

ОТЧЕТ

По лр-3-4

Дисциплина «Парадигмы и конструкции языков программирования»

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Задание:

Задание лабораторной работы состоит из решения нескольких задач.

Файлы, содержащие решения отдельных задач, должны располагаться в пакете lab_python_fp. Решение каждой задачи должно располагаться в отдельном файле.

При запуске каждого файла выдаются тестовые результаты выполнения соответствующего задания.

Задача 1

Текст программы:

```
def field(items, *args):
    assert len(args) > 0
    if len(args) == 1:
        key = args[0]
        for item in items:
            val = item.get(key)
            if val is not None:
                yield val
    else:
        for item in items:
            res = {}
            for key in args:
                val = item.get(key)
                if val is not None:
                    res[key] = val
            if res:
                yield res

goods = [
    {'title': 'Ковер', 'price': 2000, 'color': 'green'},
    {'title': 'Диван для отдыха', 'color': 'black'}
]

print(list(field(goods, 'title')))
```

The screenshot shows a Python development environment with two windows. On the left is a code editor window titled "field.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\field.py (3.13.1)". It contains the provided Python code. On the right is an "IDLE Shell 3.13.1" window. The shell shows the code being run and its output. The output includes the Python version, copyright information, and the result of the list comprehension, which is a list containing the titles of the goods: ['Ковер', 'Диван для отдыха'].

```
field.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\field.py (3.13.1)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
def field(items, *args):
    assert len(args) > 0
    if len(args) == 1:
        key = args[0]
        for item in items:
            val = item.get(key)
            if val is not None:
                yield val
    else:
        for item in items:
            res = {}
            for key in args:
                val = item.get(key)
                if val is not None:
                    res[key] = val
            if res:
                yield res

goods = [
    {'title': 'Ковер', 'price': 2000, 'color': 'green'},
    {'title': 'Диван для отдыха', 'color': 'black'}
]

print(list(field(goods, 'title')))

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
=====
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\field.py ======
['Ковер', 'Диван для отдыха']
```

Задача 2

Текст программы:

```
import random
```

```
def gen_random(num_count, begin, end):
```

```
    for _ in range(num_count):
```

```
        yield random.randint(begin, end)
```

```
for val in gen_random(5, 1, 3):
```

```
    print(val, end=' ')
```

The screenshot shows two windows side-by-side. On the left is a code editor window titled "gen_random.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\gen_random.py (3.13.1)". It contains the Python code for generating random numbers. On the right is an "IDLE Shell 3.13.1" window, which is a Python interpreter. The shell shows the output of running the script, which is three lines of random integers: "2 1 2 2 3".

```
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec  3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\gen_random.py =====
2 1 2 2 3
>>>
```

Задача 3

Текст программы:

```
class Unique:
```

```
    def __init__(self, items, **kwargs):
```

```
        self.items = iter(items)
```

```
        self.seen = set()
```

```
        self.ignore_case = kwargs.get('ignore_case', False)
```

```
    def __iter__(self):
```

```
        return self
```

```
    def __next__(self):
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            val = next(self.items)
```

```
            key = val.lower() if (self.ignore_case and isinstance(val, str)) else val
```

```

if key not in self.seen:
    self.seen.add(key)
    return val

data = ['a', 'A', 'b', 'B', 'a', 'A', 'b', 'B']

print(list(Unique(data)))

print(list(Unique(data, ignore_case=True)))

```

```

unique.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
=====
RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\unique.py =====
['a', 'A', 'b', 'B']
['a', 'b']

```

Задача 4

Текст программы:

```
data = [4, -30, 30, 100, -100, 123, 1, 0, -1, -4]
```

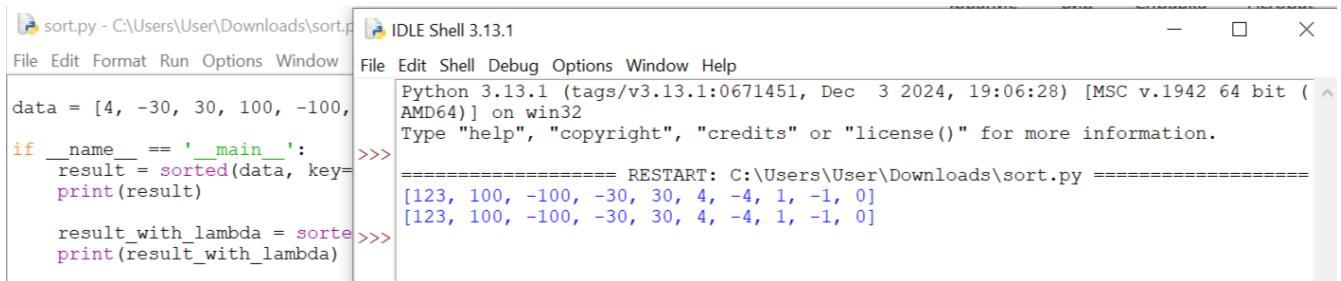
```

if __name__ == '__main__':
    result = sorted(data, key=abs, reverse=True)
    print(result)

```

```
result_with_lambda = sorted(data, key=lambda x: abs(x), reverse=True)

print(result_with_lambda)
```



```
sort.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\sort.py
File Edit Format Run Options Window
data = [4, -30, 30, 100, -100,
if __name__ == '__main__':
    result = sorted(data, key=
        print(result)
    result_with_lambda = sorte>>>
        print(result_with_lambda)

IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
=====
===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\sort.py =====
[123, 100, -100, -30, 30, 4, -4, 1, -1, 0]
[123, 100, -100, -30, 30, 4, -4, 1, -1, 0]
```

