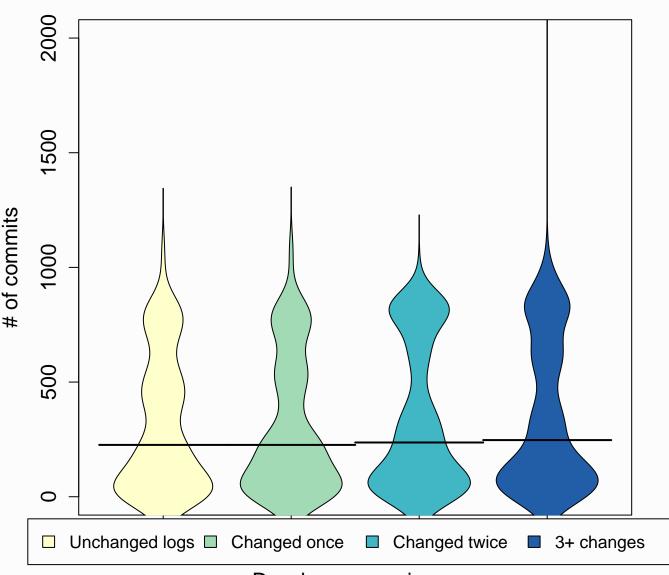
Cloudstack



Developer experience