

In []:

nested **if**:

A nested **if** statement **is** an **if** statement placed inside another **if** statement

In []:

syntax:

```
if(condition):
    statements
    if(condition):
        statements
    else:
        statements
else:
    statements
```

In []:

```
# i/p: enter your age : 55
# o/p: welcome,you are right age

# i/p: 13
# o/p: you are too young,go away

# i/p: 101
# o/p: you are too old,go away
```

In [3]:

```
age=int(input('Enter age: '))
if(age>21):
    if(age>100):
        print("you are too old,go away")
    else:
        print("welcome,you are right age")
else:
    print("you are too young,go away")
```

Enter age: 15
you are too young,go away

In []:

```
# user id: 100-200      ---> 50 :  o/p: invalid user id

# enter pwd:

# fixed pwd: apssdc@123   o/p: WELCOME

# k3jkdhlkhgi

o/p: Invalid password
```

In [6]:

```
userid=int(input('Enter user id: '))
if(userid>=100 and userid<=200):    # 150
    pwd=input("Enter password: ")
    if(pwd=='apssdc@123'):
        print("Welcome")
    else:
        print("Invalid password")
else:
    print("Invalid userid")
```

Enter user id: 56
Invalid userid

In []:

```
# i/p: 4
    even number
    >10 --- square
    <10 -- cube

# i/p: 3
    odd number
```

In []:

LOOPS:

```
for loop
while loop
```

In []:

for loop: A **for** loop **is** used to execute statements, once **for** each item **in** the sequence .The sequence may be a **list**,**string**,**tuple**,**dictionary**,**set**.....

In []:

for loop syntax:

```
for value in range(start,end,stepcount(or) increment/decrement):
    statements
```

In [12]:

1 to 10 numbers printing

```
for i in range(1,11): # i=1 2 3 4 5.....10
    print(i,end=' ')
```

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

In [14]:

```
# 10 to 1
for i in range(10,0,-1):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

In [15]:

```
for i in range(10):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

In [16]:

```
# 1 3 5 7 9
for i in range(1,10,2):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

1 3 5 7 9

In [17]:

```
# 2 4 6 8 10
for i in range(2,11,2):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

2 4 6 8 10

In [18]:

```
# 10 8 6 4 2
for i in range(10,1,-2):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

10 8 6 4 2

In [20]:

```
# print your name 50 times
for i in range(50):
    print("apssdc",end=' ')
```

apssdc
 apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc
 apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc
 apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc
 apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc
 apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc apssdc

In [21]:

```
# i/p: 50
# o/p: 0.....49
n=int(input())
for i in range(n):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

50
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49

In []:

```
# i/p: 50
# o/p: 0.....49
n=int(input())
m=int(input())
for i in range(n,m+1):
    print(i,end=' ')
```

In [6]:

```
# 1 to 10 numbers total
# total=55

b=int(input())    # 10
total=0
for i in range(b+1):    # 0   1   2   3   4   5   6.....10
    total=total+i  # 0+0=0  0+1=1  1+2=3  3+3=6  6+4=10  10+5=15  15+6=21....55
print(total)    # 0       1       3       6       10      15      21
```

10
 55

In []:

```
# table : 5
# 5 X 1 = 5
5 X 2 = 10
.
.
.
5 X 10 = 50
```

In [15]:

```
n=int(input('Enter required table: '))
for i in range(1,15):
    print(n,'X',i,'=',n*i)
```

Enter required table: 5

```
5 X 1 = 5
5 X 2 = 10
5 X 3 = 15
5 X 4 = 20
5 X 5 = 25
5 X 6 = 30
5 X 7 = 35
5 X 8 = 40
5 X 9 = 45
5 X 10 = 50
5 X 11 = 55
5 X 12 = 60
5 X 13 = 65
5 X 14 = 70
```

