

Data Structures and Algorithms for Online Programming Contest

Dynamic Programming

- + [Coin Change and variants](algorithms/coin_change.cpp)
- + [Knapsack Problem and variants](algorithms/knapsack.cpp)
- + [Matrix Chain Multiplication](algorithms/mcm.cpp)
- + [Longest Increasing Subsequence($O(n^2)$)](algorithms/lis.cpp)
- + [Longest Increasing Subsequence($O(n \log n)$)](algorithms/lis.cpp)
- + [Travelling Salesman Problem](algorithms/tsp.cpp)
- + [Maximum Sum Subarray($O(n^4)$ and $O(n^3)$)](algorithms/maximum_sum_subarray.cpp)
- + [Kadane Algorithm](algorithms/kadane.cpp)
- + [Maximum Sum Subarray using Kadane($O(n^3)$)](algorithms/kadane.cpp)
- + [Optimal Binary Search Tree](algorithms/optimal_search_tree.cpp)
- + [Subset Sum](algorithms/subset_sum.cpp)
- + [Catalan Number](algorithms/CatalanNumber.cpp)
- + [DAG Minimum Path](algorithms/DAG_min_path.cpp)
- + [Minimum Cost Path](algorithms/min_cost_path.cpp)
- + [Digit Dp I](algorithms/Digit_dp_I.cpp)
- + [Digit Dp II](algorithms/Digit_dp_II.cpp)
- + [Digit Dp III](algorithms/Digit_dp_III.cpp)
- + [Digit Dp IV](algorithms/Digit_dp_IV.cpp)

Backtracking

- + [Permutation Generator](algorithms/permutation_generator.cpp)
- + [N-Queen](algorithms/nqueen.cpp)

+ [Prime Ring](algorithms/prime_ring.cpp)

Greedy Algorithm

+ [Huffman Coding](algorithms/Huffman_coding.cpp)

String Algorithm

+ [Aho-Corasick Algorithm](algorithms/Aho_Corasick.cpp)

+ [Knuth-Morris-Pratt's Algorithm](algorithms/kmp.cpp)

+ [Rabin Karp Pattern Searching](algorithms/rabin_karp.cpp)

+ [Z Algorithm](algorithms/z.cpp)

+ [Finite Automata Pattern Searching](algorithms/Finite_Automata_Pattern_Searching.cpp)

+ [Trie (Prefix/Radix Tree)](algorithms/Trie.cpp)

+ [Longest Common Subsequence](algorithms/lcs.cpp)

+ [Edit Distance](algorithms/edit_distance.cpp)

+ [Longest Palindromic Subsequence](algorithms/lps.cpp)

+ [Suffix Array](algorithms/suffix_lcp.cpp)

+ [Longest Common Prefix](algorithms/suffix_lcp.cpp)

+ [Minimum Expression](algorithms/Minimum_expression.cpp)

+ [Suffix Automata](algorithms/suffix_automata.cpp)

Graph Theory

+ [Floyd Warshall's](algorithms/floyd_warshall.cpp)

+ [Loop Detection](algorithms/topsort.cpp)

+ [Topological Sort](algorithms/topsort.cpp)

+ [Strongly Connected Component (Kosaraju)](algorithms/scc.cpp)

+ [Lowest Common Ancestor(sparse table)](algorithms/lca.cpp)

- + [Articulation Point](algorithms/articulation_point.cpp)
- + [Bridge](algorithms/bridge.cpp)
- + [Breadth First Search](algorithms/bfs.cpp)
- + [Dijkstra](algorithms/dijkstra.cpp)
- + [Bellman Ford's](algorithms/bellman_fords.cpp)
- + [Kruskal Minimum Spanning Tree](algorithms/kruskal.cpp)
- + [Minimum Vertex Cover](algorithms/min_vertex_cover.cpp)
- + [Maximum Flow (Edmonds Karp's I)](algorithms/max_flow.cpp)
- + [Maximum Flow (Edmonds Karp's II)](algorithms/Maximum_Flow_Problem_I_Edmond_Karp.cpp)
- + [Maximum Bipartite Matching](algorithms/maximum_bipartite_matching.cpp)
- + [Stable Marriage Problem](algorithms/stable_marriage_problem.cpp)
- + [Heavy Light Decomposition](algorithms/HLD.cpp)

Mathematics

- + [Power Function(Big mod)](algorithms/Power.cpp)
- + [Modular Multiplicative Inverse(using Big mod)](algorithms/Power.cpp)
- + [Prime(Sieve of Erathonesis)](algorithms/prime.cpp)
- + [Segmented Sieve of Erathonesis](algorithms/prime.cpp)
- + [Prime factorization(using Sieve)](algorithms/prime.cpp)
- + [Prime factorization](algorithms/prime.cpp)
- + [Primality Test(School method)](algorithms/primality_test.cpp)
- + [Miller–Rabin Primality Test](algorithms/primality_test.cpp)
- + [Euler Totient (Phi Function)](algorithms/phi.cpp)
- + [Extended Euclid](algorithms/extended_euclid.cpp)
- + [Linear Diophantine Equation](algorithms/extended_euclid.cpp)

- + [Modular Multiplicative Inverse(using Extended Euclid)](algorithms/extended_euclid.cpp)
- + [Matrix Exponentiation](algorithms/matrix_exp.xpp)
- + [Floyd Cycle Finding Algorithm](algorithms/floyd_cycle_finding.cpp)
- + [Big Integer](algorithms/big_integer.cpp)
- + [Josephus Recurrence](algorithms/Josephus_Recurrence.cpp)
- + [Fast Fourier Transform](algorithms/FFT.cpp)

Combinatorics

- + [Factorial](algorithms/factorial.cpp)
- + [nCr](algorithms/ncr.cpp)
- + [De-arrangement](algorithms/dearrangement.cpp)

Game Theory

- + [Game Tree(Memorization)](algorithms/game_tree.cpp)
- + [Nim](algorithms/nim.cpp)
- + [Misère Nim](algorithms/nim.cpp)
- + [Nimble Nim](algorithms/nim.cpp)
- + [Poker Nim](algorithms/nim.cpp)
- + [Prime Power Nim](algorithms/nim.cpp)
- + [Sprague Grundy Problem](algorithms/grundy.cpp)
- + [Grundy Variant: Zero Nim Game](algorithms/grundy.cpp)
- + [Grundy Variant: Coins on Chessboard](algorithms/grundy.cpp)
- + [Green HackenBush(Colon Principle)](algorithms/hackenbush.cpp)

Binary Search

- + [Binary Search](algorithms/binary_search.cpp)

- + [Lower Bound](algorithms/binary_search.cpp)
- + [Upper Bound](algorithms/binary_search.cpp)
- + [Equal Range](algorithms/binary_search.cpp)

Data Structure

- + [Singly Linked List](algorithms/singly_linked_list.cpp)
- + [Doubly Linked List](algorithms/doubly_linked_list.cpp)
- + [Vector](algorithms/vector.cpp)
- + [Stack](algorithms/stack.cpp)
- + [Queue](algorithms/queue.cpp)
- + [List](algorithms/list.cpp)
- + [Hashtable](algorithms/hashtable.cpp)
- + [HashMap](algorithms/hashmap.cpp)
- + [HashSet](algorithms/hashset.cpp)
- + [Union Find(Disjoint Set)](algorithms/union_find.cpp)
- + [Binary Search Tree](algorithms/BST.cpp)
- + [Segment Tree](algorithms/segment_tree.cpp)
- + [Segment Tree (Lazy Propagation)](algorithms/segment_tree_lazy.cpp)
- + [2D Segment Tree (Quad tree)](algorithms/2D_segment_tree.cpp)
- + [Binary Indexed Tree](algorithms/BIT.cpp)
- + [2D Binary Indexed Tree](algorithms/2D_BIT.cpp)
- + [(AVL Tree) Self Balanced BST](algorithms/AVL.cpp)
- + [(Splay Tree) Self Balanced BST](algorithms/splay.cpp)
- + [Ternary Search Tree](algorithms/ternary_search_tree.cpp)
- + [Heap (Min)](algorithms/heap.cpp)

Computational Geometry

- + [Computational Geometry Template](algorithms/computational_geometry_template.cpp)
- + [Convex Hull (Jarvis's Algorithm or Wrapping)](algorithms/convex_hull_jarvis.cpp)
- + [Convex Hull (Graham Scan)](algorithms/convex_hull_graham_scan.cpp)

Hashing

- + [Double Hashing](algorithms/double_hashing.cpp)
- + [String Hashing by Map](algorithms/map_hashing.cpp)
- + [Berenstain String Hashing](algorithms/berenstein_hashing.cpp)
- + [Rolling Hash](algorithms/rabin_karp.cpp)

Sorting

- + [Merge Sort](algorithms/Merge_Sort.cpp)
- + [Quick Sort](algorithms/Quick_Sort.cpp)
- + [Heap Sort](algorithms/heap_sort.cpp)
- + [Bubble Sort](algorithms/Bubble_Sort.cpp)
- + [Insertion Sort](algorithms/Insertion_Sort.cpp)
- + [Selection Sort](algorithms/Selection_Sort.cpp)
- + [Bucket Sort](algorithms/Bucket_Sort.cpp)
- + [Count Sort](algorithms/Count_Sort.cpp)
- + [Radix Sort](algorithms/Radix_Sort.cpp)
- + [Pancake Sort](algorithms/Pancake_Sort.cpp)

Miscellaneous

- + [Template](template.cpp)