- A combinação desses requisitos são considerados na arquitetura proposta.

#### **DORIC**

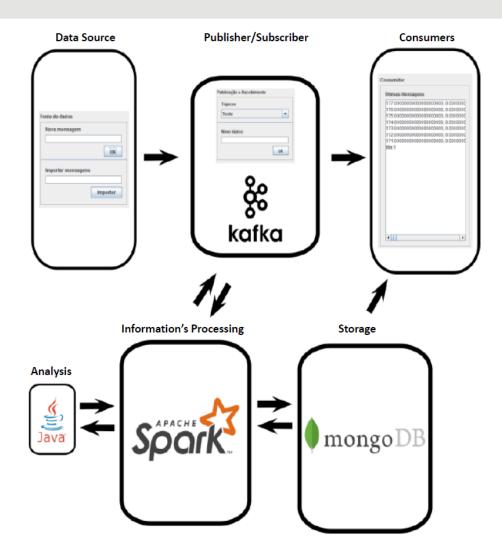








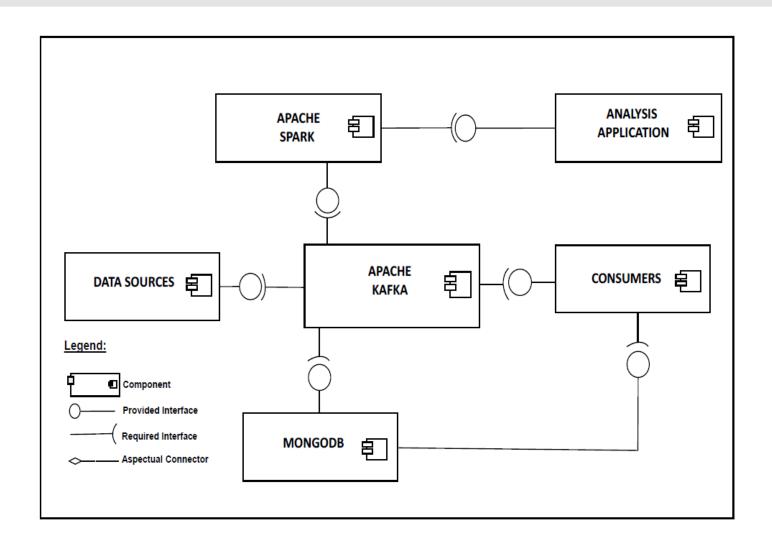


















≜ Protótipo	-
Publicação e Recebimento 1  Tópicos a  Teste  Novo tópico b	Últimas Mensagens a  177.00000000000000000000, 0.0000000 176.0000000000000000000, 0.0000000 175.000000000000000000, 0.0000000 174.000000000000000000, 0.0000000 173.000000000000000000, 0.0000000 172.000000000000000000, 0.0000000
Nova mensagem (a)  Ok	171.00000000000000000000000000000000000
Importar mensagens (b) Importar	



#### Método de Avaliação



- Verificar o desempenho do protótipo da aplicação;
- Demonstrar que a arquitetura suporta gerenciar informações em larga escala e tempo real;
- Protótipo foi executado em uma máquina virtual:





#### Método de Avaliação



Coleta indicados mentais de um EEG Portável



Emotiv EPOC

AF3 F7 F3 FC5 T7 P7 O1 O2 P8 T8 FC6 F4 F8 AF4 4208 205078125000000000000 4207.692382812500000000000 4208.2050781250000000000000 4198.974121093750000000000 4209.230468750000000000000 4195 384277343750000000000 4208.717773437500000000000 4191.794921875000000000000 4207.69238281250000000000 4190.769042968750000000000 4208,20507812500000000000 4194.35888671875000000000 4210 769042968750000000000 4200.000000000000000000000 4212 8203125000000000000000 4213.846191406250000000000 4203.07666015625000000000 4212.307617187500000000000 4198 97412109375000000000 4210.769042968750000000000 4194 358886718750000000000 4209.743652343750000000000 4192.307617187500000000000 4209.74365234375000000000 4192.820312500000000000000 4210.769042968750000000000 4194.35888671875000000000 4210 256347656250000000000 4195.38427734375000000000 4207.692382812500000000000 4193.333007812500000000000 4203.076660156250000000000 4190.256347656250000000000 4197.43603515625000000000 4187 179199218750000000000 4193.84619140625000000000 4186 666503906250000000000 4192.307617187500000000000 4188.205078125000000000000

