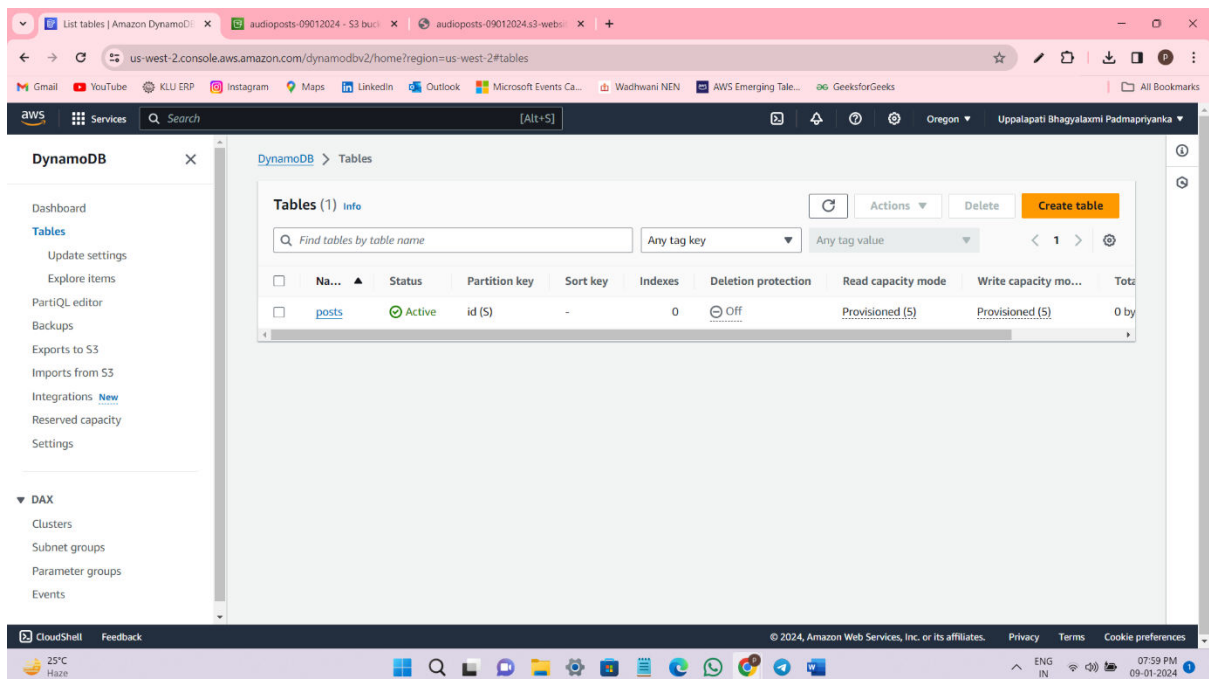


Text to Speech Conversion with Amazon Polly

→ Construct a project to convert a text to speech(audio) using Amazon Polly.

