

ОТЧЕТ

По лр-3-4

Дисциплина «Парадигмы и конструкции языков программирования»

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Группа: ИБМ3-34Б

Задание:

Задание лабораторной работы состоит из решения нескольких задач.

Файлы, содержащие решения отдельных задач, должны располагаться в пакете lab_python_fr. Решение каждой задачи должно располагаться в отдельном файле.

При запуске каждого файла выдаются тестовые результаты выполнения соответствующего задания.

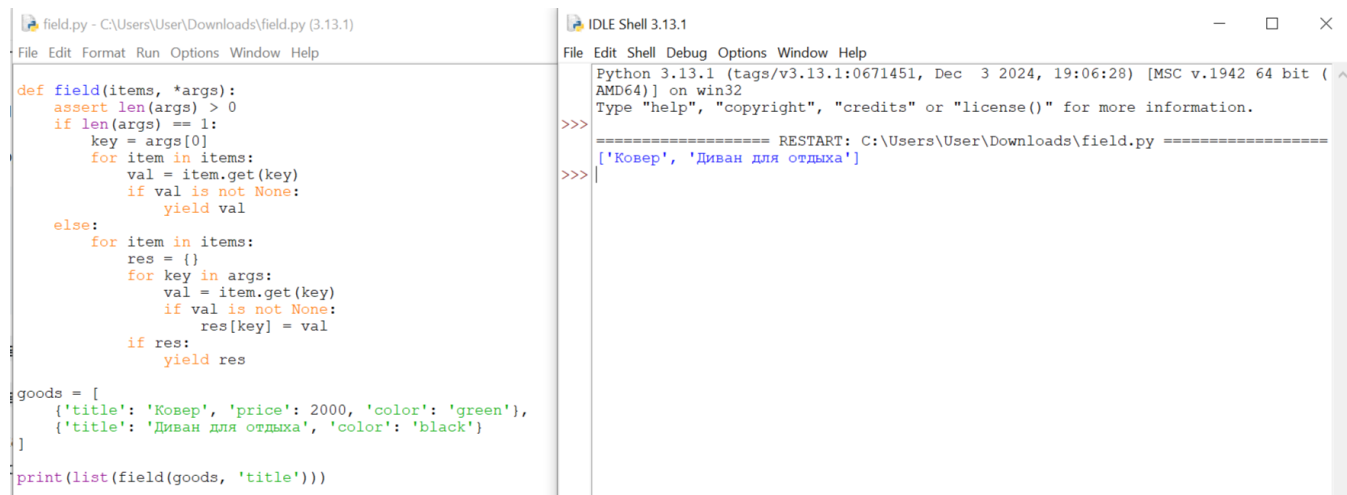
Задача 1

Текст программы:

```
def field(items, *args):
    assert len(args) > 0
    if len(args) == 1:
        key = args[0]
        for item in items:
            val = item.get(key)
            if val is not None:
                yield val
    else:
        for item in items:
            res = {}
            for key in args:
                val = item.get(key)
                if val is not None:
                    res[key] = val
            if res:
                yield res

goods = [
    {'title': 'Ковер', 'price': 2000, 'color': 'green'},
    {'title': 'Диван для отдыха', 'color': 'black'}
]

print(list(field(goods, 'title')))
```



The screenshot shows a Python IDE with two windows. The left window, titled 'field.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\field.py (3.13.1)', contains the Python code from the previous block. The right window, titled 'IDLE Shell 3.13.1', shows the execution output. It starts with a message about Python 3.13.1 and then displays the output of the program: `['Ковер', 'Диван для отдыха']`.

```
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\field.py =====
['Ковер', 'Диван для отдыха']
>>>
```

