一: Device 设备设置

- 1. model 模型选择
- 2. resolution 分辨率设置
- 3. Device pixel ratio 像素比设置
- 4. *Emulate mobile 模拟移动端特性
- 5. *Enable text autosizing 自动缩放字体
- 6. *Shrink to fit 缩放以适应屏幕
- 二: Media 媒体查询
- 三: Network 浏览器信息
- 四:Sensors 传感器
 - 1. Emulate touch screen 模拟移动端<mark>触摸</mark>事件
 --touch-events
 - 2. Device Geolocation Overrides 重置地理信息
 - 3. Accelerometer 模拟陀螺仪
 - α 围绕这Z轴的旋转
 - β围绕这X轴的旋转
 - γ围绕这X轴的旋转

```
Emulation↓
      谷歌浏览器开发者工具中的插件↓
Device -- 设备信息↓
      model 设备选择↓
      resolution 分辨率设置↓
      Device pixel ratio 像素比设置(物理像素和独立像素的比值)
      iphone 5 1136×640 独立像素 568 X 320 物理像素 2↓
4
      *Emulate mobile 模拟移动端特性 主要针对viewport↓
      *Enable text autosizing↓
      *Shrink to fit↓
Media -- 媒体查询↓
Network -- User Agent↓
Sensors -- 传感器↓
      Emulate touch screen 模拟触摸屏触摸↓
            --touch-events↓
      Device Geolocation Overrides -- 模拟地理信息↓
            lat 经度 lon纬度↓
      Accelerometer -- 模拟陀螺仪↓
             α-设备绕z轴旋转的数值↓
             β-设备绕X轴旋转的数值↓
             Υ-设备绕Y轴旋转的数值↓
```

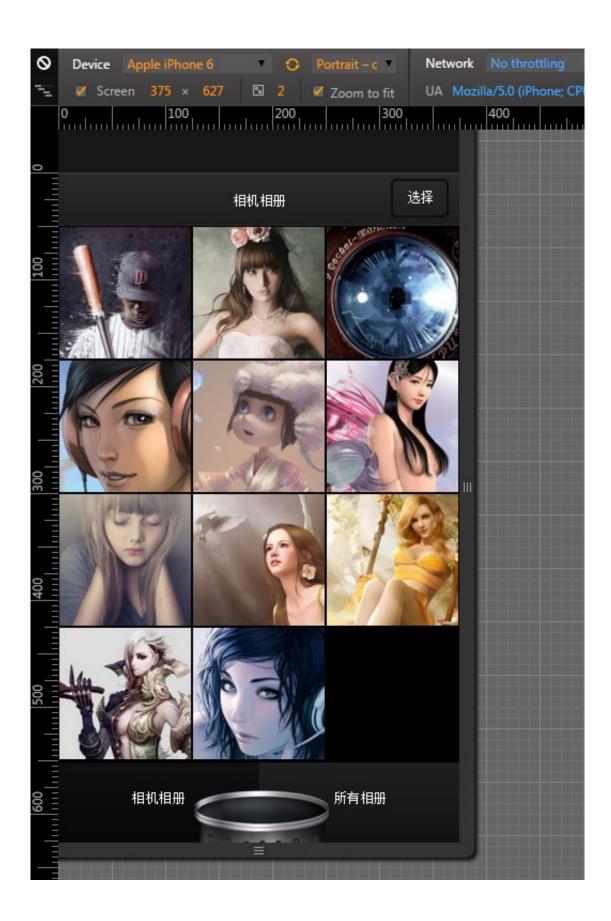
```
<meta name="viewport"
content="width=device-width,user-scalable=no,target-densitydpi=medium-dpi" />
主流分辨率:240*320(一般不考虑)、320*480、480*800(多)、640*960(多) 480*854
1280*720 800*1280 1080*1920
/*
320 - 480
```

*/

适配:

- A.页面设置固定宽度320px, margin居中, 左右留白用背景填充
- B.通过media, 根据不同的分辨率去设置不同的样式 (追求完美)
- C.同过,100%、flex或rem等手段,等比例缩放

案例:相册



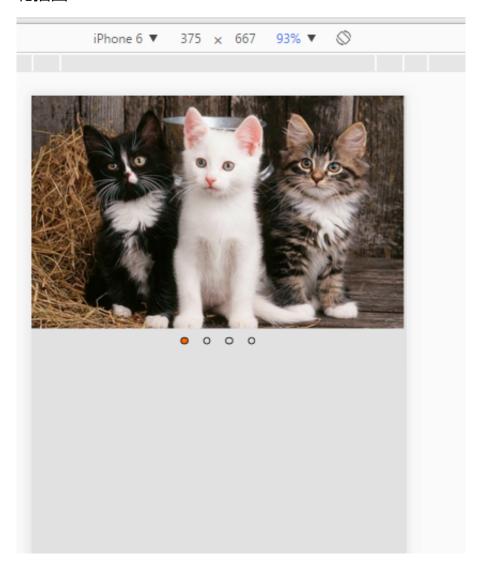
```
1 <!doctype html>
  2 <html>
  3 <head>
  4 <meta charset="utf-8" />
  5 <meta name="viewport" content="width=320,user-scalable=no,target-densitydpi=med
  6 <title>无标题文档</title>
  7 <script>
  8 document.getElementsByTagName("html")[0].style.fontSize=document.documentElemer
  9 </script>
10 <style>
11 body,ul{margin:0;padding:0; font-size:0.15rem; font-family:Arial,"宋体";}
12 li{ list-style:none;}
13 a{ text-decoration:none;color:#fff;}
14 .page{ width:100%; height:100%; position:absolute; overflow:hidden; left:0;top:0
15 header{ height:0.45rem; border-top:2px solid #353535; border-bottom:2px solid #
16 .btn{height:0.25rem; position:absolute; width:0.5rem; top:0.05rem; border:2px s
17 .btn:nth-of-type(1){ left:10px; right:auto; display:none;}
18 .wrap{ position:absolute;left:0;width:100%;top:0.45rem;bottom:0.55rem;overflow:
19 footer{height:0.55rem; position:absolute;left:0;bottom:0;width:100%;background:
20 footer a{float:left;width:50%; text-align:center; box-sizing:border-box;}
21 footer a:nth-of-type(1){border-right:1px solid #222222;}
22 footer a:nth-of-type(2){border-left:1px solid #222222;}
23 footer a.active{background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:-webkit-linear-gradient(top,#101010,#070707);background:
24 .picList{ position:relative;}
25 .picList li{ position:absolute; width:1rem; height:1rem; background:url(demo/videc
26 .recycle{width:1.2rem; height:1.2rem; background:url(demo/img/recycle.png) no-re
27 .recycle:nth-of-type(1){ background-image:url(demo/img/recycle2.png);}
28 </style>
29 <script>
30 var aData=[];
31 for(var i=1;i<=16;i++)
32 {
33
               aData[i-1]="demo/video/"+i+".jpg";
34 }
35 </script>
36 </head>
37 <body>
38 <article class="page" id="page">
39
               <header>
```

```
40
          <a href="javascript:;" class="btn">删除</a>
          相机相册
41
          <a href="javascript:;" class="btn">选择</a>
42
      </header>
43
      <section class="wrap">
44
45
          46
      </section>
47
      <footer>
48
          <a href="javascript:;" class="active">相机相册</a>
49
          <a href="javascript:;">所有相册</a>
50
51
      </footer>
      <span class="recycle"></span>
52
53
      <span class="recycle"></span>
54 </article>
55 <script>
56 create(aData);
57 function create(aData)
58 {
      var oPage=document.getElementById("page");
59
      var oList=document.getElementById("picList");
60
      var aLi=oList.getElementsByTagName("li");
61
      var aBtns=oPage.getElementsByClassName("btn");
62
      var sHtml="";
63
      var aRemove=[];
64
      var bOff=true;
65
      for(var i=0;i<aData.length;i++)</pre>
66
      {
67
          sHtml+=""
68
69
      }
      oList.innerHTML=sHtml;
70
      toPosition();
71
      aBtns[1].addEventListener("touchend",fnEnd,false);
72
      aBtns[0].addEventListener("touchend",fnRemove,false);
73
      function toPosition()
74
75
      {
          for(var i=0;i<aLi.length;i++)</pre>
76
77
          {
              aLi[i].style.left=i%3+"rem";
78
              aLi[i].style.top=Math.floor(i/3)+"rem";
79
```

```
80
             }
        }
 81
        function fnEnd()
 82
 83
        {
             if(bOff)
 84
 85
             {
                 aBtns[1].innerHTML="取消";
 86
 87
                 for(var i=0;i<aLi.length;i++)</pre>
                 {
 88
                     aLi[i].index=i;
 89
                     aLi[i].addEventListener("touchend",fnSelected,false);
 90
                 }
 91
             }
 92
             else
 93
 94
             {
 95
                 aBtns[1].innerHTML="选择";
                 aBtns[0].style.display="none";
 96
                 for(var i=0;i<aLi.length;i++)</pre>
 97
                 {
 98
                     aLi[i].style.opacity=1;
 99
                     aLi[i].removeEventListener("touchend",fnSelected,false);
100
101
                 }
102
                 aRemove.length=0;
103
             }
             bOff=!bOff;
104
105
        }
        function fnSelected()
106
107
        {
             aRemove.push(this.index);
108
            this.style.opacity="0.1";
109
110
             aBtns[0].style.display="block";
        }
111
        function fnRemove()
112
        {
113
             aRemove=aRemove.sort(function(a,b){
114
                 return a-b;
115
116
             });
            while(aRemove.length)
117
             {
118
                 var iNub=aRemove.pop();
119
```

```
oList.removeChild(aLi[iNub]);
120
            }
121
            bOff=false;
122
            toPosition();
123
            fnEnd();
124
        }
125
126 }
127 </script>
128 </body>
129 </html>
4
```

轮播图:



相关事件:

第五课:滑屏图片切换

一:事件

1.touchstart 手指摁上

2.touchmove 手指移动

3.touchend 手指移开

: touchEvent

1.touches 当前位于屏幕上的所有手指的一个列表

2.targetTouches 位于当前DOM元素上的手指的一个列表

3.changed ouches 涉及当前事件的手指的一个列表

三: 拖拽

```
81. document.ontouchmove=function(e)
82. {
83. e.preventDefault();
84. );
```

除常见的事件属性外,触摸事件包含专有的触摸属性:

touches: 跟踪触摸操作的touch对象数组

targetTouches:特定事件目标的touch对象数组

changeTouches:上次触摸改变的touch对象数组

一个小BUG: android只会触发一次touchstart,一次touchmove,touchend不触发。

(4.0,4.1有,4.2修复没有了,4.4开始又出现了)

解决方案: 在touchmove中加入:event.preventDefault(),可fixedBug。

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 meta charset="utf-8">
5 <title>无标题文档</title>
6 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,target-densitydpi=device-dpi,
7 <style>
8 div{width:100px;height:100px;background:Red;}
9 </style>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12 <div id="box"></div>
13 <script>
14 var oBox=document.getElementById("box");
15 oBox.ontouchstart=function()
```

```
16 {
       console.log(1);
17
18 };
19 oBox.ontouchmove=function()
20 {
21
       console.log(2);
22 };
23 oBox.ontouchend=function()
24 {
       console.log(3);
25
26 };
27 </script>
28 </body>
29 </html>
```

```
1 <!doctype html>
 2 <html>
 3 <head>
4 <meta charset="utf-8">
 5 <title>无标题文档</title>
 6 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, target-densitydpi=device-dpi,
7 <style>
8 div{width:100px;height:100px;background:Red;}
9 </style>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12 <div id="box"></div>
13 <script>
14 var oBox=document.getElementById("box");
15 oBox.ontouchstart=function(e)
16 {
       //console.log(e.touches);
17
18 };
19 oBox.ontouchmove=function()
20 {
21
       //console.log(e.touches);
22 };
```

```
oBox.ontouchend=function(e)

{
    console.log(e.changedTouches);

};

</script>

</body>
</html>
```

布局:

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html>
 3 <head>
4 <meta charset="utf-8">
5 <title>无标题文档</title>
 6 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, target-densitydpi=device-dpi,
7 <script>
8 document.getElementsByTagName("html")[0].style.fontSize=window.screen.width/10+
9 </script>
10 <style>
11 body{margin:0;font-size:0.4rem;background:#e1e1e1;}
12 #picWrap{width:100%;overflow:hidden;}
13 #picList{width:40rem;overflow:hidden;}
14 #picList a{float:left;}
15 #picList img{width:10rem;}
16 #btns{margin:0;padding:0.15rem;height:0.2rem; text-align:center;}
17 | #btns span{ display:inline-block;width:0.2rem;height:0.2rem;margin:0 0.1rem; ve
18 #btns .active{ background:#f60;}
19 </style>
20 </head>
21 <body>
22 <section id="picWrap">
       <nav id="picList">
23
          <a href="#1">
24
               <img src="img/1.jpg" />
25
26
           </a>
           <a href="#2">
27
               <img src="img/2.jpg" />
28
29
           </a>
```

```
<a href="#3">
30
               <img src="img/3.jpg" />
31
32
           </a>
           <a href="#4">
33
34
               <img src="img/4.jpg" />
35
           </a>
36
       </nav>
37 </section>
38 
39
       <span class="active"></span>
       <span></span>
40
       <span></span>
41
       <span></span>
42
43 
44 </body>
45 </html>
```

js:

```
1 <!doctype html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <meta charset="utf-8">
5 <title>无标题文档</title>
6 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,target-densitydpi=device-dpi,
7 <script>
8 document.getElementsByTagName("html")[0].style.fontSize=window.screen.width/10+
9 </script>
10 <style>
11 body{margin:0;font-size:0.4rem;background:#e1e1e1;}
12 #picWrap{width:100%;overflow:hidden;}
13 #picList{width:40rem;overflow:hidden;}
14 #picList a{float:left;-webkit-tap-highlight-color:rgba(0,0,0,0);}
15 #picList img{width:10rem;}
#btns{margin:0;padding:0.15rem;height:0.2rem; text-align:center;}
17 #btns span{ display:inline-block;width:0.2rem;height:0.2rem;margin:0 0.1rem; νε
18 #btns .active{ background:#f60;}
19 </style>
20 </head>
```

```
21 <body>
22 <section id="picWrap">
       <nav id="picList">
23
           <a data-href="http://www.baidu.com" ontouchmove="this.s=1" ontouchend="</pre>
24
               <img src="img/1.jpg" />
25
26
           </a>
           <a data-href="http://www.qq.com" ontouchmove="this.s=1" ontouchend="th")</pre>
27
               <img src="img/2.jpg" />
28
           </a>
29
           <a data-href="http://www.taobao.com" ontouchmove="this.s=1" ontouchence</pre>
30
               <img src="img/3.jpg" />
31
32
           </a>
           <a data-href="http://www.163.com" ontouchmove="this.s=1" ontouchend="t</pre>
33
34
               <img src="img/4.jpg" />
           </a>
35
       </nav>
36
37 </section>
38 
39
       <span class="active"></span>
40
       <span></span>
41
       <span></span>
42
       <span></span>
43 
44 <script>
45 var oPicList=document.getElementById("picList");
46 var aBtns=document.getElementById("btns").children;
47 //滚动坐标值
48 var iScroll=0;
49 //当下图片个数
50 var iNow=0;
51 //初始位置
52 var iStartX=0;
53 //初始滚动距离
54 var iStartScroll=0;
55 document.ontouchmove=function(e)
56 {
       //阻止浏览器默认行为
57
58
        e.preventDefault();
59 };
60 oPicList.ontouchstart=function(e)
```

```
61 {
       //手指按下得到x坐标(和拖拽原理差不多)
62
       iStartX=e.changedTouches[0].pageX;
63
       iStartScroll=iScroll;
64
65 };
66 oPicList.ontouchmove=function(e)
67 {
       //手指拖动的时候,用现在坐标减去上一个位置,得到差值
68
       var iDis=e.changedTouches[0].pageX-iStartX;
69
       //滚动的距离
70
       iScroll=iStartScroll+iDis;
71
       //滚动的距离,用来作为translateX的值
72
73
       toStyel();
74|};
75 oPicList.ontouchend=function(e)
76 {
77
       //手指离开屏幕判断当下是哪一张,距离前一张距离如果大于0.3倍,就翻到下一张
       var iDis=e.changedTouches[0].pageX-iStartX;
78
       iScroll=iStartScroll+iDis;
79
       iNow=-iScroll/window.screen.width;
80
       iNow=iNow%1<0.3?Math.floor(iNow):Math.ceil(iNow);</pre>
81
       判断如果是第一张和第四张不能翻
82
   //
83
       if(iNow<0)
       {
84
85
           iNow=0;
       }
86
       if(iNow>aBtns.length-1)
87
       {
88
           iNow=aBtns.length-1;
89
90
       }
91
       //每次翻一屏
       iScroll=-iNow*window.screen.width;
92
       for(var i=0;i<aBtns.length;i++)</pre>
93
       {
94
           //按钮跟着图片走
95
           if(i!=iNow)
96
97
           {
98
               aBtns[i].className="";
           }
99
           else
100
```

```
101
            {
                aBtns[i].className="active";
102
103
            }
104
        }
        oPicList.style.WebkitTransition=oPicList.style.transition="0.3s";
105
106
        toStyel();
107 };
108 function toStyel()
109 {
        oPicList.style.WebkitTransform=oPicList.style.transform="translateX("+iScro
110
111 }
112 </script>
113 </body>
114 </html>
```