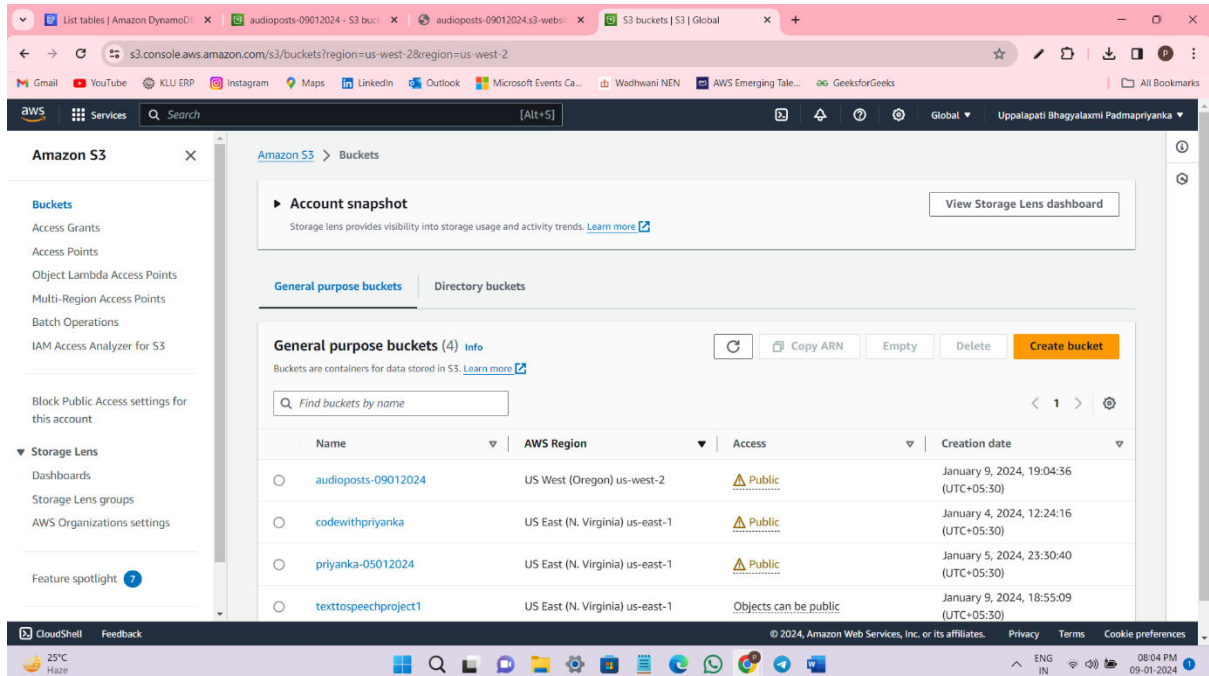
1.Create DynamoDB table

→ Table Name:posts
Primary Key:id
Click on Create Table



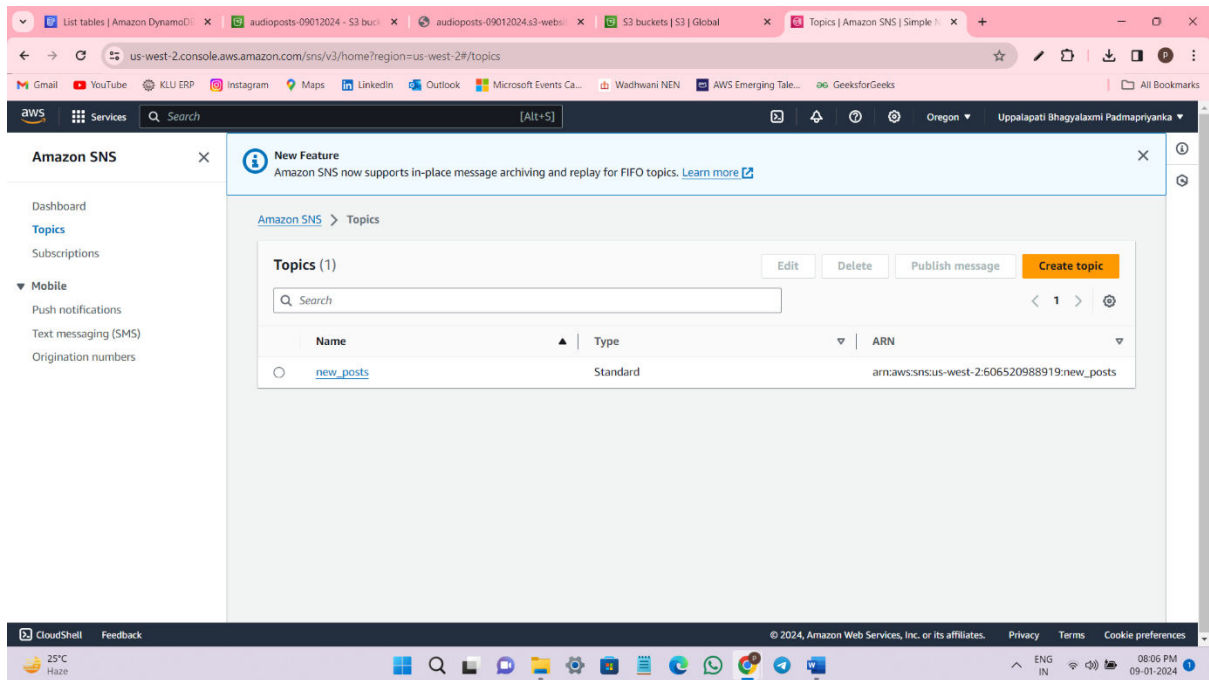
Creating an S3 bucket

Bucket Name:audioposts-09012024
Region:us west-2(Oregon)
Click on Create Bucket

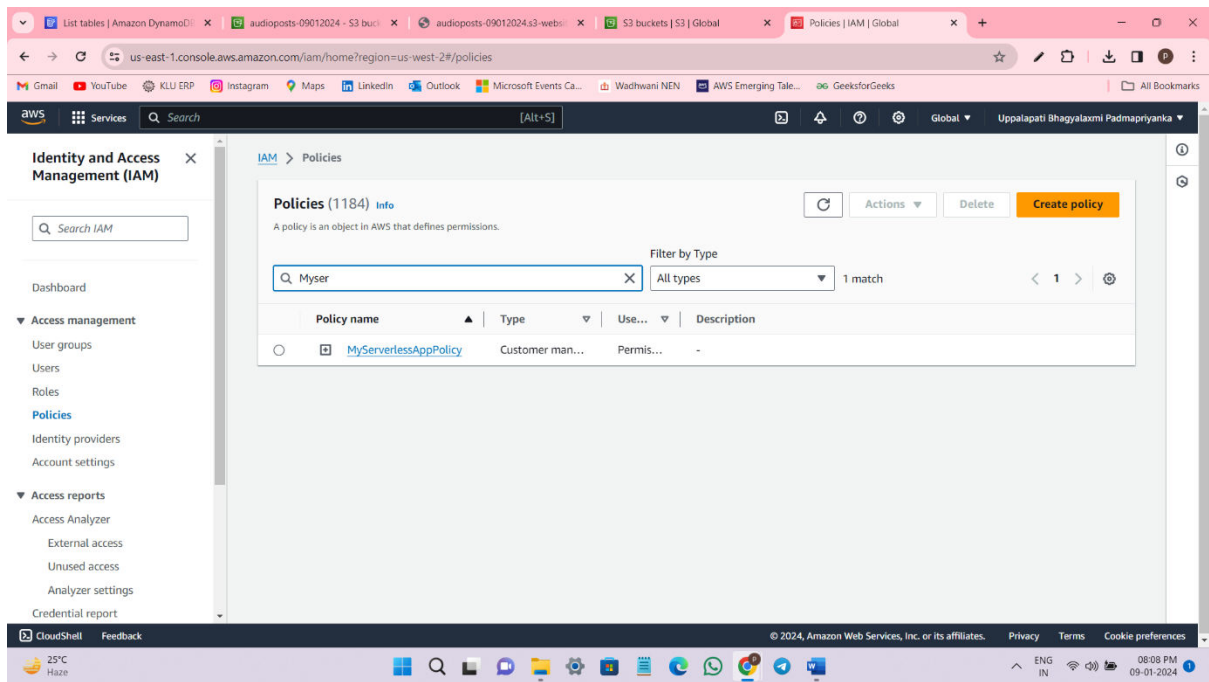


Creating an SNS topic

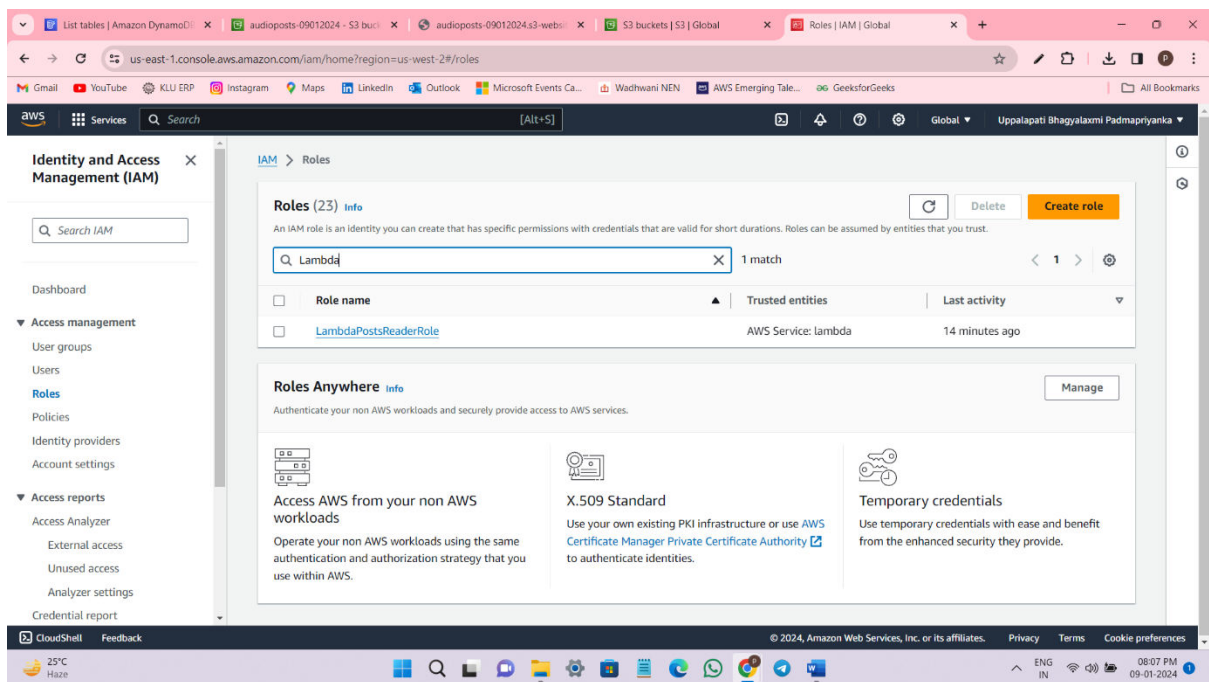
Topic Name:new_posts
Click on Create Topic



Creating an IAM Policy



Creating an IAM role



Write the name of the IAM policy you defined in the previous step, **MyServerlessAppPolicy**, on the Permissions tab after the role has been created. One policy ought to be visible in the list; pick it, then press the Next: Tags button.

Developing the Lambda function for "New Post"

There is a button to create a new Lambda function on the Lambda console. We'll refer to it as PostReader_NewPost. Python 3.7 is our choice for the runtime. We don't currently have any triggers configured.

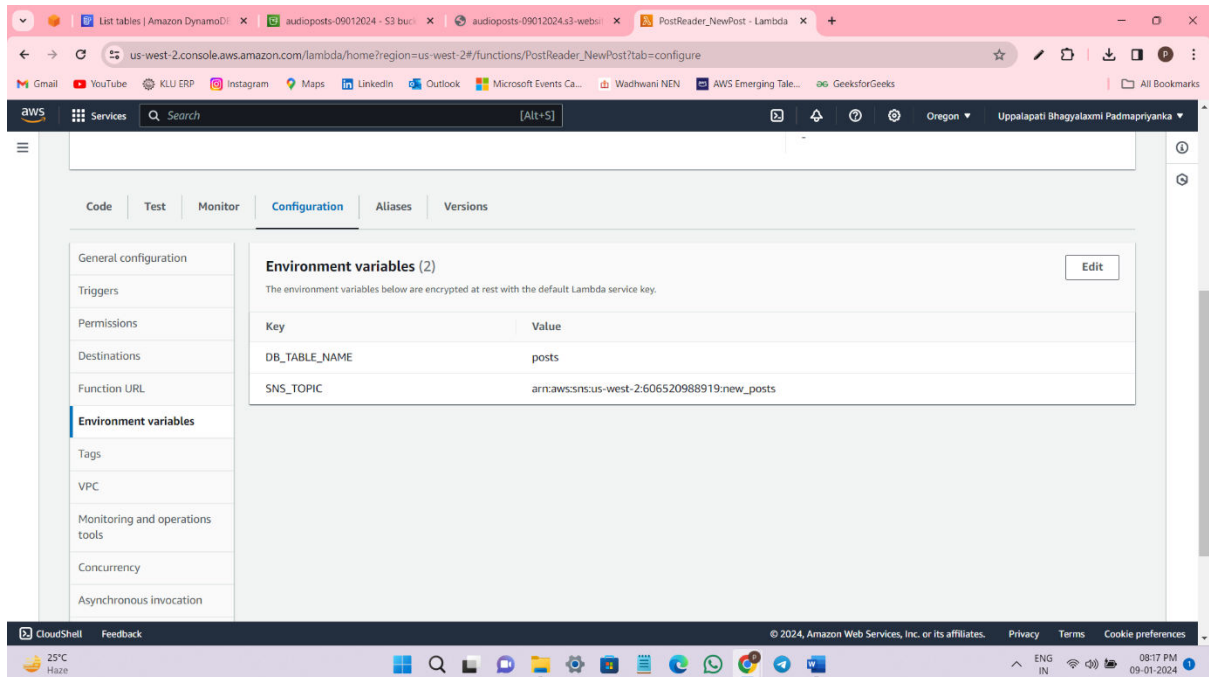
The image shows two screenshots of the AWS Lambda console and CloudShell. The top screenshot displays the 'PostReader_NewPost' function overview in the AWS Lambda console. The function is configured with a Python 3.7 runtime and is linked to an API Gateway. The 'Function overview' tab is active, showing the function's name, layers, and a description. The 'Code' tab is also visible, showing the function's code. The bottom screenshot shows the CloudShell environment with the 'Test' button selected. The code in the CloudShell is as follows:

```
1 import boto3
2 import os
3 import uuid
4
5 def lambda_handler(event, context):
6
7     recordId = str(uuid.uuid4())
8     voice = event["voice"]
9     text = event["text"]
10
11     print('Generating new DynamoDB record, with ID: ' + recordId)
12     print('Input Text: ' + text)
13     print('Selected voice: ' + voice)
14
15     #Creating new record in DynamoDB table
16     dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
17     table = dynamodb.Table(os.environ['DB_TABLE_NAME'])
18     table.put_item(
19         Item={
20             'id': recordId,
21             'text': text,
22             'voice': voice,
23             'status': 'PROCESSING'
24         }
25     )
26
27     #Sending notification about new post to SNS
28     client = boto3.client('sns')
29     client.publish(
30         TopicArn = os.environ['SNS_TOPIC'],
31         Message = recordId
32     )
33
34     return recordId
```

