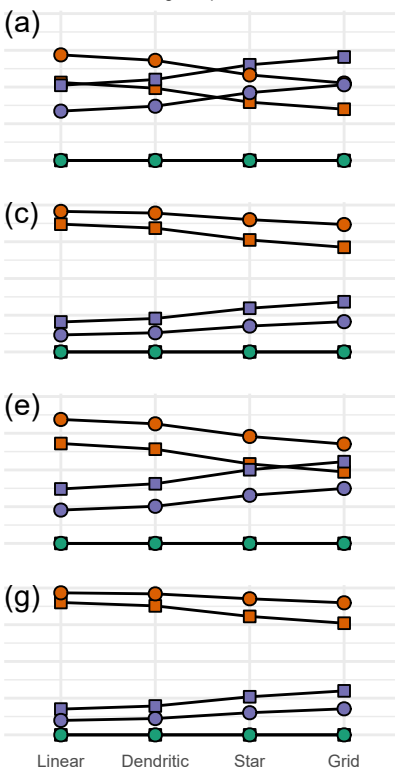


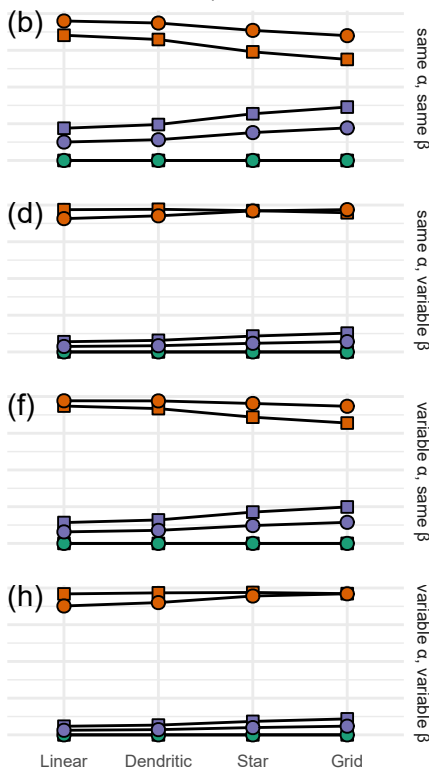
Disturbance ● Uniform ● Local, even ● Local, uneven Variance ○ High □ Low

Probability of slow recovery in metapopulation recoveries

High dispersal



Low dispersal



same α , same β

same α , variable β

variable α , same β

variable α , variable β