Задача 5

Текст программы:

```
def print_result(func):

    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        print(func.__name__)
        if isinstance(result, list):
            for item in result:
                print(item)
        elif isinstance(result, dict):
            for k, v in result.items():
                print(f'{k} = {v}')
        else:
            print(result)
        return result

    return wrapper

@print_result
def test_1():
    return 1

@print_result
def test_2():
```

```

return 'iu5'

@print_result
def test_3():
    return {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

@print_result
def test_4():
    return [1, 2]

if __name__ == '__main__':
    print('!!!!!!')
    test_1()
    test_2()
    test_3()
    test_4()

```

```

print_result.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\print_result.py IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec  3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\print_result.py =====
!!!!!!
test_1
1
test_2
iu5
test_3
a = 1
b = 2
test_4
1
2

```

Задача 6

Текст программы:

```
import time
from contextlib import contextmanager


class cm_timer_1:

    def __enter__(self):
        self.start = time.time()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        elapsed = time.time() - self.start
        print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")


@contextmanager
def cm_timer_2():
    start = time.time()
    yield
    elapsed = time.time() - start
    print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")


if __name__ == '__main__':
    from time import sleep


    with cm_timer_1():
        sleep(1.5)

    with cm_timer_2():
        sleep(2.2)
```

```
cm_timer.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\cm_timer.py (3.13.1)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import time
from contextlib import contextmanager

class cm_timer_1:
    def __enter__(self):
        self.start = time.time()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        elapsed = time.time() - self.start
        print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")

@contextmanager
def cm_timer_2():
    start = time.time()
    yield
    elapsed = time.time() - start
    print(f"time: {elapsed:.6f}")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    from time import sleep

    with cm_timer_1():
        sleep(1.5)

    with cm_timer_2():
        sleep(2.2)
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.13.1
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\cm_timer.py =====
time: 1.500690
time: 2.200086
>>>
```

Задача 7

Текст программы:

```
import json
import sys
from datetime import datetime
import random

def print_result(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        print(result)
        return result
    return wrapper

class cm_timer_1:
    def __enter__(self):
        self.start_time = datetime.now()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        self.end_time = datetime.now()
        execution_time = (self.end_time - self.start_time).total_seconds()
```

```
print(f"Время работы: {execution_time:.2f} секунд")

path = r"C:\Users\User\Desktop\data_light.json"

with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    data = json.load(f)

@print_result
def f1(arg):
    return sorted(set(job['job-name'].lower() for job in arg), key=str.lower)

@print_result
def f2(arg):
    return list(filter(lambda x: x.startswith('программист'), arg))

@print_result
def f3(arg):
    return list(map(lambda x: f"{x} с опытом Python", arg))

@print_result
def f4(arg):
    salaries = [random.randint(100000, 200000) for _ in arg]
    return [f"{job}, зарплата {salary} руб." for job, salary in zip(arg, salaries)]

if __name__ == '__main__':
    with cm_timer_1():
        f4(f3(f2(f1(data))))
```

The image shows two side-by-side screenshots of Python IDEs. The left window is titled 'process_data.py - C:\Users\User\Downloads\process_data.py (3.13.1)' and displays the source code for a script named 'process_data.py'. The right window is titled 'IDLE Shell 3.13.1' and shows the output of running the script.

process_data.py Content:

```
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
import json
import sys
from datetime import datetime
import random

def print_result(func):
    def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
        result = func(*args, **kwargs)
        print(result)
        return result
    return wrapper

class cm_timer_1:
    def __enter__(self):
        self.start_time = datetime.now()
        return self

    def __exit__(self, exc_type, exc_val, exc_tb):
        self.end_time = datetime.now()
        execution_time = (self.end_time - self.start_time).total_seconds()
        print(f"Время работы: {execution_time:.2f}")

path = r"C:\Users\User\Desktop\data_light.json"
with open(path, 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    data = json.load(f)

@print_result
def f1(arg):
    return sorted(set(job['job-name'].lower() for job in data))

@print_result
def f2(arg):
    return list(filter(lambda x: x.startswith('программист'), f1(arg)))

@print_result
def f3(arg):
    return list(map(lambda x: f'{x} с опытом Python', f2(arg)))

@print_result
```

IDLE Shell 3.13.1 Output:

```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.13.1 (tags/v3.13.1:0671451, Dec 3 2024, 19:06:28) [MSC v.1942 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\User\Downloads\process_data.py =====
Squeezed text (990 lines).
['программист', 'программист / senior developer', 'программист lc', 'программист c#', 'программист c++', 'программист c++/c#/java', 'программист junior developer', 'программист/ технический специалист', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем'],
['программист с опытом Python', 'программист / senior developer с опытом Python', 'программист lc с опытом Python', 'программист c# с опытом Python', 'программист c++ с опытом Python', 'программист c++/c#/java с опытом Python', 'программист / junior developer с опытом Python', 'программист/ технический специалист с опытом Python', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем с опытом Python'],
['программист с опытом Python, зарплата 138832 руб.', 'программист / senior developer с опытом Python, зарплата 103061 руб.', 'программист lc с опытом Python, зарплата 182495 руб.', 'программист c# с опытом Python, зарплата 154612 руб.', 'программист c++ с опытом Python, зарплата 192827 руб.', 'программист c++/c#/java с опытом Python, зарплата 138865 руб.', 'программист junior developer с опытом Python, зарплата 137642 руб.', 'программист/ технический специалист с опытом Python, зарплата 188338 руб.', 'программист-разработчик информационных систем с опытом Python, зарплата 138313 руб.']
Время работы: 1.24 секунд
```