

Habitat network



Linear

Dendritic



Star



Grid

Recovery rate

same α same β same α variable β variable α same β variable α variable β

Uniform

Local, even

Local, uneven

Low

High

Low

High

Low

High

Low

High

Dispersal rate

0.75

0.50

0.25

0.00

0.75

0.50

0.25

0.00