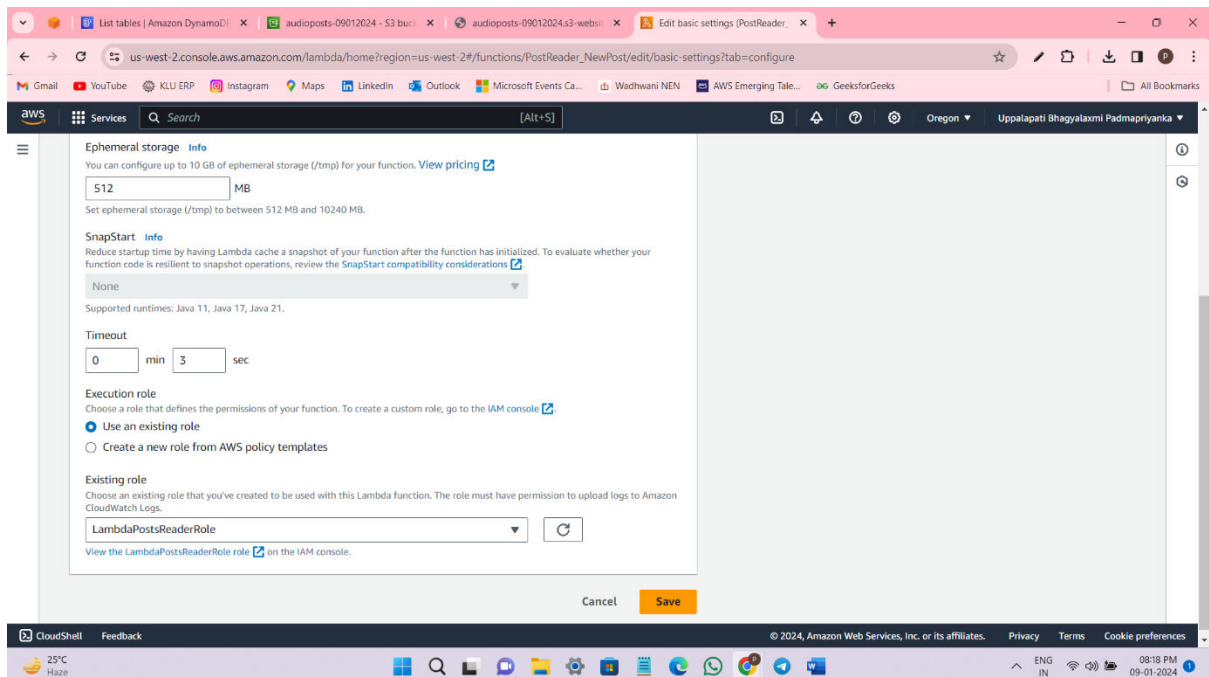
Go to Configuration tab then to go Environment Variables to add

SNS_TOPIC - The Amazon Resource Name (ARN) for the SNS subject we generated is **SNS_TOPIC**.

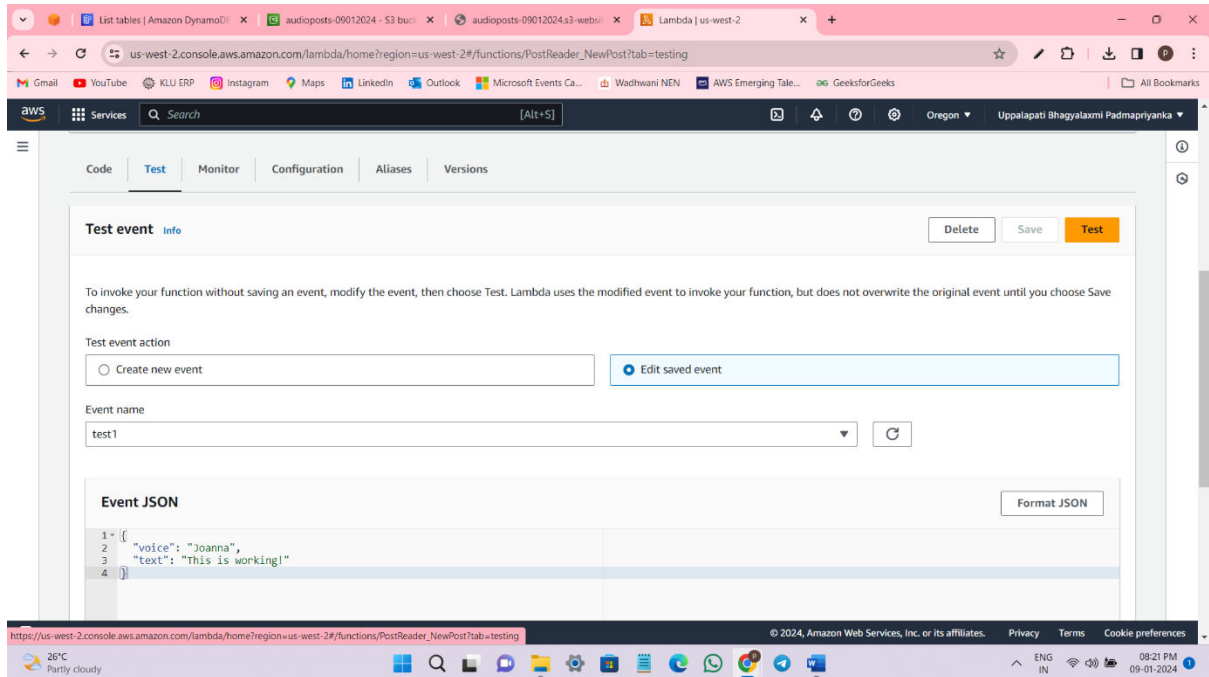
DB_TABLE_NAME -the name of the DynamoDB table.



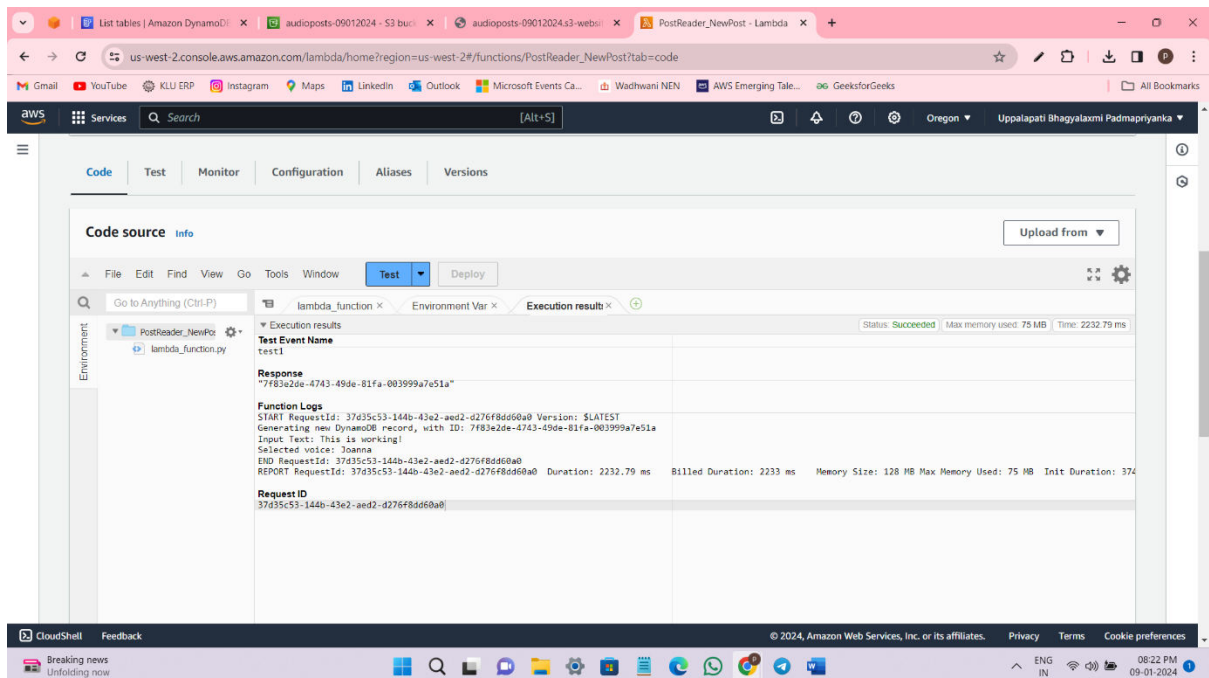
After that go to Permissions tab and click on Edit button which is at right corner.



Go to test add some code.

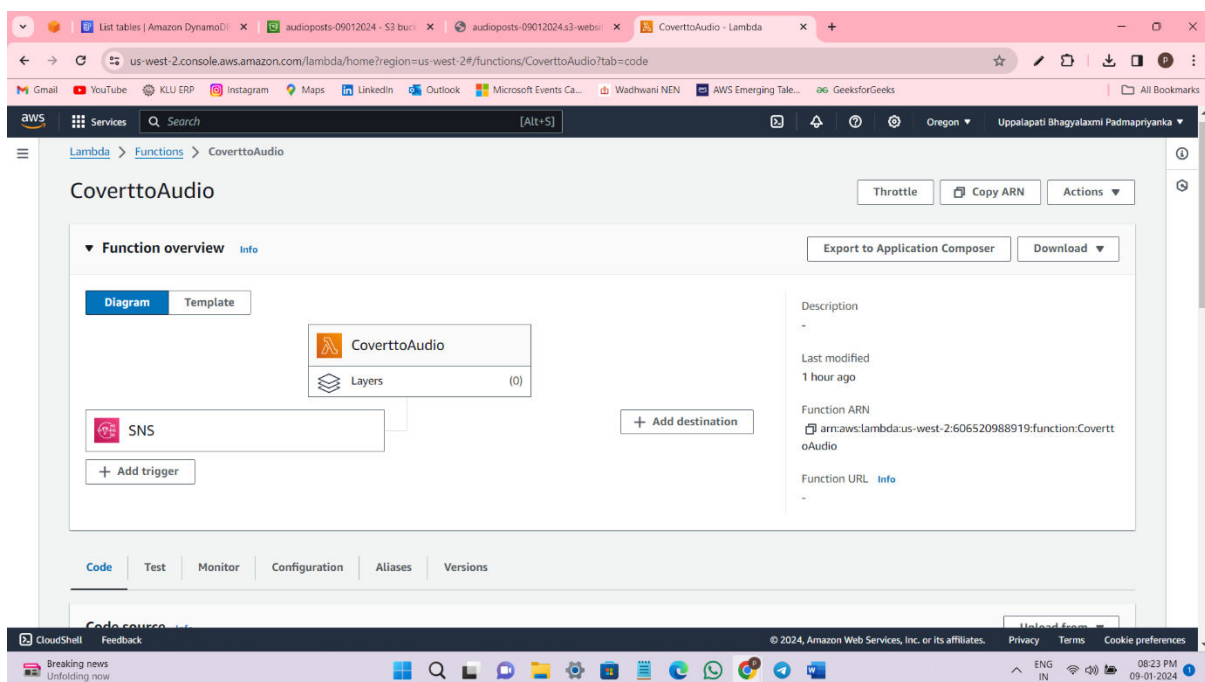


Then deploy the code and test it.



Developing the Lambda function "Convert to Audio"

There is a button to create a new Lambda function on the Lambda console. We'll refer to it as PostReader_NewPost. Python 3.7 is our choice for the runtime. We don't currently have any triggers configured



After creating the function go to configuration tab and then go to triggers tab add a SNS trigger.

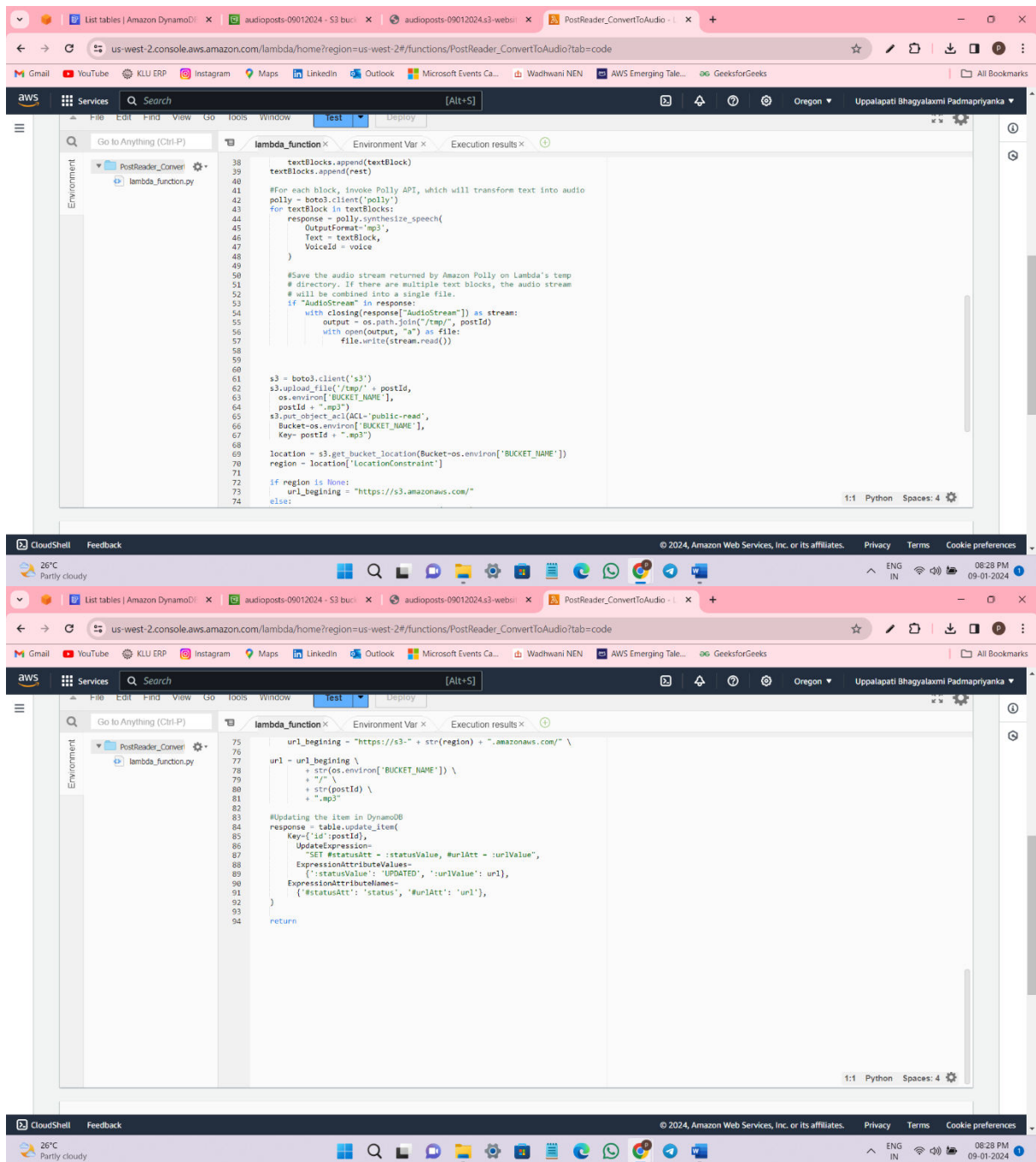
Add SNS_TOPIC name as :new_posts

Establishing the Lambda function "PostReader_ConvertToAudio"

There is a button to create a new Lambda function on the Lambda console. We'll refer to it as PostReader_NewPost. Python 3.7 is our choice for the runtime. We don't currently have any triggers configured

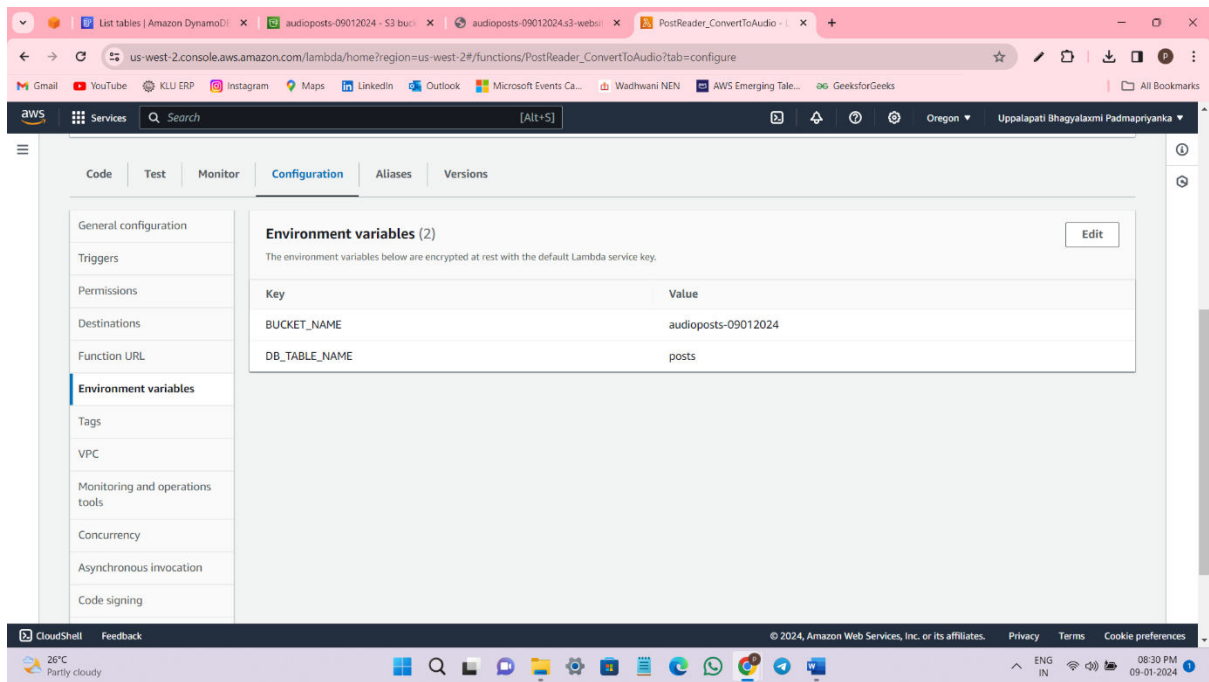
The screenshot displays the AWS Lambda console for the function 'PostReader_ConvertToAudio'. The 'Function overview' tab is active, showing the function's name, layers (0), and a description. The 'Code' tab is selected, showing the Python code in the CloudShell. The code is a Lambda handler that retrieves a post from a DynamoDB table and converts its text to audio using the Polly SynthesizeSpeech API.

```
1 import boto3
2 import os
3 from contextlib import closing
4 from boto3.dynamodb.conditions import Key, Attr
5
6 def lambda_handler(event, context):
7
8     postId = event['Records'][0]['Sns']['Message']
9
10    print ("Text to Speech function. Post ID in DynamoDB: " + postId)
11
12    #Retrieving information about the post from DynamoDB table
13    dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
14    table = dynamodb.Table(os.environ['DB_TABLE_NAME'])
15    postItem = table.query(
16        KeyConditionExpression=Key('id').eq(postId)
17    )
18
19    text = postItem['Items'][0]['text']
20    voice = postItem['Items'][0]['voice']
21
22    rest = text
23
24
25    #Because single invocation of the polly synthesize_speech api can
26    #transform text with about 1,500 characters, we are dividing the
27    #post into blocks of approximately 1,000 characters.
28    textBlocks = []
29    while (len(rest) > 1100):
30        begin = 0
31        end = rest.find(".", 1000)
32
33        if (end == -1):
34            end = rest.find(" ", 1000)
35
36        textBlock = rest[begin:end]
37        rest = rest[end:]
```



Go to Configuration tab then to go Environment Variables to add

- **DB_TABLE_NAME** – The name of the DynamoDB table (in our case, it's posts)
- **BUCKET_NAME** – The name of the S3 bucket that we created to store MP3 files

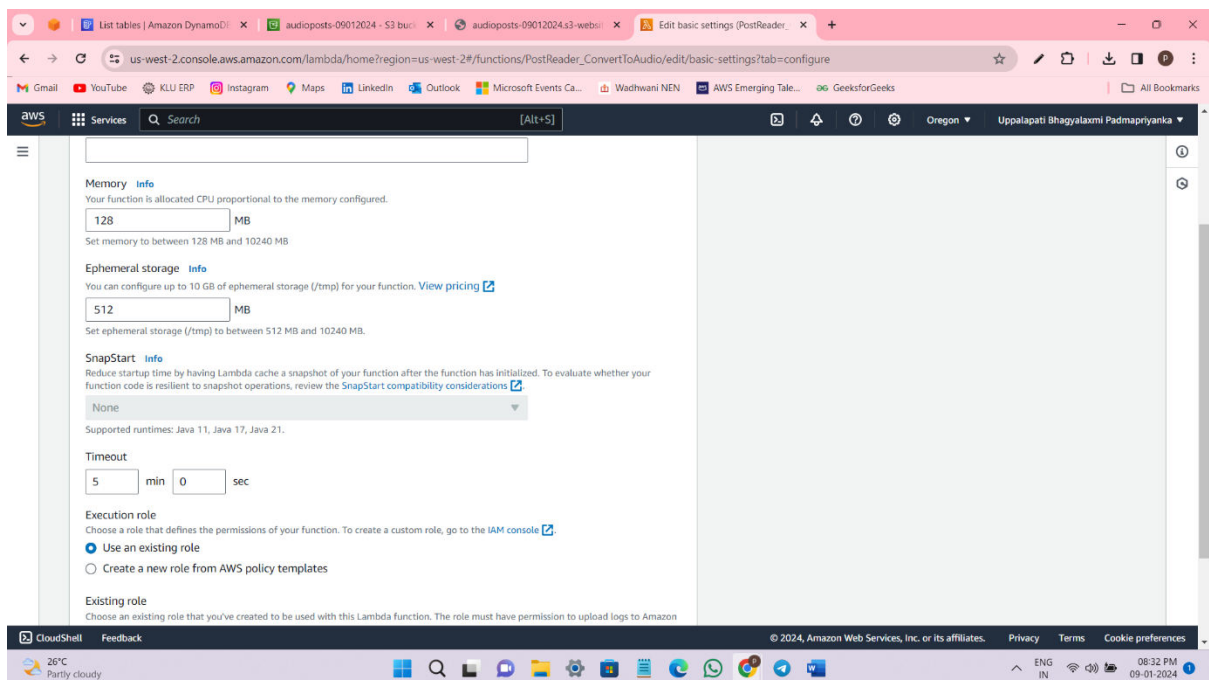


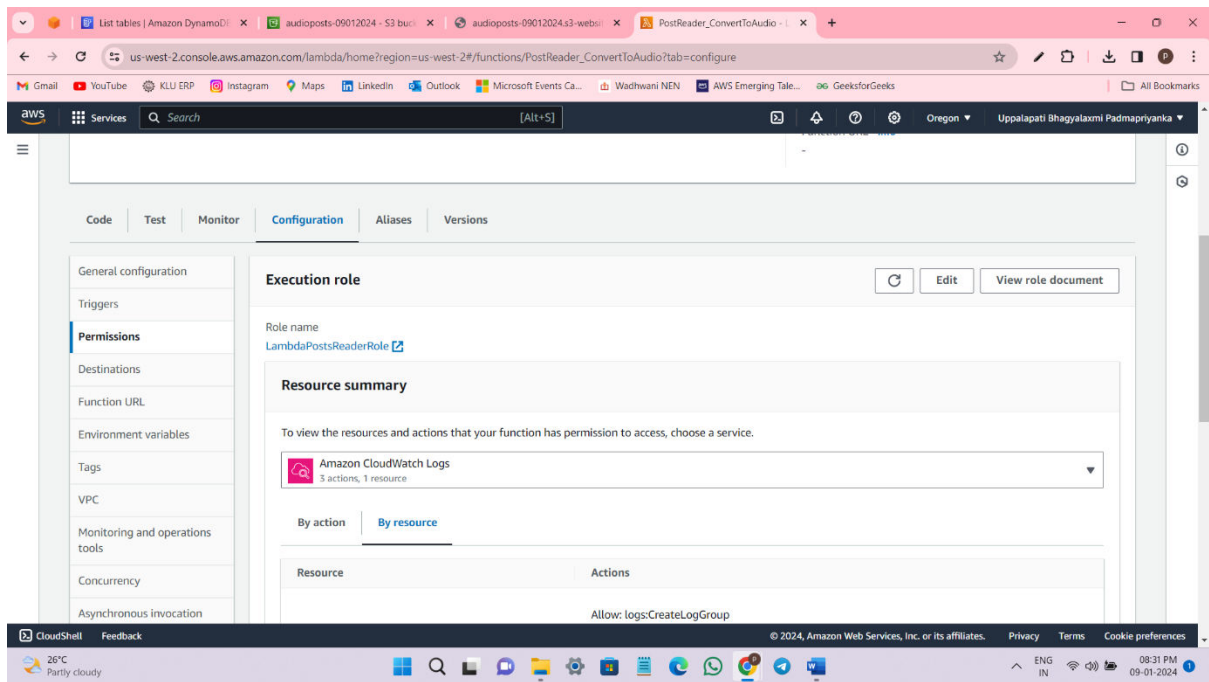
After that go to Permisssions tab and click on Edit button which is at right corner.

Change Timeout to 5 Min 0 sec.

Choose a existing role.

LambdaPosterReaderRole





Establishing a Lambda function for "Get Post"

The third Lambda function offers a way to get post-specific data out of our database. To construct a new function, use the Lambda console. This function will be known as `PostReader_GetPost`. The runtime will be Python 2.7 as before, but no triggers will be specified.

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-west-2#/functions/PostReader_GetPost?tab=code

PostReader_GetPost

Throttle Copy ARN Actions

Function overview Info

Export to Application Composer Download

Diagram Template

PostReader_GetPost

Layers (0)

API Gateway

+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Description

Last modified
1 hour ago

Function ARN
arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:606520988919:function:PostReader_GetPost

Function URL info

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

Code source Info Upload from

CloudShell Feedback

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us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-west-2#/functions/PostReader_GetPost?tab=code

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

Code source Info Upload from

File Edit Find View Go Tools Window Test Deploy

Go to Anything (Ctrl-P)

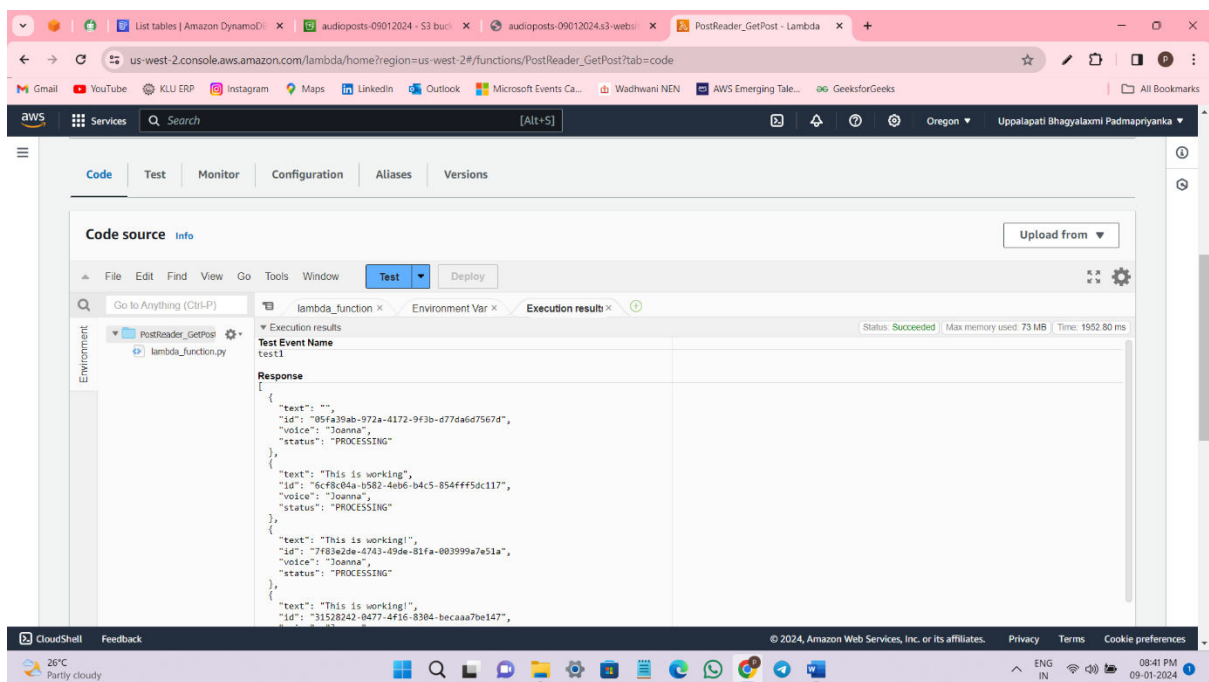
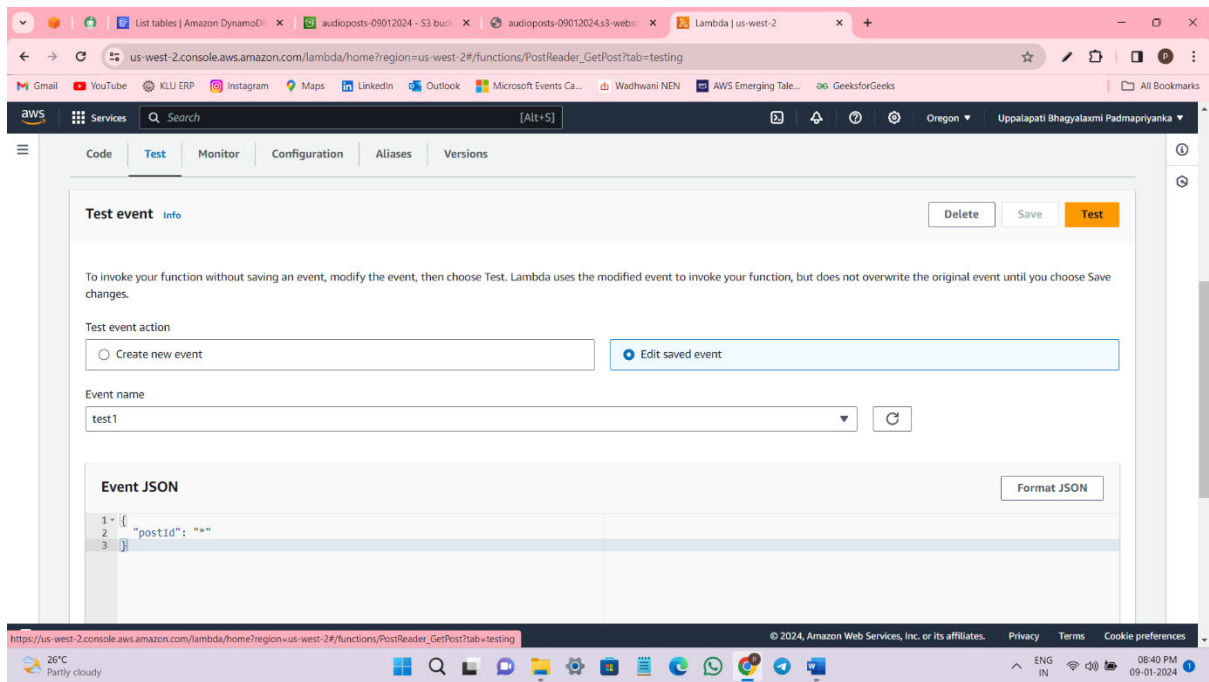
PostReader_GetPost

lambda_function.py

```
1 import boto3
2 import os
3 from boto3.dynamodb.conditions import Key, Attr
4
5 def lambda_handler(event, context):
6
7     postId = event["postId"]
8
9     dynamodb = boto3.resource('dynamodb')
10    table = dynamodb.Table(os.environ['DB_TABLE_NAME'])
11
12    if postId=="*":
13        items = table.scan()
14    else:
15        items = table.query(
16            KeyConditionExpression=Key('id').eq(postId)
17        )
18
19    return items["Items"]
```

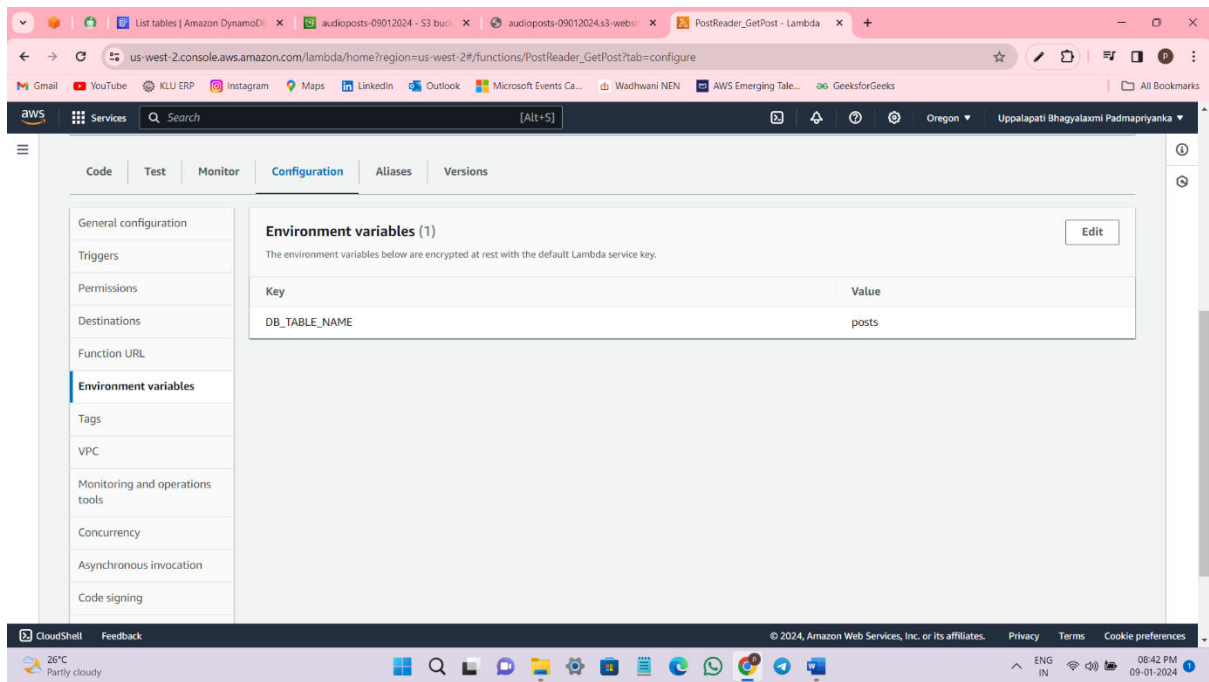
26°C Partly cloudy

08:40 PM 09-01-2024



Go to Configuration tab then to go Environment Variables to add

- **DB_TABLE_NAME** – The name of the DynamoDB table (in our case, it's posts)

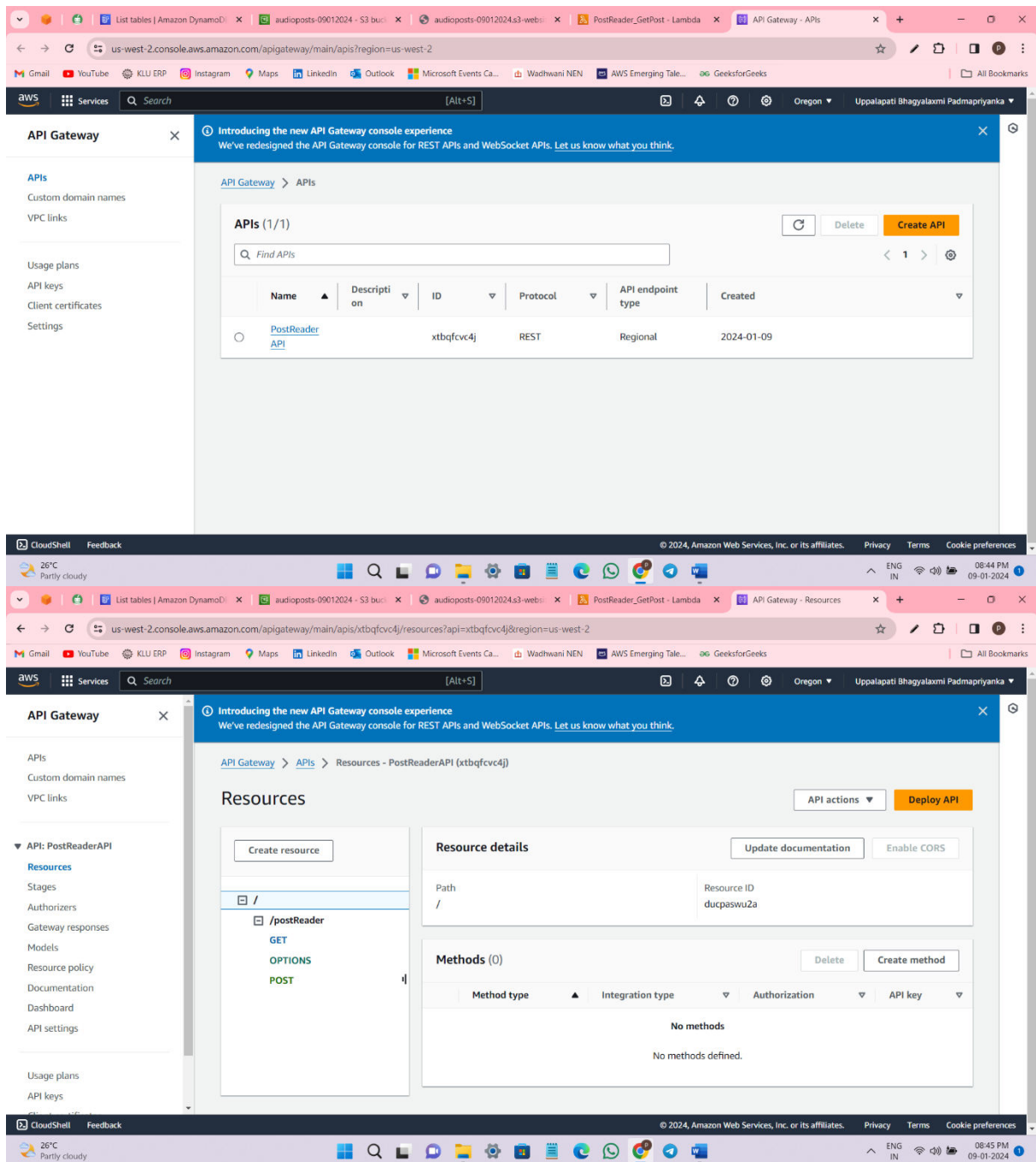


After that go to Permissions tab and click on Edit button which is at right corner.

Choose a existing role.

LambdaPosterReaderRole

Lambda function exposed as a RESTful web service



We construct two HTTP methods (by selecting Actions and then construct Method) once our API has been built. The PostReader_NewPost Lambda function is called via the POST protocol. Our API calls the PostReader_GetPost Lambda function for the GET method.

Create the method GET and POST Methods.

After that go to GET method and then click on Method request go to edit button to add URL query string parameters.

The screenshot shows the AWS API Gateway console interface. The main content area is titled 'Method request settings'. It contains several configuration options:

- Authorization:** A dropdown menu set to 'None'.
- Request validator:** A dropdown menu set to 'None'.
- API key required:** An unchecked checkbox.
- Operation name - optional:** A text input field containing 'GetPets'.
- URL query string parameters:** A section with a downward arrow icon. It contains a table with one parameter:

Name	Required	Caching	
postId	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Remove

Below the table is an 'Add query string' button.

