

Simple by Design: Clojure

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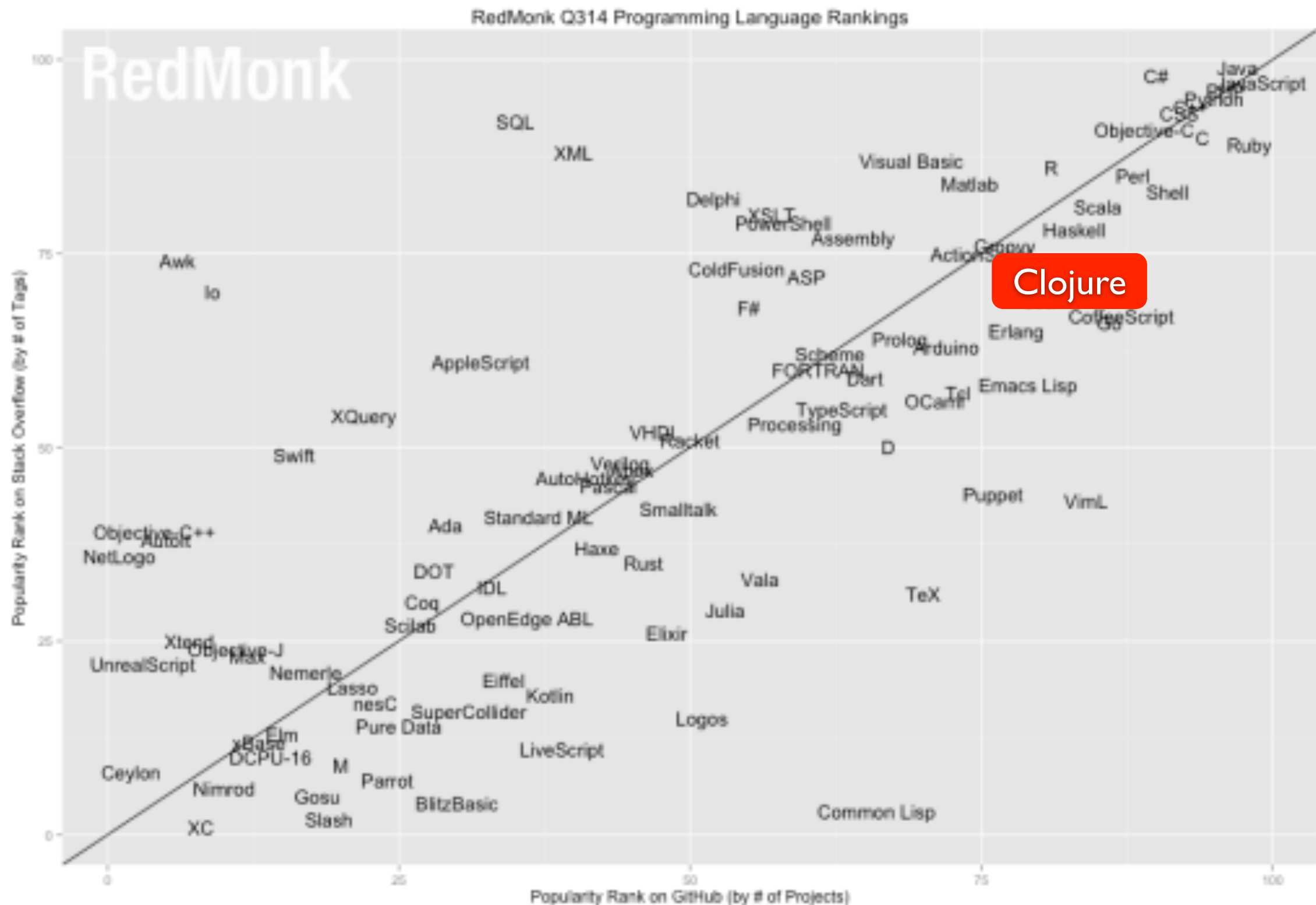
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Thoughtworks Radar



Redmonk Top 20



Design

specification of an artifact
using components to meet
goals subject to constraints

Simple

not compound

Valuable But Not Simple

convenience

beginner-friendliness

ease

familiarity

smaller size

lesser count

Simple

not compound

Agenda

examples of simplicity in Clojure

benefits of simplicity in Clojure

producing Clojure

Examples of Simplicity

syntax

protocols

values and references

Examples of Simplicity

syntax

protocols

values and references

"Hello World"

