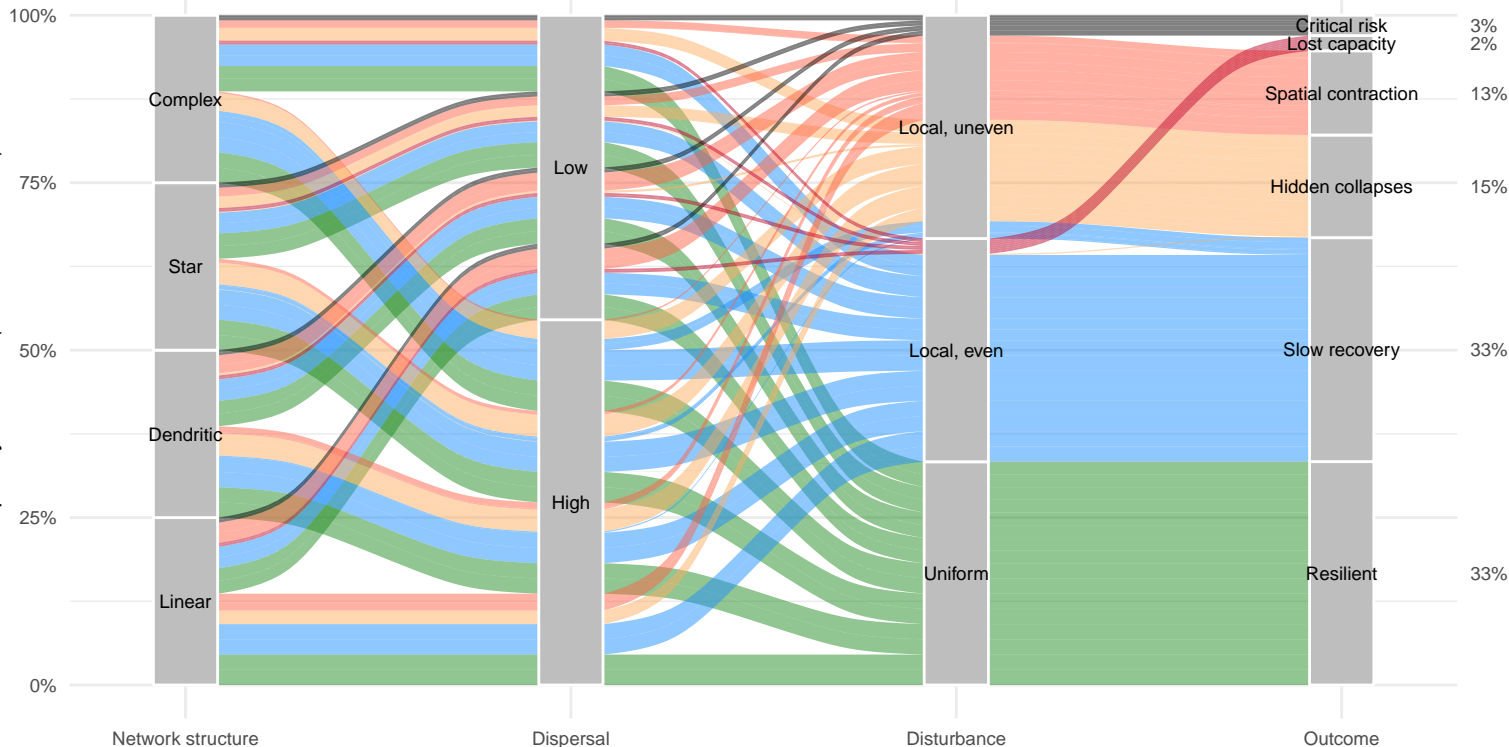


# Ecological surprises in metapopulations

Frequency of strata (% of simulations)



cluster\_surprises

Resilient

Slow recovery

Hidden collapses

Spatial contraction

Lost capacity

Critical risk