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4190.256347656250000000000

4151.28173828125000000000

**Arquivo CVS** 



#### Resultados



#### • Data-intensive







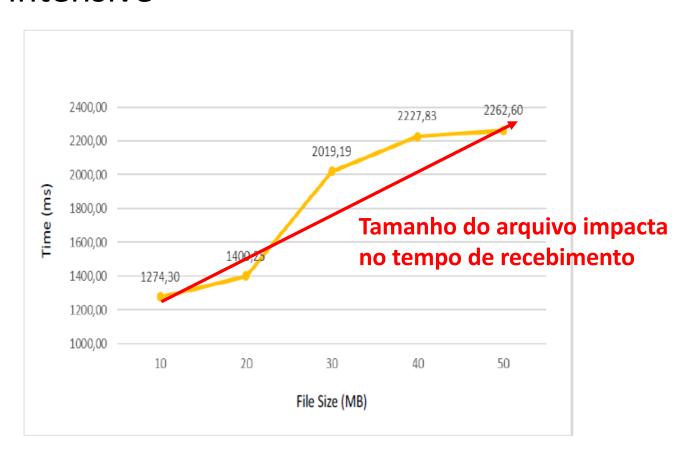
#### Data-intensive







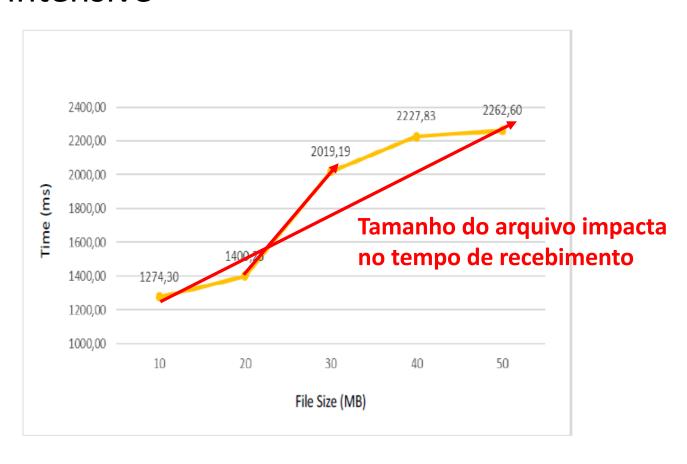
#### Data-intensive







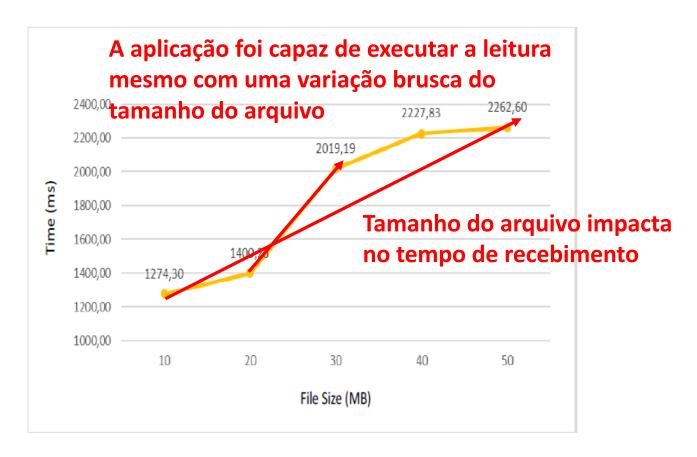
#### Data-intensive





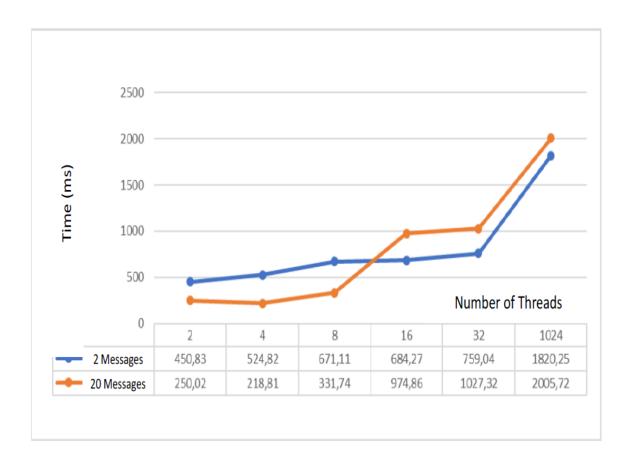


Data-intensive.



