

Habitat network



Linear

Dendritic

Star

Grid

same  $\alpha$  same  $\beta$

same  $\alpha$  variable  $\beta$

variable  $\alpha$  same  $\beta$

variable  $\alpha$  variable  $\beta$

0.75

0.50

0.25

0.00

Uniform

0.75

0.50

0.25

0.00

Local, even

0.75

0.50

0.25

0.00

Local, uneven

Low

High

Low

High

Low

High

Low

High

Dispersal rate

Recovery rate

