

Programming Languages In Practice Part II

C++

Practice 2

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Task 1

Calculator

Write a program which will be a simple calculator: +, -, *, /. Load two real numbers and perform actions for them.

Task 2

Area of a circle

Write a program that calculates an area of circle. Load the radius of the circle (r) and display result on the screen. To use the PI number, use M_PI statement and add directives before main function:

```
#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES  
#include<cmath>
```

Equation to calculate the area of a circle:

$$A = \pi r^2$$

Task 3

Diagonal of a square

Write a program to calculate the diagonal of a square. Enter a length of one side (**a**) and use sqrt() function to calculate square root of 2. Add a cmath library to preprocessor directives.

```
#include<cmath>
```

Equation:

$$d = a\sqrt{2}$$

Task 4

Trigonometric functions

Write a program to calculate sinus and consinus of an angle entered by the user. The angle should be entered in degrees. Change degrees to radians. Use `sin()` and `cos()` functions. Remember to include `cmath` library.

$$n^{\circ} = \frac{n \cdot \pi}{180}$$

For example:

$$\sin 30^{\circ} = \sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5$$

$$\cos 30^{\circ} = \cos \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 0.866$$

Task 5

De Morgan's laws

Write a program to verify the de Morgan's laws for two integer numbers entered by a user.

Equations:

$$\neg(p \ \&\& \ q) == \neg p \ || \ \neg q$$

$$\neg(p \ || \ q) == \neg p \ \&\& \ \neg q$$

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