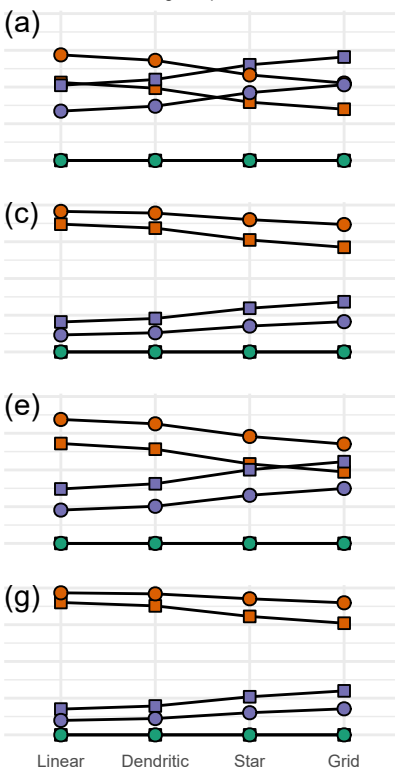


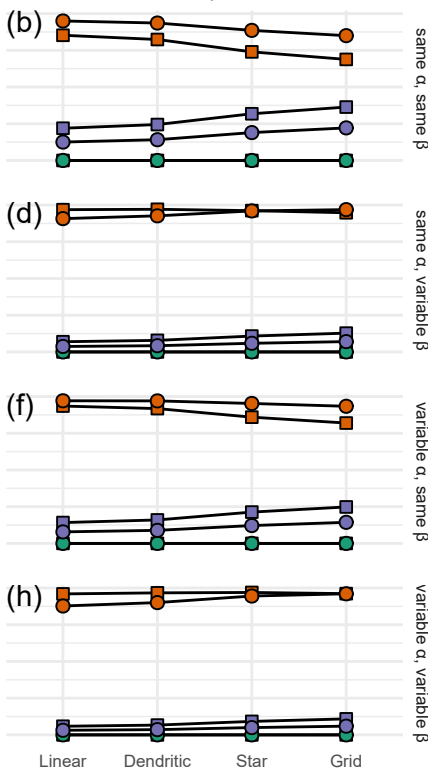
Disturbance    ● Uniform    ● Local, even    ● Local, uneven    Variance    ○ High    □ Low

Probability of slow recovery in metapopulation recoveries

High dispersal



Low dispersal



same  $\alpha$ , same  $\beta$

same  $\alpha$ , variable  $\beta$

variable  $\alpha$ , same  $\beta$

variable  $\alpha$ , variable  $\beta$