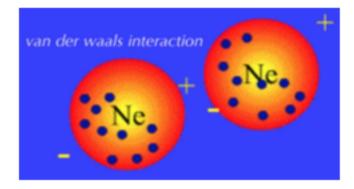


previously: thermodynamics and reactions

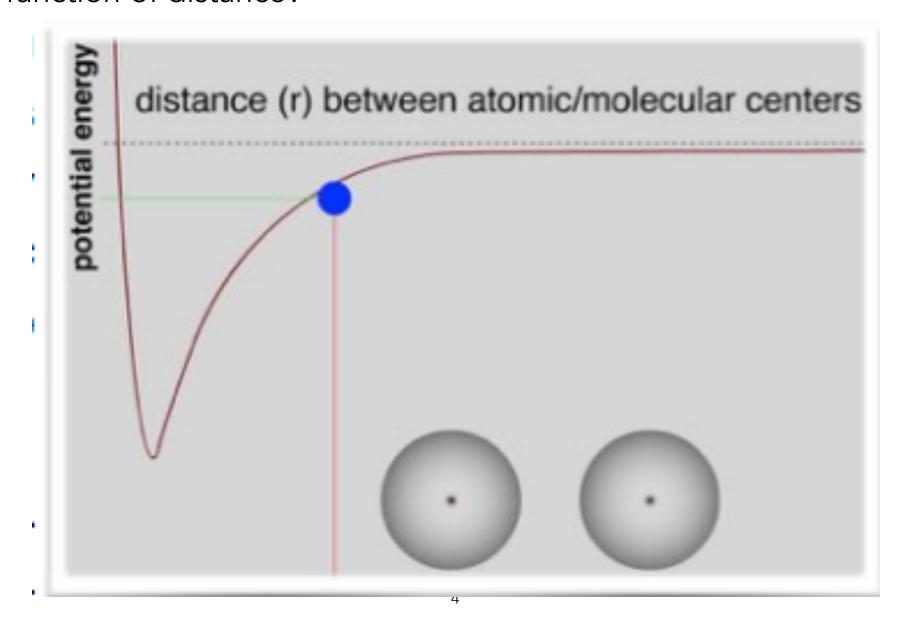
next: intra- and inter-molecular interactions

How do van der Waals interactions arise: draw a model over time.



How does the energy between molecules (atoms) change as a function of distance?

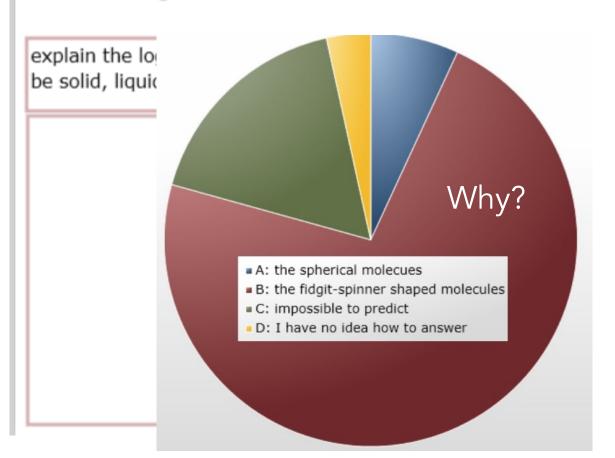
How does the energy between molecules (atoms) change as a function of distance?



How does the shape of a molecule influence the interactions between molecules?

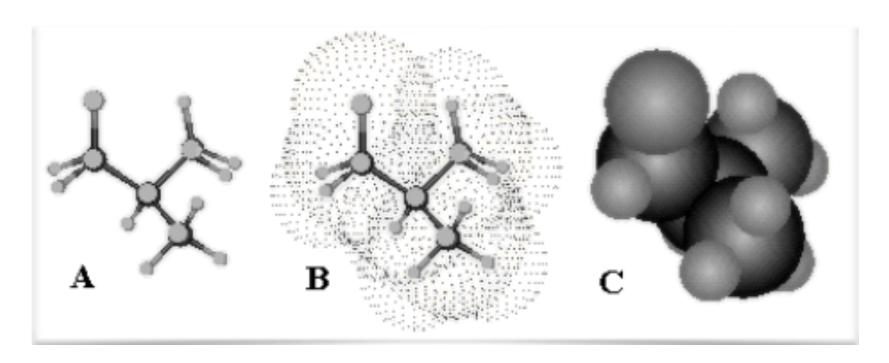
Predict which of these compounds has higher melting and boiling points:

- A: the spherical molecues
- B: the fidgit-spinner shaped molecules
- C: impossible to predict
- D: I have no idea how to answer



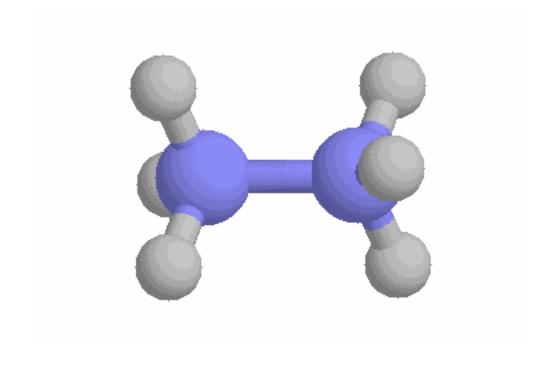


## Which is the most realistic view of a molecule?



PHET applet

how does temperature influence molecular motions? consider intra- and inter-molecular behaviors



does the <u>electronegativities</u> (phet sim) of two atoms in a bond influence intermolecular interactions?

For which elements do we need to remember relative electronegativities?