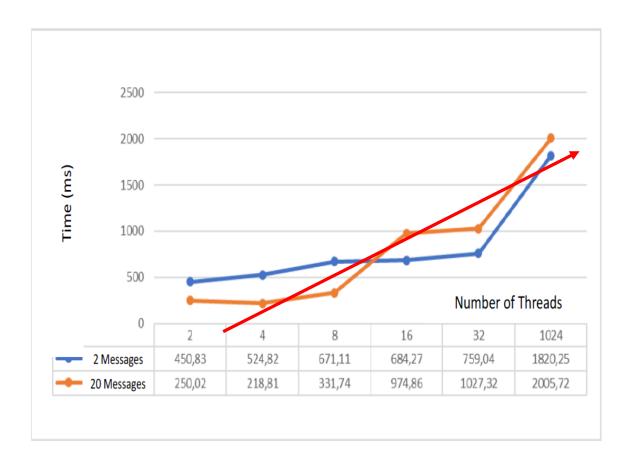










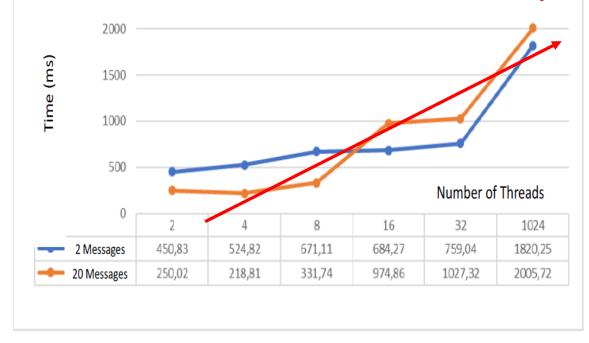






• Large-Scale.

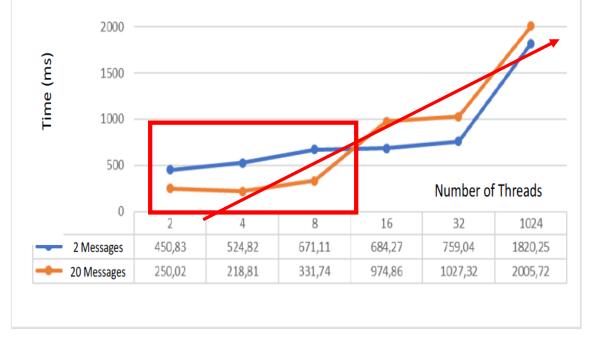
No geral: Quando maior o número de fontes -> maior o tempo de processamento





