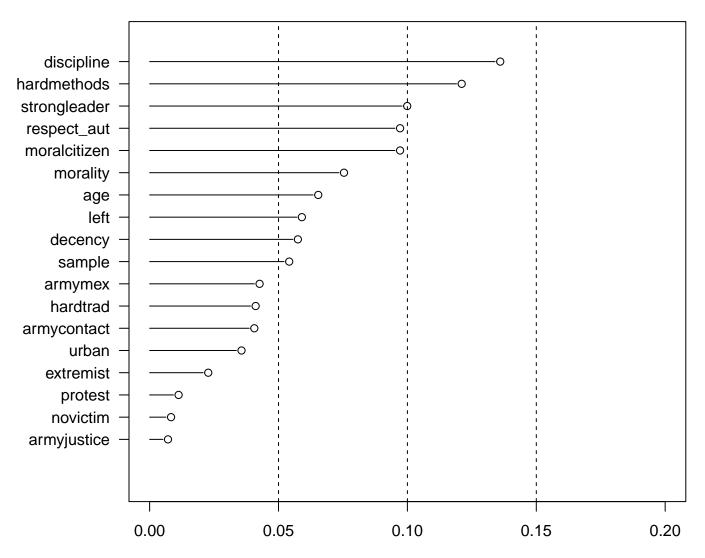
Covariate Imbalance in direction of treatment



Standardized difference in means between treatment and control