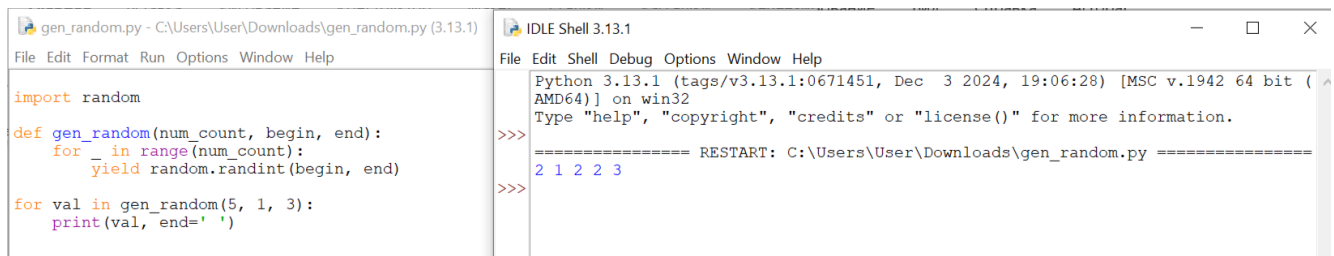
Задача 2

Текст программы:

```
import random

def gen_random(num_count, begin, end):
    for _ in range(num_count):
        yield random.randint(begin, end)

for val in gen_random(5, 1, 3):
    print(val, end=' ')
```



```
gen_random.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\gen_random.py (3.13.1)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

import random
def gen_random(num_count, begin, end):
    for _ in range(num_count):
        yield random.randint(begin, end)
for val in gen_random(5, 1, 3):
    print(val, end=' ')

IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\gen_random.py =====
2 1 2 2 3
>>>
```

Задача 3

Текст программы:

```
class Unique:

    def __init__(self, items, **kwargs):
        self.items = iter(items)
        self.seen = set()
        self.ignore_case = kwargs.get('ignore_case', False)

    def __iter__(self):
        return self

    def __next__(self):
        while True:
            val = next(self.items)
            key = val.lower() if (self.ignore_case and isinstance(val, str)) else val