As I change temperature of the system, which (atom-atom and molecule-molecule) interactions break first and which last?

How are interactions involving polarized bonds different from van der Waals interactions?

Here are some bonded atoms (taken out of their molecular context; circle those that can take part in H-bonds with neighboring molecles. -N-H-C-H -0-H-C-O-Cfor those that you did XReset € Draw Erase 💌 not circle, explain why page 4 of 8 Atoms differ in their electronegativities. When atoms of sufficiently different electronegativities form a bond, that bond is electrically polarized. Polarized bonds can interact with one another, interactions that are generally directional and stronger than van der Waals interactions.

Draw a molecule of methanol (CH3-OH) and water (H2O) and indicate they might interact.



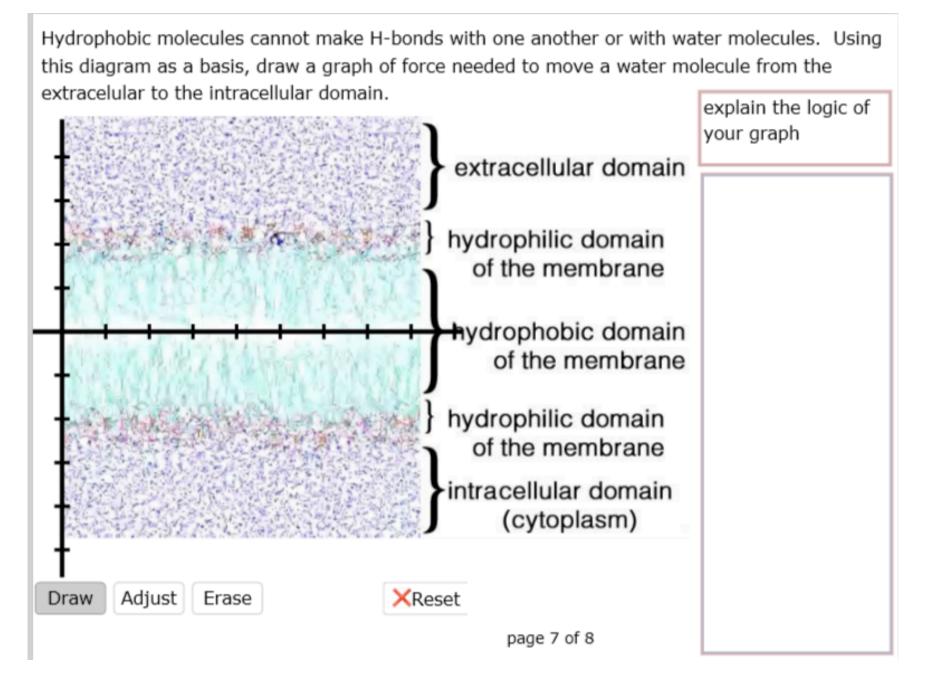
page 3 of 8

How do water molecules interact with one another?

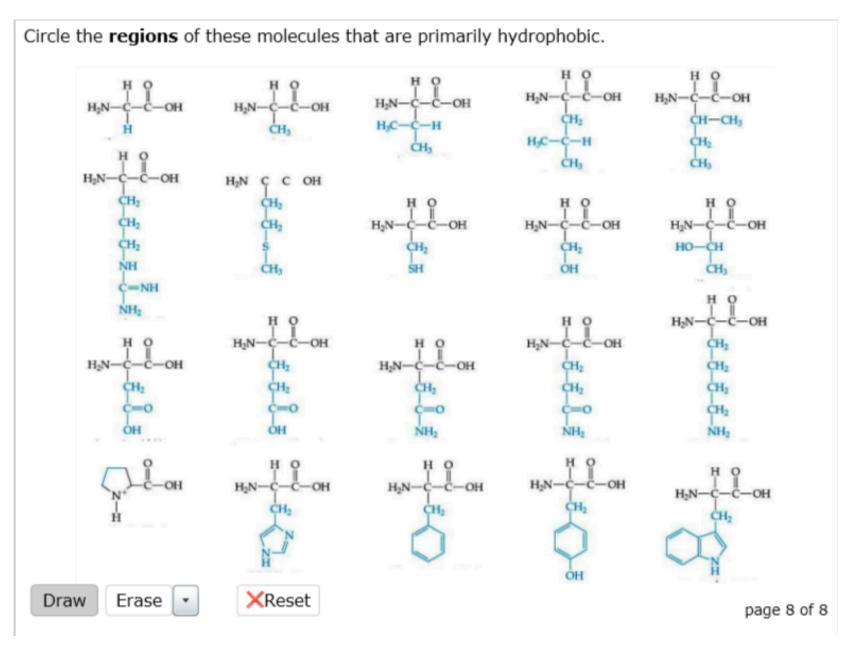
How does presence of interactions involving polarized bonds influence a compound's physical properties.

graph melting/boiling pt. all vdW, vdW+polar bonds

How do water molecules interact with a non-polar molecule (that is, a molecular that does not have polarized bonds)?



## How does one answer this?



Wed. 11 Oct.	hapter 6.1 Membranes and capturing energy	126-135	Complete beSocratic #16
Friday 13 Oct.	hapter 6.2 Membranes and capturing energy	135-139	Complete beSocratic #17
Monday 16 Oct.	hapter 6.3 Membranes and capturing energy	139-144	Complete beSocratic #18
Wed. 18 Oct.	hapter 6.4 Membranes and capturing energy	144-150	Complete beSocratic #19
Friday 20 Oct.	EVIEW for midterm #2		previous midterm
Monday 23 Oct.	second midterm exam		exam answers