整理代码:

```
1 <!doctype html>
 2 <html>
 3 <head>
 4 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, target-densitydpi=device-dpi,
 5 <meta charset="utf-8" />
 6 <title>无标题文档</title>
 7 <script>
 8 document.getElementsByTagName("html")[0].style.fontSize=window.screen.width/10+
 9 </script>
10 (3cy1e)
11 body{background:#f3f2f3;margin:0; font-size:0.5rem;}
12 #picWrap{width:100%; overflow:hidden;}
13 #picList{width:40rem;overflow:hidden;}
14 #picList img{width:10rem;float:left;}
15 #picBtns{height:0.3rem;padding:0.2rem 0;margin:0; text-align:center;}
16 #picBtns span{width:0.3rem;height:0.3rem;margin:0 0.1rem; border:1px solid #000
17 #picBtns .active{background:#f60;}
18 </style>
19 </head>
20 <body>
21 <section id="picWrap">
       <div id="picList">
22
```

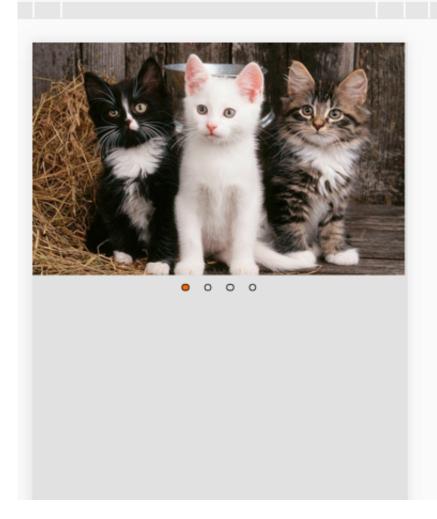
```
23
           <img src="img/1.jpg" />
           <img src="img/2.jpg" />
24
           <img src="img/3.jpg" />
25
           <img src="img/4.jpg" />
26
27
       </div>
28 </section>
29 
       <span class="active"></span>
30
       <span></span>
31
32
       <span></span>
       <span></span>
33
34 
35 <script>
36 document.ontouchmove=function(e)
37 {
       e.preventDefault();
38
39 };
40 window.onload=function()
41 {
       var oPicList=document.getElementById("picList");
42
       var aBtns=document.getElementById("picBtns").children;
43
44
       var iScroll=0;
45
       var iStartX=0;
       var iStartPageX=0;
46
       var iNow=0;
47
       oPicList.ontouchstart=function(ev)
48
       {
49
           iStartPageX=ev.changedTouches[0].pageX;
50
51
           iStartX=iScroll;
           oPicList.style.WebkitTransition=oPicList.style.MozTransition=oPicList.s
52
53
       };
       oPicList.ontouchmove=function(ev)
54
       {
55
           var iDis=ev.changedTouches[0].pageX-iStartPageX;
56
           iScroll=iStartX+iDis;
57
           setStyle();
58
59
       };
       oPicList.ontouchend=function(ev)
60
61
       {
           var iDis=ev.changedTouches[0].pageX-iStartPageX;
62
```

```
63
           var iNub=Math.round(iDis/window.screen.width);
           iNow-=iNub;
64
           if(iNow<0)</pre>
65
           {
66
67
                iNow=0;
68
           }
           if(iNow>=aBtns.length)
69
           {
70
                iNow=aBtns.length-1;
71
72
           }
           iScroll=-iNow*window.screen.width;
73
           oPicList.style.WebkitTransition=oPicList.style.MozTransition=oPicList.s
74
           for(var i=0;i<aBtns.length;i++)</pre>
75
           {
76
                aBtns[i].className="";
77
           }
78
79
           aBtns[iNow].className="active";
            setStyle();
80
81
       };
       function setStyle()
82
       {
83
84
           oPicList.style.WebkitTransform=oPicList.style.MozTransform=oPicList.sty
85
       }
86 };
87 </script>
88 </body>
89 </html>
```

作业:

1、做出能自动轮播和拖拽的移动端幻灯片。





2、实现数据采集移动项目的第一页效果。(观察demo里面的效果,有时间的同学多做一页)



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