Then click on save.

Go to Integration request add mapping template.

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/apigateway/main/apis/xtbqfvc4j/resources/e211f0/methods/POST/edit-integration-request?api=xtbqfvc4j®ion=us-west-2

Integration type

- ☒ **Lambda function**
Integrate your API with a Lambda function.
- ☐ **HTTP**
Integrate with an existing HTTP endpoint.
- ☐ **Mock**
Generate a response based on API Gateway mappings and transformations.
- ☐ **AWS service**
Integrate with an AWS Service.
- ☐ **VPC link**
Integrate with a resource that isn't accessible over the public internet.

☒ **Lambda proxy integration**
Send the request to your Lambda function as a structured event.

Lambda function
Provide the Lambda function name or alias. You can also provide an ARN from another account.

us-west-2

Execution role

☒ **Lambda proxy integration**
Send the request to your Lambda function as a structured event.

Lambda function
Provide the Lambda function name or alias. You can also provide an ARN from another account.

us-west-2

Execution role

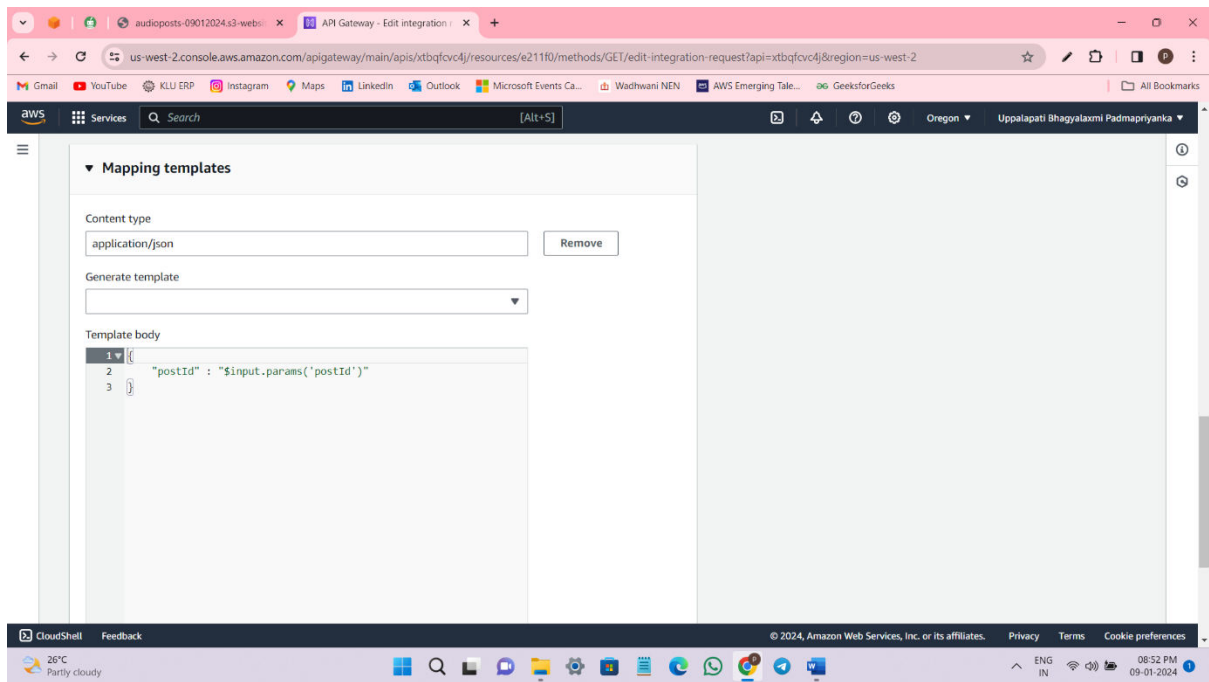
Credential cache

☒ **Default timeout**
The default timeout is 29 seconds.

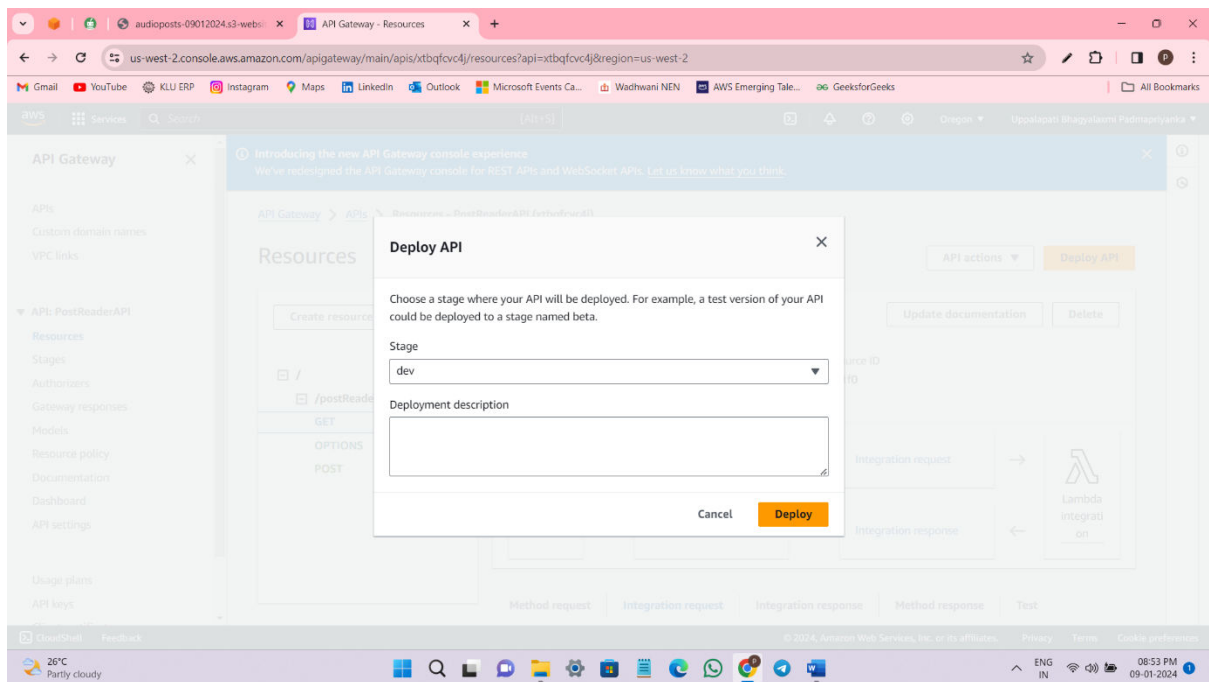
Request body passthrough

- ☐ When there are no templates defined (recommended)
- ☒ When no template matches the request content-type header
- ☐ Never

Warning: If you set the request body passthrough to **When no templates matches** the request content-type header, API Gateway will pass all request payloads directly to the endpoint without transformation, and will transform any matches for the incoming content type. To secure your integration, select **When there are no templates defined (recommended)**.



Then Deploy API.



We get an INVOKE URL.

API Gateway - Stages

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/apigateway/main/apis/xtbqfcvc4j/stages?api=xtbqfcvc4j®ion=us-west-2

Gmail YouTube KLU ERP Instagram Maps LinkedIn Outlook Microsoft Events Ca... Wadhvani NEN AWS Emerging Tale... GeeksforGeeks

aws Services Search [Alt+S] Oregon Uppalapati Bhagyaxmi Padmapriyanka

API Gateway

APIs
Custom domain names
VPC links

▼ API: PostReaderAPI
Resources
Stages
Authorizers
Gateway responses
Models
Resource policy
Documentation
Dashboard
API settings

Usage plans
API keys

Introducing the new API Gateway console experience
We've redesigned the API Gateway console for REST APIs and WebSocket APIs. [Let us know what you think.](#)

API Gateway > APIs > PostReaderAPI (xtbqfcvc4j) > Stages

Stages

Stage actions Create stage

dev

Stage details info

Edit

Stage name	Rate info	Web ACL
dev	-	-
API cache	Burst info	Client certificate
⊖ Inactive	-	-
Invoke URL		
🔗 https://xtbqfcvc4j.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/dev		
Active deployment		
dssw2b on January 09, 2024, 19:37 (UTC+05:30)		