```

```
if key not in self.seen:
```

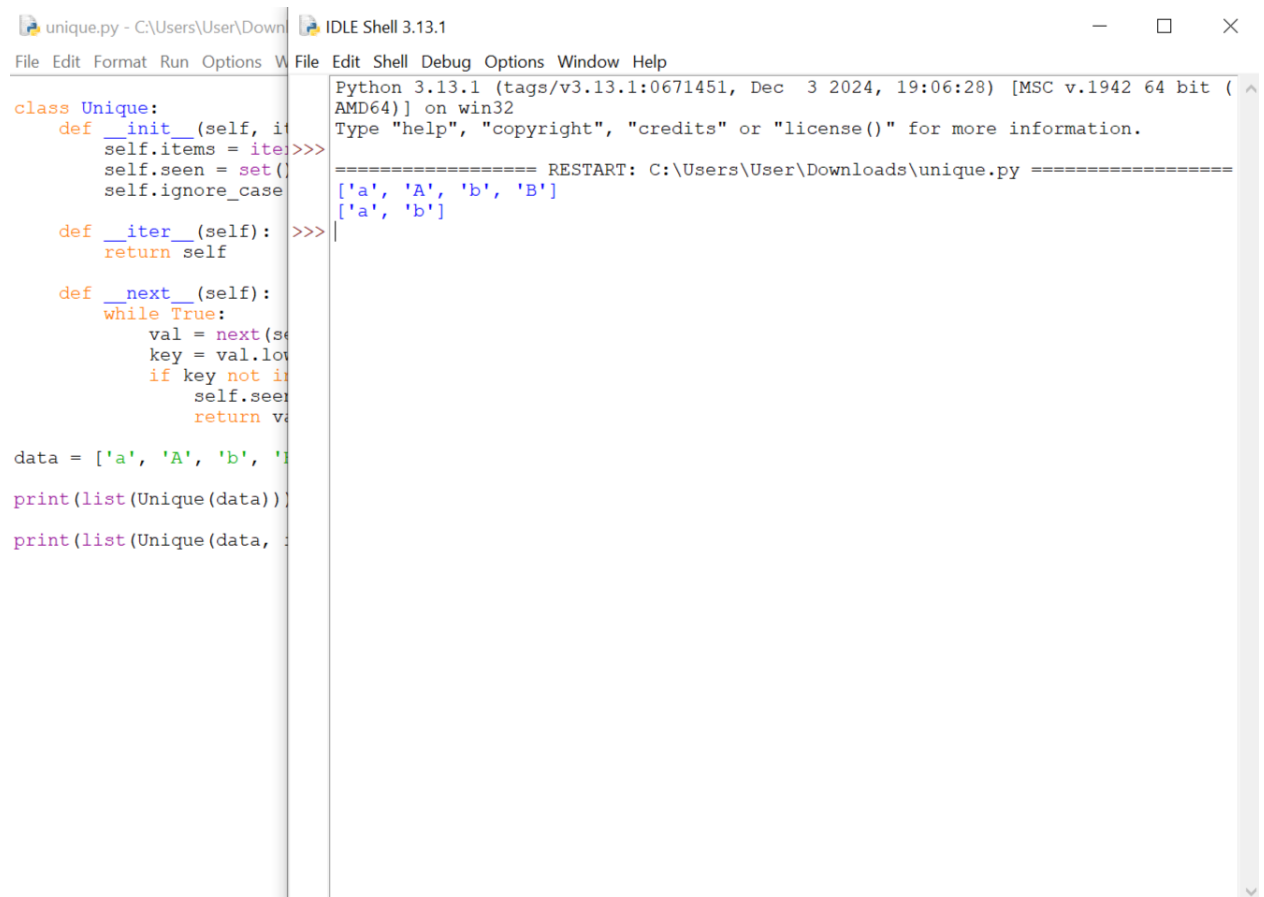
```
    self.seen.add(key)
```

```
    return val
```

```
data = ['a', 'A', 'b', 'B', 'a', 'A', 'b', 'B']
```

```
print(list(Unique(data)))
```

```
print(list(Unique(data, ignore_case=True)))
```



```
unique.py - C:\Users\User\Down... IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Format Run Options W... File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\unique.py =====
['a', 'A', 'b', 'B']
['a', 'b']
>>>

class Unique:
    def __init__(self, items, ignore_case=False):
        self.items = items
        self.seen = set()
        self.ignore_case = ignore_case

    def __iter__(self):
        return self

    def __next__(self):
        while True:
            val = next(self.items)
            key = val.lower() if self.ignore_case else val
            if key not in self.seen:
                self.seen.add(key)
                return val

data = ['a', 'A', 'b', 'B', 'a', 'A', 'b', 'B']
print(list(Unique(data)))
print(list(Unique(data, ignore_case=True)))
```

