9/13/21, 11:00 PM assignment-4

## **Question 1**

```
In [ ]:
         from functionLibrary import fwdSub
         from functionLibrary import bwdSub
         from functionLibrary import dlittle
         from functionLibrary import crout
         from functionLibrary import solver
         matrixA = open("q1-A.txt", "r+")
         A = []
         for row in matrixA:
             e1 = row.split()
             fe1 = []
             for i in range(len(e1)):
                 fe1.append(float(e1[i]))
             A.append(fe1)
         matrixb = open("q1-b.txt", "r+")
         b = []
         for row in matrixb:
             e1 = row.split()
             for i in range(len(e1)):
                 b.append(float(e1[i]))
         print("The solution using Doolittle's algorithm:" + "\n")
         print( "x = " + str(solver(A,b, dlittle)) + "\n" )
         print("\n" + "The solution using Crout's algorithm:" + "\n")
         print( "x = " + str(solver(A,b, crout)) + "\n")
        The solution using Doolittle's algorithm:
        L = [[1, 0, 0, 0], [0.0, 1, 0, 0], [1.0, 2.0, 1, 0], [2.0, 1.0, 1.5, 1]]
        U = [[1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0], [0, 1.0, -2.0, 0.0], [0, 0, 2.0, -2.0], [0, 0, 0, -3.0]]
        x = [1.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0]
        The solution using Crout's algorithm:
        L = [[1.0, 0, 0, 0], [0.0, 1.0, 0, 0], [1.0, 2.0, 2.0, 0], [2.0, 1.0, 3.0, -3.0]]
        U = [[1, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0], [0, 1, -2.0, 0.0], [0, 0, 1, -1.0], [0, 0, 0, 1]]
        x = [1.0, -1.0, 1.0, 2.0]
```

## **Question 2**

```
from functionLibrary import inverseLU
from functionLibrary import swapRows
from functionLibrary import LUDecomp
```

```
from functionLibrary import fwdBwdSub
from functionLibrary import PartialPivot
from functionLibrary import multiplysquare
matrixA = open("q2.txt", "r+")
A = []
for row in matrixA:
    e1 = row.split()
    fe1 = []
    for i in range(len(e1)):
        fe1.append(float(e1[i]))
    A.append(fe1)
I = [[0 for i in range(len(A))] for j in range(len(A))]
for k in range(len(A)):
    I[k][k] = 1.0
X = inverseLU(A, I)
verification = multiplysquare(X,A)
```

```
Lower Triangular
[1, 0, 0, 0]
[0.0, 1, 0, 0]
[0.0, 0.5, 1, 0]
[0.0, 0.0, -0.25, 1]
Upper Triangular
[3.0, 7.0, 1.0, 0.0]
[0, 2.0, 8.0, 6.0]
[0, 0, -4.0, -2.0]
[0, 0, 0, 1.5]
The inverse of the given matrix is
[0.33333333333333, -0.2500000000000000, -1.83333333333333, 1.66666666666666667]
[0.0, 0.0833333333333337, 0.83333333333333, -0.66666666666666667]
[-0.0, 0.16666666666666666, -0.3333333333333, -0.333333333333333]
[0.0, -0.08333333333333333, 0.16666666666666, 0.666666666666666]
The product of
[0.33333333333333, -0.2500000000000000, -1.83333333333333, 1.666666666666666667]
[0.0, 0.083333333333337, 0.8333333333333, -0.666666666666667]
[-0.0, 0.16666666666666666, -0.33333333333333, -0.333333333333333]
[0.0, -0.083333333333333333, 0.166666666666666, 0.66666666666666]
and
[3.0, 7.0, 1.0, 0.0]
[0.0, 2.0, 8.0, 6.0]
[0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 1.0]
[0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 2.0]
[1.0, 0, 0, 0]
[0, 1.0, 0, 0]
[0, 0, 1.0, 0]
[0, 0, 0, 1.0]
```

## **Question 3**

```
from functionLibrary import cholesky
from functionLibrary import choleskySolver
from functionLibrary import transpose
```

```
matrixA = open("q3-A.txt", "r+")
A = []
for row in matrixA:
    e1 = row.split()
    fe1 = []
    for i in range(len(e1)):
        fe1.append(float(e1[i]))
    A.append(fe1)
matrixb = open("q3-b.txt", "r+")
b = []
for row in matrixb:
    e1 = row.split()
    for i in range(len(e1)):
        b.append(float(e1[i]))
1 = cholesky(A)
x = choleskySolver(1, transpose(1), b)
print("Using Cholesky algorithm, the solution matrix is: ")
print(x)
```

Using Cholesky algorithm, the solution matrix is: [0.099999999999999, 0.2, 0.3, 0.400000000000000]