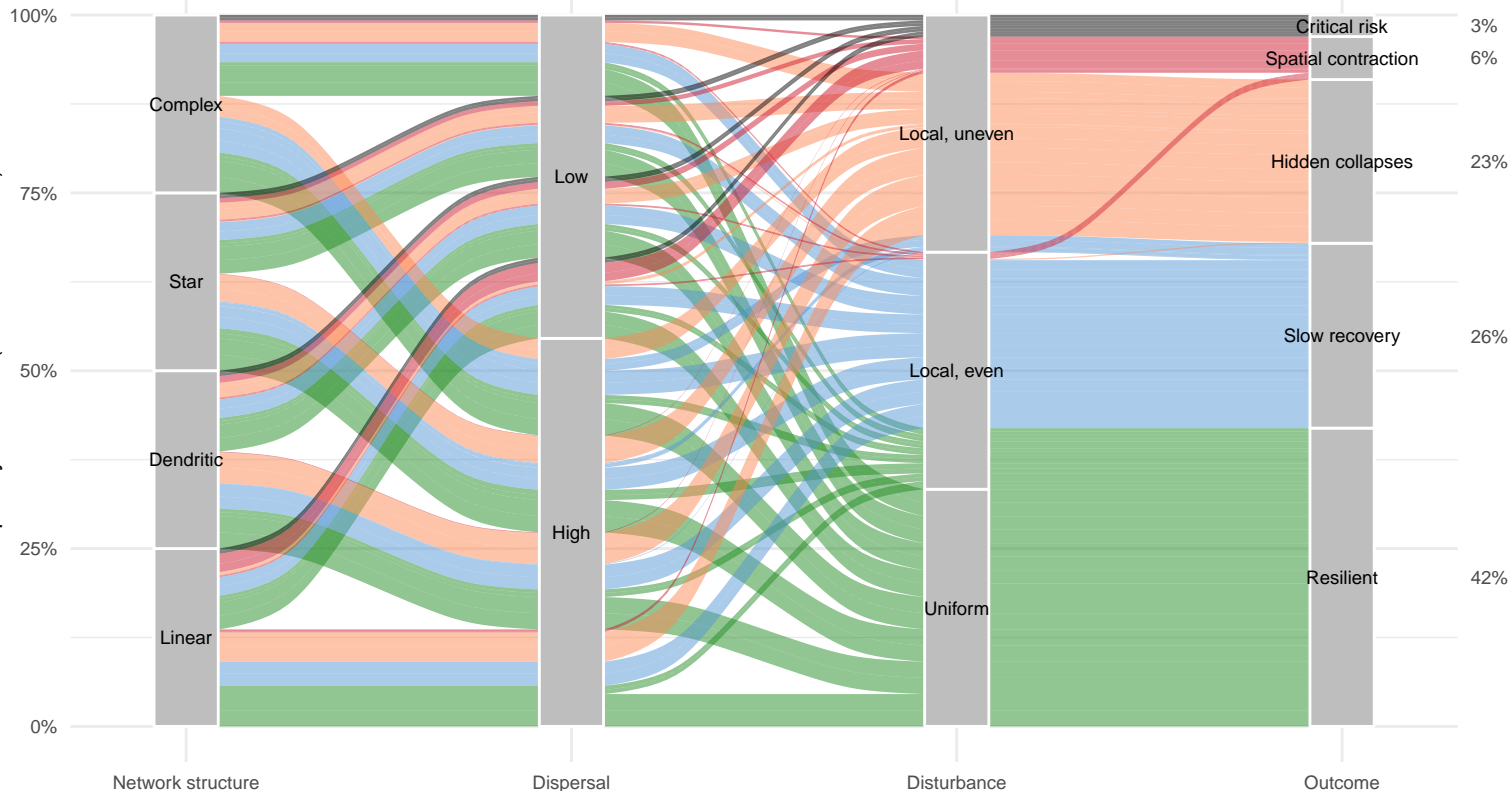


Ecological surprises in metapopulations

Frequency of strata (% of simulations)



cluster_surprises Resilient Slow recovery Hidden collapses Spatial contraction Critical risk