In [17]:

```
# factors= 10
# 1 2 5 10
n=int(input())      # 10
for i in range(1,n+1): # (1,10)   2       3       4       5.....10
    if(n%i==0):      # 10%1==0(T) 10%2==0(T) 10%3==0(F) 10%4==0(F) 10%5==0(T)
        print(i,end=' ') # 1       2           5
```

```
25
1 5 25
```

In []:

```
# prime number: 3 5 7 11 13 17.....  

# i/p: 5  

# o/p: prime number  

# 3= 1,3  

# 5= 1,5  

# 7= 1,7  

# 11=1,11  

# 17=1,17
```

In [25]:

```
n=int(input())    # 5  

fc=0  

for i in range(1,n+1):  # (1,5)  

    if(n%i==0):    # 5%1==0(T)  5%2==0(F)  5%3==0(F)  5%4==0(F)  5%5==0(T)  

        fc=fc+1    # 0+1=1  

print("factors count",fc)  

if(fc==2):  #(TRUE)  

    print("Prime number")  

else:  

    print("not prime number")
```

```
5  

factors count 2  

Prime number
```

In []:

```
# starting range : 1  

ending range : 10  

# o/p: even numbers are : 2 4 6 8 10  

odd numbers are : 1 3 5 7 9
```

In [26]:

```
s=int(input())  

e=int(input())  

print("Even numbers are :",end=' ')  

for i in range(s,e+1):  

    if(i%2==0):  

        print(i,end=' ')  

print("\n odd numbers are: ",end=' ')  

for i in range(s,e+1):  

    if(i%2==1):  

        print(i,end=' ')
```

```
1  

10  

Even numbers are : 2 4 6 8 10  

odd numbers are: 1 3 5 7 9
```

In []:

```
# i/p: 5
# o/p: factorial= 120
```

In []:

```
perfect number
given number= sum of factors
6= 1 2 3 6 = 1 2 3= 1+2+3=6
28= 1 2 4 7 14 28= 1+2+4+7+14=28
```

In [28]:

```
n=int(input())
fsum=0
for i in range(1,n):
    if(n%i==0):      1,2,3
        fsum=fsum+i  0+1=1   1+2=3   3+3=6
print("factors sum=",fsum)
if(fsum==n):
    print("Perfect number")
else:
    print("Not perfect number")
```

6
factors sum= 6
Perfect number

In []:

while loop:

while loop **is** used to execute a block of statements repeatedly until a given **is** satisfied.

In []:

syntax:

```
initialization
while(condition):
    statements
    incre/decrement
```

In [31]:

```
# 1 to 10 numbers printing
i=1
while(i<=10):
    print(i,end=' ')
    i=i+1
```

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

In [32]:

```
n=int(input())
i=1
while(i<=n):
    print(i,end=' ')
    i=i+1
```

```
100
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 2
9 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 8
0 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
```

In [33]:

```
# 10 8 6 4 2
i=10
while(i>=1):
    print(i,end=' ')
    i=i-2
```

```
10 8 6 4 2
```

In [1]:

```
# i/p: 7398
# o/p: digits count= 4
n=int(input())
c=0
while(n>0):    # 475>0(T)    0>0(F)
    n=n//10    # 475=475//10= 47    47//10=4    4//10=0
    c=c+1      # 0=0+1=1            1+1=2        C=3
print("digit count=",c)
```

```
8956
digit count= 4
```

In [35]:

```
475//10
```

Out[35]:

```
47
```

In [4]:

```
# i/p:896
# o/p: 698
n=int(input())
rev=0
while(n>0):    # 678>0(T)      67>0(T)      6>0(T)    0>0(F)
    r=n%10        # 678%10=8      67%10=7    6%10=6
    rev=rev*10+r   # 0*10+8=8      8*10+7=87  87*10+6=876
    n=n//10        # 678//10=67    67//10=6   6//10=0
print("reverse=",rev)
```

5785
reverse= 5875

In [3]:

```
678%10
```

Out[3]:

8

In []:

```
# 131
# PALINDROME
```

In []:

In []: