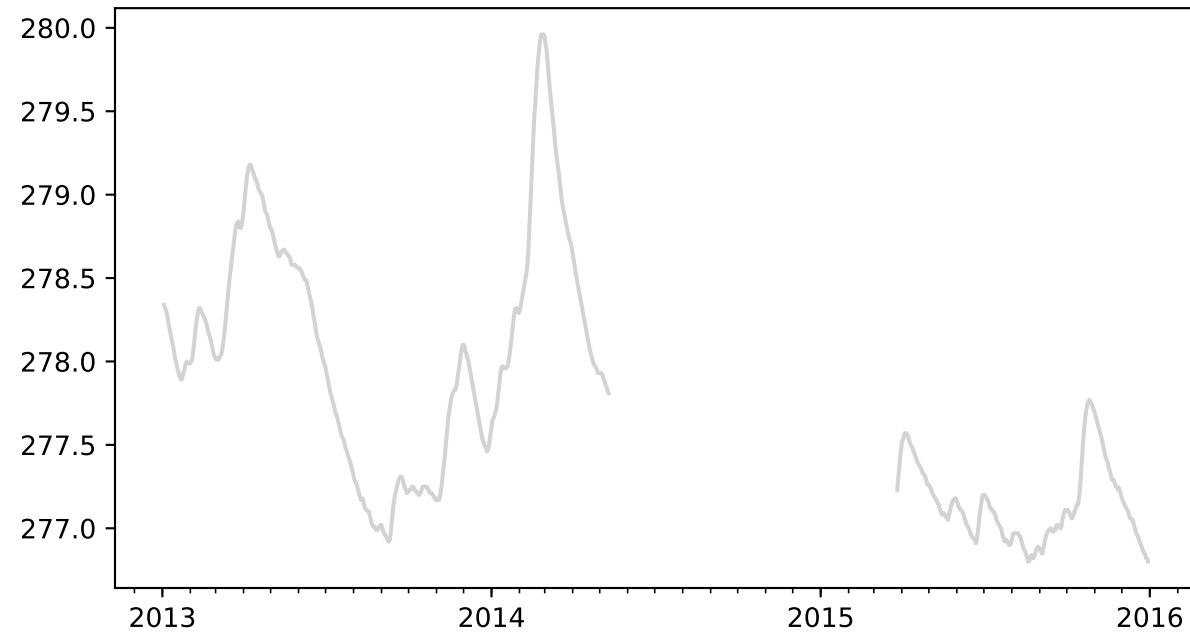


Original values (with missing values)



Original values (gray) overlapped with predicted (black)