Задача 4

Текст программы:

```
data = [4, -30, 30, 100, -100, 123, 1, 0, -1, -4]
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    result = sorted(data, key=abs, reverse=True)
```

```
    print(result)
```

```
result_with_lambda = sorted(data, key=lambda x: abs(x), reverse=True)

print(result_with_lambda)
```

The screenshot shows a Python IDLE Shell window with the following content:

```
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\sort.py =====
[123, 100, -100, -30, 30, 4, -4, 1, -1, 0]
[123, 100, -100, -30, 30, 4, -4, 1, -1, 0]
```

Задача 5

Текст программы:

def print_result(func):

def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):

result = func(*args, **kwargs)

print(func.__name__)

if isinstance(result, list):

for item in result:

print(item)

elif isinstance(result, dict):

for k, v in result.items():

print(f"{k} = {v}")

else:

print(result)

return result

return wrapper

@print_result

def test_1():

return 1

@print_result

def test_2():

```
return 'iu5'
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def test_3():
```

```
    return {'a': 1, 'b': 2}
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def test_4():
```

```
    return [1, 2]
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

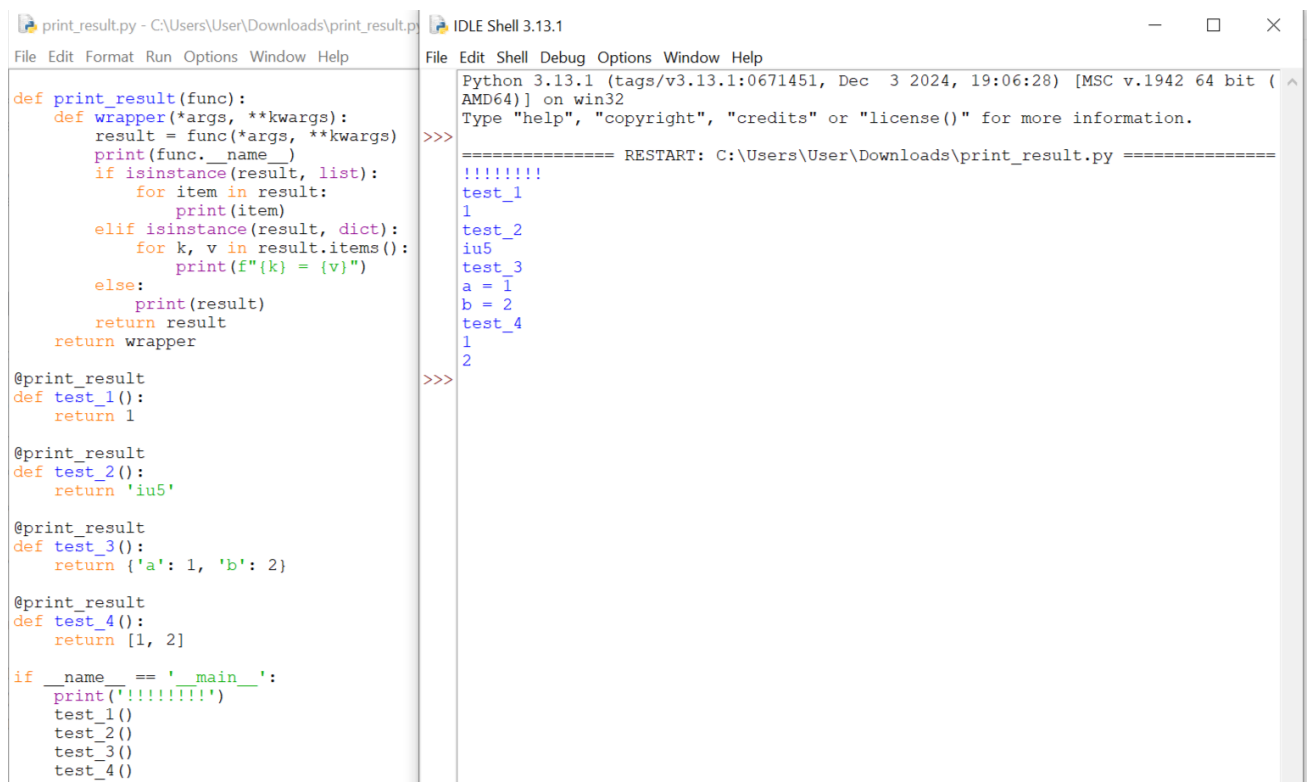
```
    print('!!!!!!!')
```

```
    test_1()
```

```
    test_2()
```

```
    test_3()
```

```
    test_4()
```



The screenshot displays a Python IDE with two panes. The left pane shows the source code of a script named `print_result.py`. The code defines a `print_result` decorator, four test functions (`test_1`, `test_2`, `test_3`, `test_4`), and a main block that prints a separator and calls all test functions. The right pane shows the IDLE Shell output, which includes the Python version (3.13.1), the file path, and the execution results of the test functions: `test_1` returns 1, `test_2` returns 'iu5', `test_3` returns {'a': 1, 'b': 2}, and `test_4` returns [1, 2].

```
print_result.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\print_result.py
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

def print_result(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        print(func.__name__)
        if isinstance(result, list):
            for item in result:
                print(item)
        elif isinstance(result, dict):
            for k, v in result.items():
                print(f"{k} = {v}")
        else:
            print(result)
        return result
    return wrapper

@print_result
def test_1():
    return 1

@print_result
def test_2():
    return 'iu5'

@print_result
def test_3():
    return {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

@print_result
def test_4():
    return [1, 2]

if __name__ == '__main__':
    print('!!!!!!!')
    test_1()
    test_2()
    test_3()
    test_4()
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.13.1
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\print_result.py =====
!!!!!!!
test_1
1
test_2
iu5
test_3
a = 1
b = 2
test_4
1
2
>>>
```

Задача 6

Текст программы:

```
import time

from contextlib import contextmanager
```

```
class cm_timer_1:

    def __enter__(self):

        self.start = time.time()

