```
//include the neccassary header file
  #include <xc.h>
  #define XTAL FREQ 6000000 //intialize the clock speed
  void init(void); //function declaration
  void loddata(unsigned char i); //function declaration
  void lcdcmd(unsigned char i); //function declaration
  void lcdoutput(int i); //function declaration
  void keyscan(void); //function declaration
  void lcddec(int i); //function declaration
  void indicator(void); //function declaration
  unsigned char array[30]={"BATT VOLT: V"},
          bat[12]={"BATT LOW
                               "},bat1[12]={"BATT NORMAL"},bat2[10]={"BATT HIGH.."};
                                             //declare the array is compile time array
  unsigned char a,x,value,dot='.'; //declare the char variable
  unsigned int d2,d1,j; //declare the int variable
  float v,w; //declare the float variable
  int de=0; //declare the int variable
  void main()
□ {
      init();
                 //call the init function
                 //infinait while loop
          keyscan(); //key scan for check the wich key pressed
  void init() //init function
  TRISC=0x00; //TRISC set as output
  TRISD=0x00; //TRISD set as output
  TRISB=0xF0; //TRISB set the first nibble as input
  OPTION REG&=0x7F; //to enable the internal pull up resisitor
  1cdcmd(0x30); //function set command
    delay ms(5);
                 //delav
  lcdcmd(0x30); //function set commant
  delay ms(10);
lcdcmd(0x30); //function set command
lcdcmd(0x38); //display will set two line and font will set as default
lcdcmd(0x0C); //curser will set as off and display on
void keyscan() //keyscan function
    value=PORTB&=0xF0; //port input data will be store in the value
    switch(value) //switch case parameter of value
        case 0xE0: //case1
            j=15; //set the intially as 15
            lcdcmd(0x80); //set the location of display
            for (x=0; x<10; x++)
               lcddata(array[x]); //print in the display
            lcdcmd(0x8E); //set the location of the display
            for (x=14; x<15; x++)
                lcddata(array[x]); //set the final v
            lcdoutput(j); //j will be passed to lcdoutput
            lcddata(dot); //print the dot
            lcddec(de); //print the decimal value named as de
            indicator(); //indicator will be called for set the secondline
              delay ms(50); //delay
            break; //break
        case 0xD0: //case 2
            if(j==22&&de==5) //checjk the j equal to 22 and de equal to 5
                j=22; //j will be set as 22
                de=5; //de will be set as 5
                lcdoutput(j); //j will be set as lcdoutput
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lcddata(dot); //print the dot in the display
       lcddec(de); //de will be sent to the lcddec
       indicator(); //indicator will be called for second line printing
   else
   {
       de++; //post increment of de
       if(de>=10) //check the de smaller then or equalto 10
           j++;
                   //post increment of j
           de=0; //de will be set as 0
           lcdoutput(j); //j will be given to the lcdoutput
           lcddata(dot); //print the dot in the display
           lcddec(de); //de will be sent to the lcddec
           indicator(); //indicator call
        1
       else
           lcdoutput(j); //j will be sent to the lcd output
           lcddata(dot); //dot will be print in the display
           lcddec(de); //de will be given to the lcdec
           indicator();
       }
    _delay_ms(50);
   break;
case 0xB0:
   if(j==15&&de==0) //ceck the j equal to 15 and de=0
       j=15; //j will set as 15
       de=0; //de will be set as 0
       lcdoutput(j); //function call
       lcddata(dot);  //function call
lcddec(de);  //function call
       indicator(); //function call
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}
           else
           {
               de--; //post decrement of the de
               if(de<0) //check the de lesser then 0
                  j --: //post increment of j4
                  de=9; //9 will be store in the de
                   lcdoutput(j); //function call
                  lcddata(dot); //function call
                   lcddec(de);
                                //function call
                  indicator(); //function call
               1
               else
                   lcdoutput(j); //function call
                   lcddata(dot); //function call
                   lcddec(de); //function call
                   indicator(); //function call
              }
            delay ms(50);
           break;
       case 0x70: //case 4
           j=17; //17 will be stored in the j
           de=5; //de will be set as 5
           lcdoutput(j); //function call
           lcddec(de); //function call
           indicator(); //function call
           delay ms(50); //delay
           break;
void lcdcmd(unsigned char i) //lcdcmd function
{
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PORTC&=~(0x08); //set RS pin as 0
   PORTD=i; //i will be sent to the display
   PORTC|=(0x01); //enable pin set as 1
     _delay_ms(50); //delay
   PORTC&=~(0x01); //enable pin set as 0
void lcddata(unsigned char i) //lcddata function
E
   PORTC|=(0x08); //set RS pin as 1
   PORTD=i; //i will be sent to the display
   PORTC|=(0x01); //enable pin set as 1
     _delay_ms(50); //delay
   PORTC&=~(0x01); ///enable pin set as 0
70id lcdoutput(int i)
E
   d2=(unsigned char)((i\$100)/10); //split the <u>int</u> value and store in the d2
   dl=(unsigned char)(i%10); //split the int value and store in the dl
   lcdcmd(0x8A); //to set set the location of display
   lcddata(0x30+d2); //function call
   lcddata(0x30+d1); //function call
roid lcddec(int i) //lcddec set the decimal value
   lcdcmd(0x8D); //location of the display
   lcddata(0x30+i); //int value convert to ascii
70id indicator()
                  //indicator function
   w=(float)de/10; //de/ by 10 used for convert into fraction
   v=(float)j+w; //add the j and w and typecast and store in the v
   if (v>=15.0&&v<17.5)
   if (v>=15.0&&v<17.5)
       lcdcmd(0xC0); //location for the display
       for (a=0;a<=11;a++) //loop
           lcddata(bat[a]); //print the batt low
   else if(v>=17.5&&v<=20.5)
       lcdcmd(0xC0); //location for the display
       for(a=0;a<=11;a++) //loop
           lcddata(batl[a]); //print batt normal
   }
   else
       lcdcmd(0xC0); //location for the display
       for(a=0;a<11;a++) //loop
          lcddata(bat2[a]); //batt high
}
```