

IE2111 ISE Principles & Practice II
Solutions to Assignment #1

(a) Effective monthly interest rate = $0.09 / 12 = 0.0075$ or 0.75%

(b) Effective annual interest rate = $\left(1 + \frac{0.09}{12}\right)^{12} - 1$
= $0.0938 = 9.38\%$

(c) Monthly payment amount = $80,000 [A/P, 0.75\%, 36]$
= $80,000 (0.031799733)$
= **\$ 2,543.98**

(d) Immediately after the 24th payment, Mary has 12 more monthly payments of \$2,543.98 each to go. The balance she still owes the bank is the present equivalent value at the end of the 24th month, of the 12 more outstanding monthly payments.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Balance owed} &= 2,543.98 [P/A, 0.75\%, 12] \\ &= 2,543.98 (11.43491267) \\ &= \$ 29,090.17\end{aligned}$$

(e) If Mary pays this balance over the next 24 months, new monthly payment amount

$$\begin{aligned}&= 29,090.17 [A/P, 0.75\%, 24] \\ &= 29,090.17 (0.045684742) \\ &= \underline{\underline{\$ 1,328.98}}\end{aligned}$$

(f) Charlie can afford to pay \$3,546 per month, the number of months to pay for the \$80,000 at an interest rate of 0.5% per month compounded monthly is N such that:

$$\begin{aligned}80,000 [A/P, 0.5\%, N] &= 3,546 \\ 80,000 \left(\frac{0.005(1 + 0.005)^N}{(1 + 0.005)^N - 1} \right) &= 3,546\end{aligned}$$

Using any equation solver: $N = 24$ months

Hence Charlie will require approximately 24 months to pay back the loan.