CloudShell Feedback

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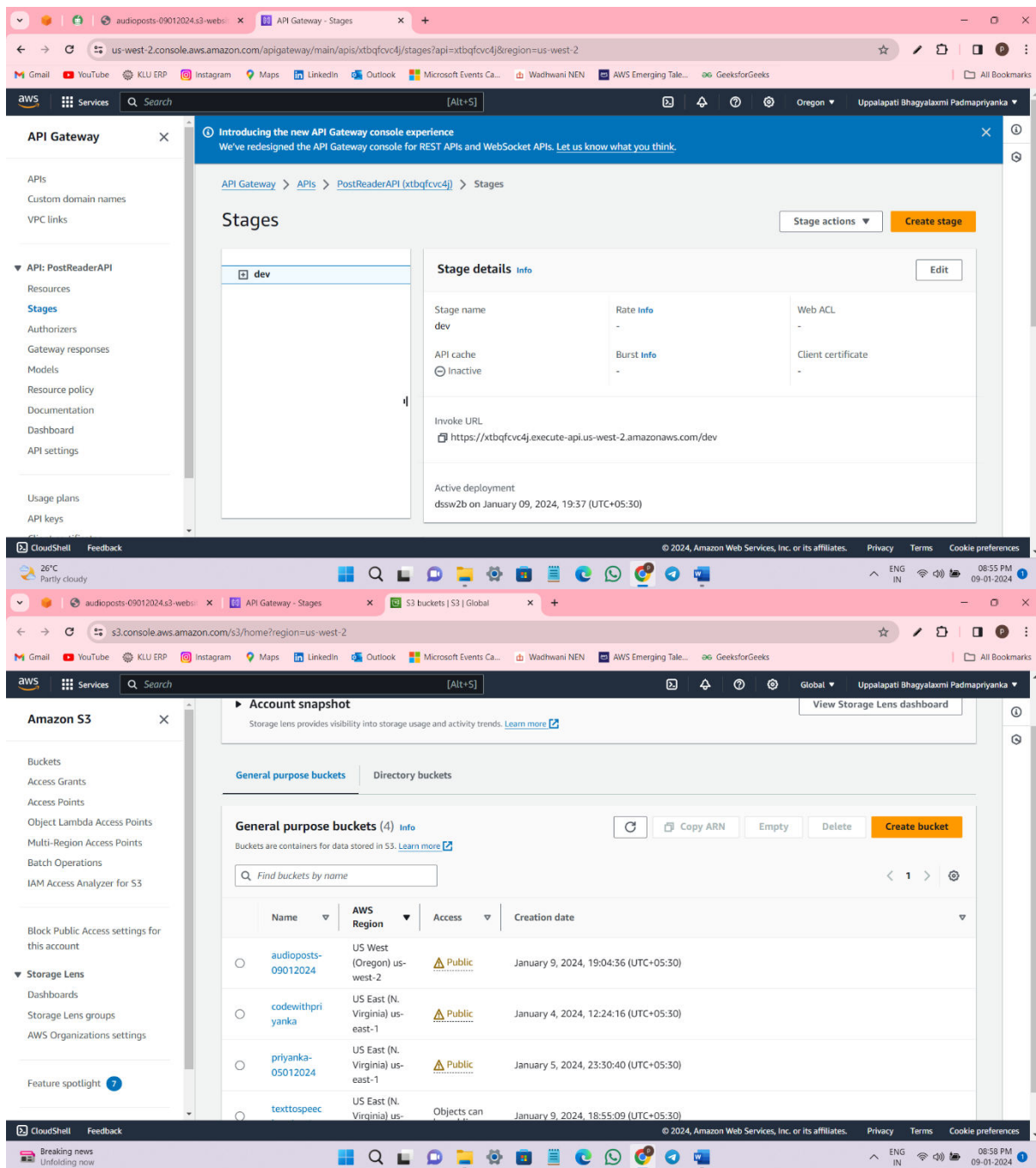
26°C
Partly cloudy

ENG IN 08:55 PM
09-01-2024

Lets test a application.

Making a UI that is serverless

Our program is available as a RESTful web service even though it is fully functional. As a result, we must ensure that everything is operating as it should. Let's set up a little website on Amazon S3, a fantastic option for hosting static webpages. This webpage connects to our API using JavaScript, enabling all of our text-to-speech features within a WWW page.



Amazon S3

Buckets

Access Grants

Access Points

Object Lambda Access Points

Multi-Region Access Points

Batch Operations

IAM Access Analyzer for S3

Block Public Access settings for this account

Storage Lens

Dashboards

Storage Lens groups

AWS Organizations settings

Feature spotlight

audioposts-09012024

Publicly accessible

Objects (4)

Find objects by prefix

Name	Type	Last modified	Size	Storage class
DS_Store	DS_Store	January 9, 2024, 19:43:34 (UTC+05:30)	6.0 KB	Standard
index.html	html	January 9, 2024, 19:43:35 (UTC+05:30)	2.0 KB	Standard
scripts.js	js	January 9, 2024, 19:43:37 (UTC+05:30)	1.6 KB	Standard
styles.css	css	January 9, 2024, 19:43:36 (UTC+05:30)	963.0 B	Standard

Object Lock

Disabled

Requester pays

Static website hosting

CloudShell

Feedback

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Privacy

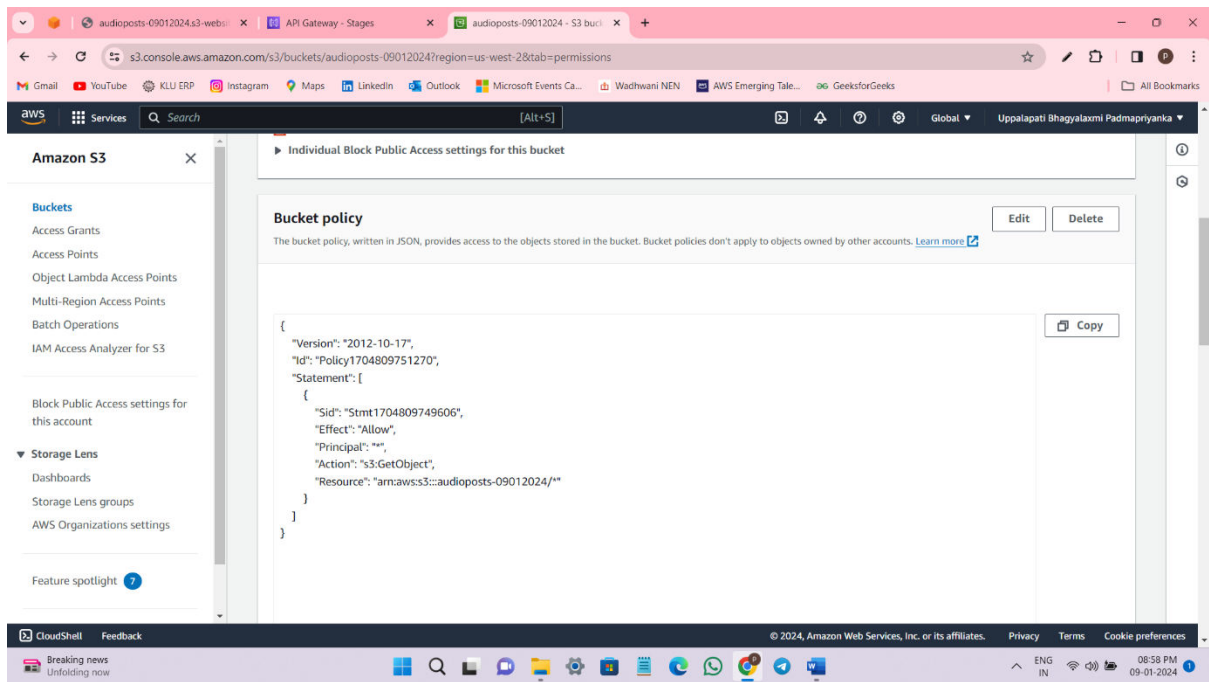
Terms

Cookie preferences

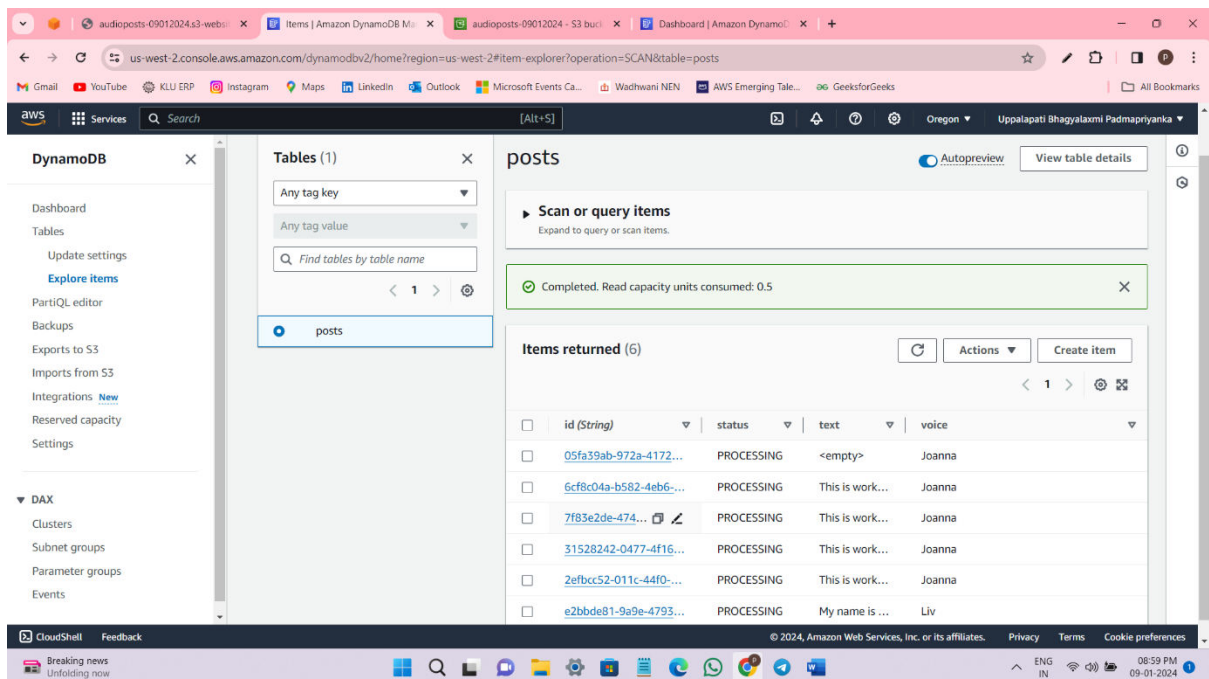
ENG IN

08:58 PM

09-01-2024



OUTPUT:



Voice:

Liv [Norwegian]

Say it!

 Post ID: e2bbde81-9a9e-4793-9e68-e598703c5f52

My name is priyanka

Characters: 19

Provide post ID which you want to retrieve:

e2bbde81-9a9e-4793-9e68

Search

Post ID	Voice	Post	Status	Player
e2bbde81-9a9e-4793-9e68-e598703c5f52	Liv	My name is priyanka	PROCESSING	