        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):

        elapsed = time.time() - self.start

        print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")
```

```
@contextmanager

def cm_timer_2():

    start = time.time()

    yield

    elapsed = time.time() - start

    print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':

    from time import sleep
```

```
    with cm_timer_1():

        sleep(1.5)
```

```
    with cm_timer_2():

        sleep(2.2)
```

```
cm_timer.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\cm_timer.py (3.13.1) IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

import time
from contextlib import contextmanager

class cm_timer_1:
    def __enter__(self):
        self.start = time.time()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        elapsed = time.time() - self.start
        print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")

@contextmanager
def cm_timer_2():
    start = time.time()
    yield
    elapsed = time.time() - start
    print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    from time import sleep

    with cm_timer_1():
        sleep(1.5)

    with cm_timer_2():
        sleep(2.2)

Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\cm_timer.py =====
time: 1.500690
time: 2.200086
>>>
```

Задача 7

Текст программы:

```
import json
```

```
import sys
```

```
from datetime import datetime
```

```
import random
```

```
def print_result(func):
```

```
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
```

```
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
        print(result)
```

```
        return result
```

```
    return wrapper
```

```
class cm_timer_1:
```

```
    def __enter__(self):
```

```
        self.start_time = datetime.now()
```

```
        return self
```

```
    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
```

```
        self.end_time = datetime.now()
```

```
        execution_time = (self.end_time - self.start_time).total_seconds()
```



```
print(f"Время работы: {execution_time:.2f} секунд")
```

```
path = r"C:\Users\User\Desktop\data_light.json"
```

```
with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
```

```
    data = json.load(f)
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def f1(arg):
```

```
    return sorted(set(job['job-name'].lower() for job in arg), key=str.lower)
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def f2(arg):
```

```
    return list(filter(lambda x: x.startswith('программист'), arg))
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def f3(arg):
```

```
    return list(map(lambda x: f"{x} с опытом Python", arg))
```

```
@print_result
```

```
def f4(arg):
```

```
    salaries = [random.randint(100000, 200000) for _ in arg]
```

```
    return [f"{job}, зарплата {salary} руб." for job, salary in zip(arg, salaries)]
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    with cm_timer_1():
```

```
        f4(f3(f2(f1(data))))
```

process_data.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\process_data.py (3.13.1)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
import json
import sys
from datetime import datetime
import random

def print_result(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        print(result)
        return result
    return wrapper

class cm_timer_1:
    def __enter__(self):
        self.start_time = datetime.now()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        self.end_time = datetime.now()
        execution_time = (self.end_time - self.start_time).total_seconds()
        print(f"Время работы: {execution_time:.2f}")

path = r"C:\Users\User\Desktop\data_light.json"
with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    data = json.load(f)

@print_result
def f1(arg):
    return sorted(set(job['job-name'].lower() for job in data))

@print_result
def f2(arg):
    return list(filter(lambda x: x.startswith('программист'), data))

@print_result
def f3(arg):
    return list(map(lambda x: f"{x} с опытом Python", data))

@print_result
```

IDLE Shell 3.13.1

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\process_data.py =====

Squeezed text (990 lines).

```
['программист', 'программист / senior developer', 'программист ic', 'программист c#', 'программист c++', 'программист c++/c#/java', 'программист/ junior developer', 'программист/ технический специалист', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем']
['программист с опытом Python', 'программист / senior developer с опытом Python', 'программист ic с опытом Python', 'программист c# с опытом Python', 'программист c++ с опытом Python', 'программист c++/c#/java с опытом Python', 'программист / junior developer с опытом Python', 'программист/ технический специалист с опытом Python', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем с опытом Python']
['программист с опытом Python, зарплата 138832 руб.', 'программист / senior developer с опытом Python, зарплата 103061 руб.', 'программист ic с опытом Python, зарплата 182495 руб.', 'программист c# с опытом Python, зарплата 154612 руб.', 'программист c++ с опытом Python, зарплата 192827 руб.', 'программист c++/c#/java с опытом Python, зарплата 138865 руб.', 'программист/ junior developer с опытом Python, зарплата 137642 руб.', 'программист/ технический специалист с опытом Python, зарплата 188338 руб.', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем с опытом Python, зарплата 138313 руб.']
Время работы: 1.24 секунд
```

>>>