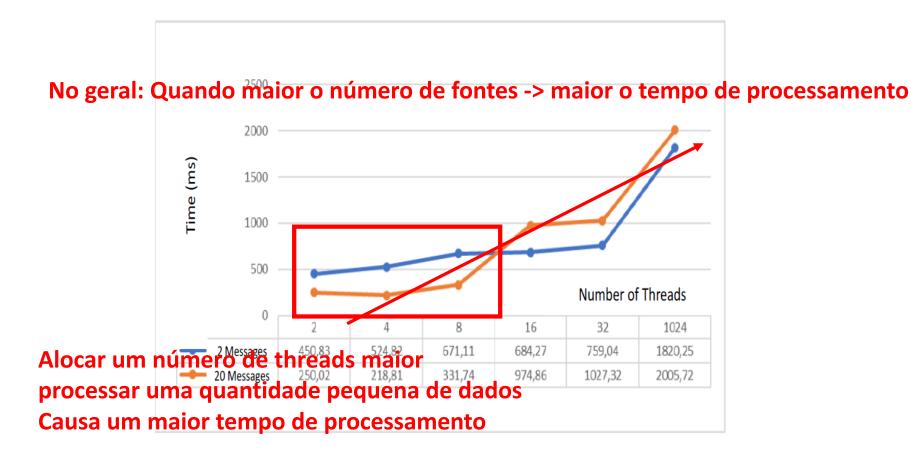






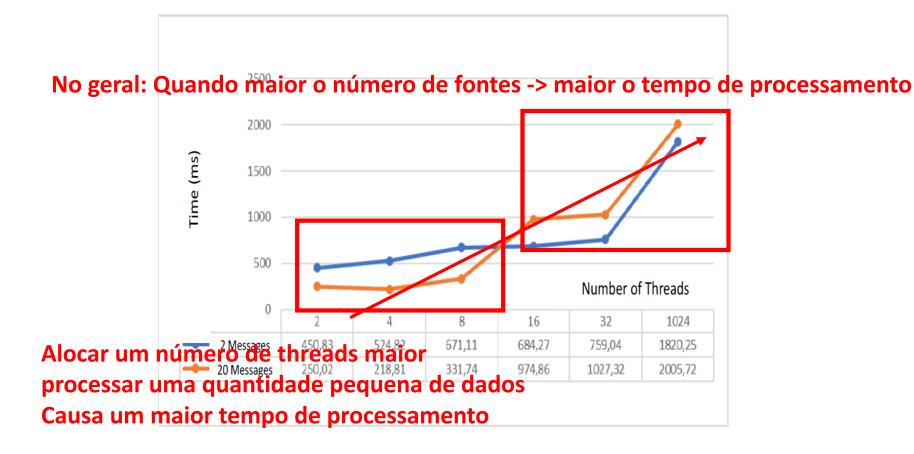






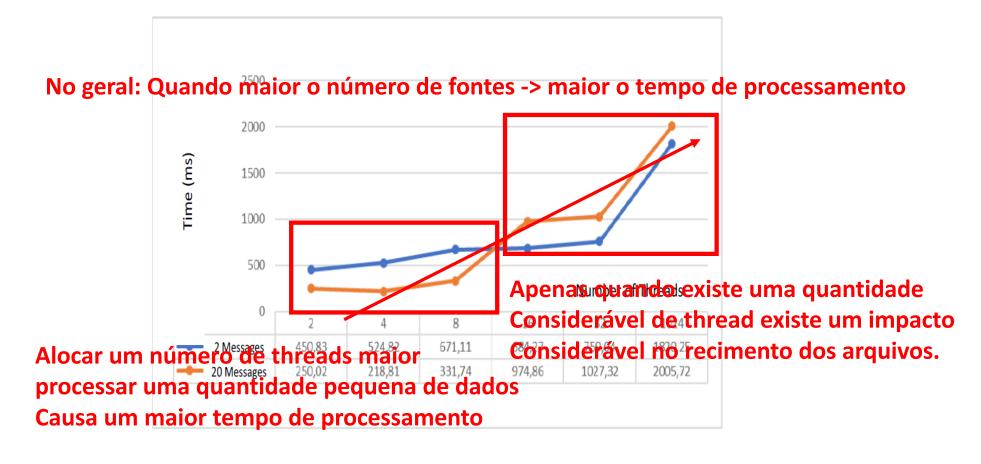














#### Considerações Finais



- A adoção de aplicações DIRT aumentou significativamente nos últimos anos;
- Porém soluções atuais não ofereciam soluções extensíveis a novas tecnologias;
- Nesse contexto foi proposto Doric, uma arquitetura flexível e modular para sistemas de larga escala e tempo real;
- Um protótipo foi implementado para testar a ferramenta;
- Os testes mostraram que a ferramenta foi capaz de processar um grande volume de dados em um período pequeno.



#### **Trabalhos Futuros**



- Executar uma analise comparativa com outras arquiteturas desenvolvidas;
- Testar o quão benéfico é o fator da flexibilidade em ambientes de desenvolvimento;
- Executar experimentos da implementação em um ambiente com mais recursos computacionais;
- Avaliar a arquitetura em outros cenários.



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