

IE2111 ISE Principles & Practice II

Solutions to Assignment #5

After-tax $MARR = 8\%$.

3-year capital allowance claim.

(a) Study period = 6 years.

Assume that Alternative A is co-terminated at EoY 6

After-tax Cash Flow Analysis for Alternative A over 6 years:

| | (a) | (b) | (c) = (a) - (b) | (d) = -t (c) | (e)=(a) + (d) | (f)=(e)/(1+i)^k |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| EoY | BTCF | Depreciation | Taxable Income | Income Tax CF | ATCF | PW of ATCF |
| 0 | -1,800,000 | | | | -1,800,000.00 | -1,800,000.00 |
| 1 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 417,222.22 |
| 2 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 386,316.87 |
| 3 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 357,700.81 |
| 4 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 256,231.41 |
| 5 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 237,251.30 |
| 6 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 219,677.13 |
| 6 | 450,000 | | 450,000.00 | -76,500.00 | 373,500.00 | 235,368.36 |
| | | | | | | 309,768.10 |

$BV_6 = 0$

After-tax $PW(8\%)$ of Alternative $A = \$ 309,768.10$

After-tax $AW(8\%)$ of Alternative $A = \$ 309,768.10 [A/P, 8\%, 6] = \$ 67,007.61$

After-tax Cash Flow Analysis for Alternative B over 6 years:

| | (a) | (b) | (c) = (a) - (b) | (d) = -t (c) | (e)=(a) + (d) | (f)=(e)/(1+i)^k |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| EoY | BTCF | Depreciation | Taxable Income | Income Tax CF | ATCF | PW of ATCF |
| 0 | -1,200,000 | | | | -1,200,000.00 | -1,200,000.00 |
| 1 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 331,944.44 |
| 2 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 307,355.97 |
| 3 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 284,588.86 |
| 4 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 213,526.17 |
| 5 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 197,709.42 |
| 6 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 183,064.28 |
| 6 | 120,000 | | 120,000.00 | -20,400.00 | 99,600.00 | 62,764.89 |
| | | | | | | 380,954.03 |

$BV_6 = 0$

After-tax $PW(8\%)$ of Alternative $B = \$ 380,954.03$

After-tax $AW(8\%)$ of Alternative $B = \$ 380,954.03 [A/P, 8\%, 6] = \$ 82,406.22$

Choose Alternative B which has a higher after-tax $PW(8\%)$ over 6 years.

(b) Study period = 9 years.

After-tax Cash Flow Analysis for Alternative A over 9 years:

| | (a) | (b) | (c) = (a) - (b) | (d) = -t (c) | (e)=(a) + (d) | (f)=(e)/(1+i)^k |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| EoY | BTCF | Depreciation | Taxable Income | Income Tax CF | ATCF | PW of ATCF |
| 0 | -1,800,000 | | | | -1,800,000.00 | -1,800,000.00 |
| 1 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 417,222.22 |
| 2 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 386,316.87 |
| 3 | 420,000 | 600,000.00 | -180,000.00 | 30,600.00 | 450,600.00 | 357,700.81 |
| 4 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 256,231.41 |
| 5 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 237,251.30 |
| 6 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 219,677.13 |
| 7 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 203,404.75 |
| 8 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 188,337.73 |
| 9 | 420,000 | | 420,000.00 | -71,400.00 | 348,600.00 | 174,386.79 |
| 9 | 180,000 | | 180,000.00 | -30,600.00 | 149,400.00 | 74,737.20 |
| | | | | | | 715,266.21 |

$$BV_9 = 0$$

After-tax $PW(8\%)$ of Alternative A over 9 years = \$ **715,266.21**

After-tax $AW(8\%)$ of Alternative A over 9 years = \$ 715,266.21 $[A/P, 8\%, 9] = \$ 114,499.61$

Assume Alternative B is repeated at EoY 6 and co-terminated at EoY 9.

After-tax Cash Flow Analysis for Alternative B over 9 years:

| | (a) | (b) | (c) = (a) - (b) | (d) = -t (c) | (e)=(a) + (d) | (f)=(e)/(1+i)^k |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| EoY | BTCF | Depreciation | Taxable Income | Income Tax CF | ATCF | PW of ATCF |
| 0 | -1,200,000 | | | | -1,200,000.00 | -1,200,000.00 |
| 1 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 331,944.44 |
| 2 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 307,355.97 |
| 3 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 284,588.86 |
| 4 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 213,526.17 |
| 5 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 197,709.42 |
| 6 | 350,000 | | 350,000.00 | -59,500.00 | 290,500.00 | 183,064.28 |
| 6 | 120,000 | | 120,000.00 | -20,400.00 | 99,600.00 | 62,764.89 |
| 6 | -1,200,000 | | | | -1,200,000.00 | -756,203.55 |
| 7 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 209,181.31 |
| 8 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 193,686.40 |
| 9 | 350,000 | 400,000.00 | -50,000.00 | 8,500.00 | 358,500.00 | 179,339.25 |
| 9 | 450,000 | | 450,000.00 | -76,500.00 | 373,500.00 | 186,842.99 |
| | | | | | | 393,800.43 |

$$BV_6 = 0, BV_3 = 0$$

After-tax $PW(8\%)$ of Alternative B over 9 years = \$ **393,800.43**

After-tax $AW(8\%)$ of Alternative B over 9 years = \$ 393,800.43 $[A/P, 8\%, 9] = \$ 63,039.46$

Choose Alternative A which has a higher after-tax $PW(8\%)$ over 9 years.