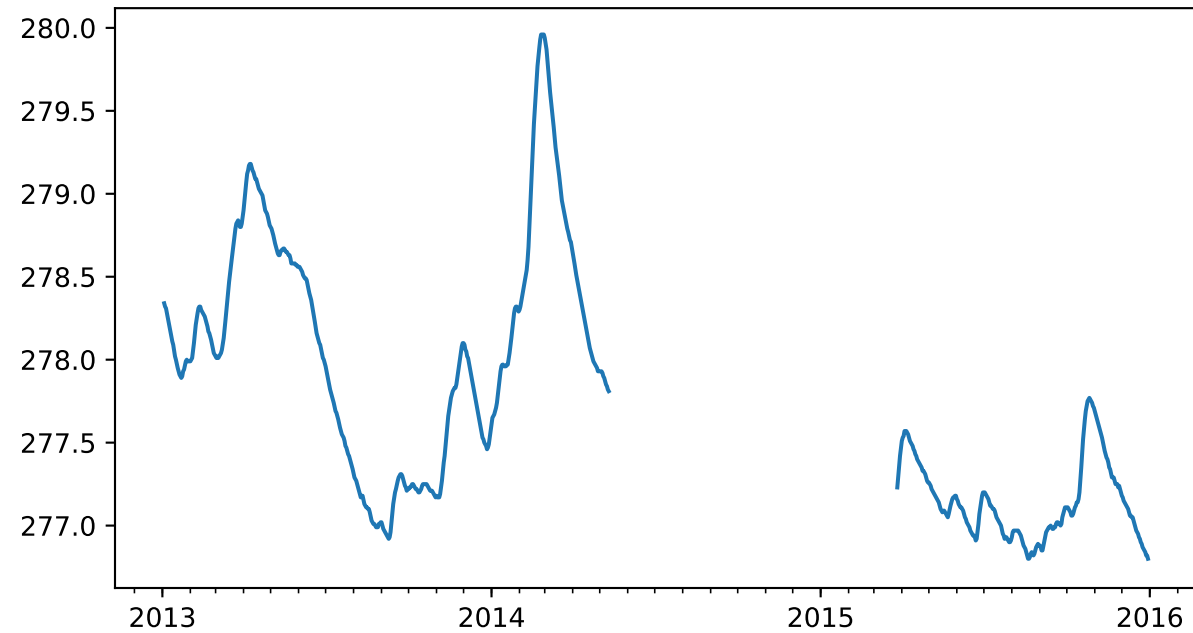


Original values (with missing values)



Original values (blue) overlapped with predicted (orange)