"Hello World"

that *is* the program



Everything is Data

```
{ :firstName "John"  
  :lastName "Smith"  
  :age 25  
  :address {  
    :streetAddress "21 2nd Street"  
    :city "New York"  
    :state "NY"  
    :postalCode "10021" }  
  :phoneNumber  
    [ { :type "name" :number "212 555-1234"}  
      { :type "fax" :number "646 555-4567" } ] }
```

type	examples
string	<code>"foo"</code>
character	<code>\f</code>
integer	<code>42, 42N</code>
floating point	<code>3.14, 3.14M</code>
boolean	<code>true</code>
nil	<code>nil</code>
symbol	<code>foo, +</code>
keyword	<code>:foo, ::foo</code>

type	properties	examples
list	sequential	(1 2 3)
vector	sequential and random access	[1 2 3]
map	associative	{:a 100 :b 90}
set	membership	#{:a :b}

Function Call

semantics:

fn call

args

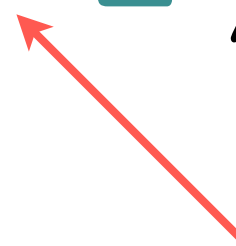
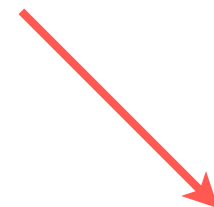
(+ 2 2)

structure:

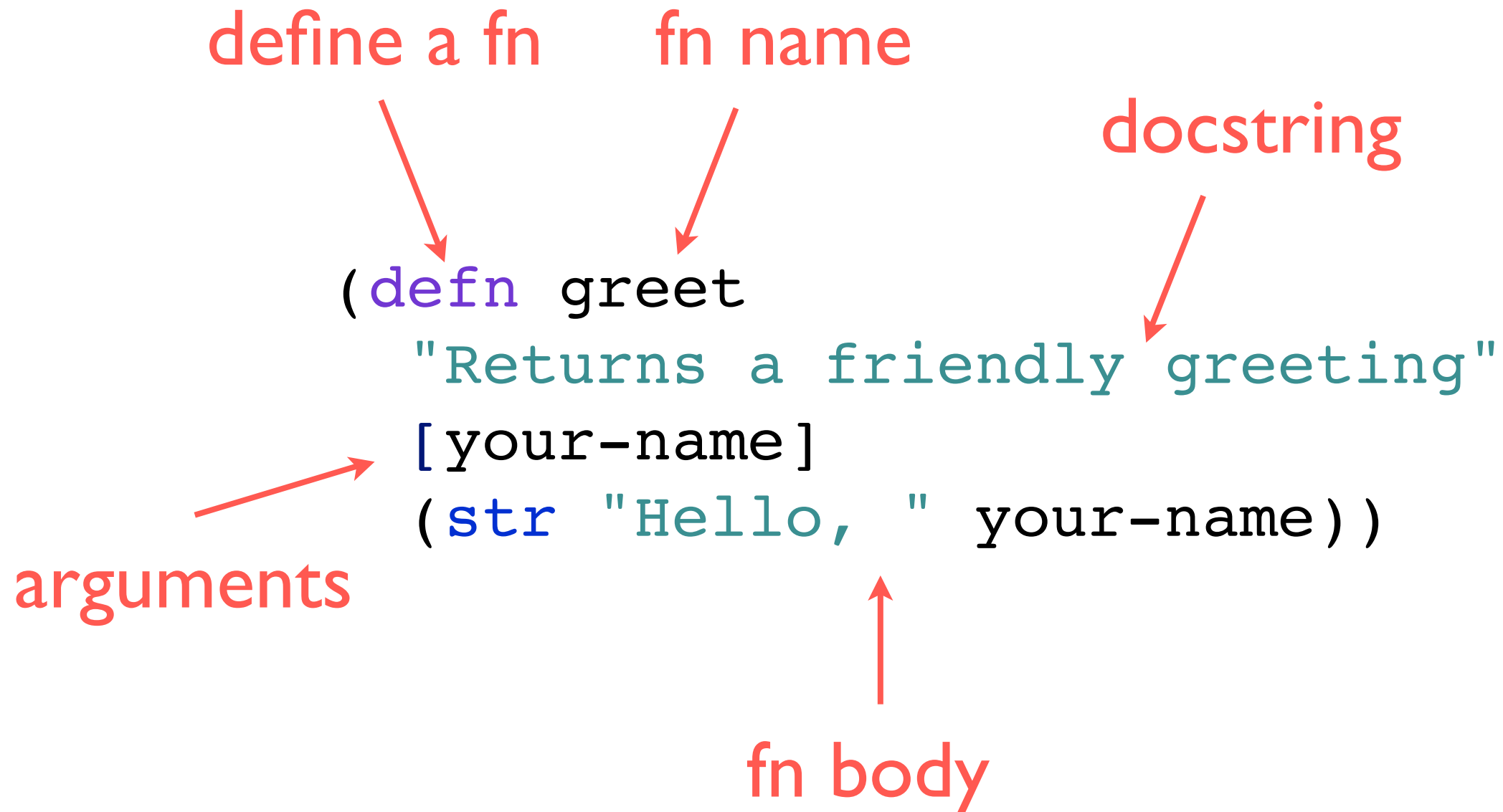
symbol

longs

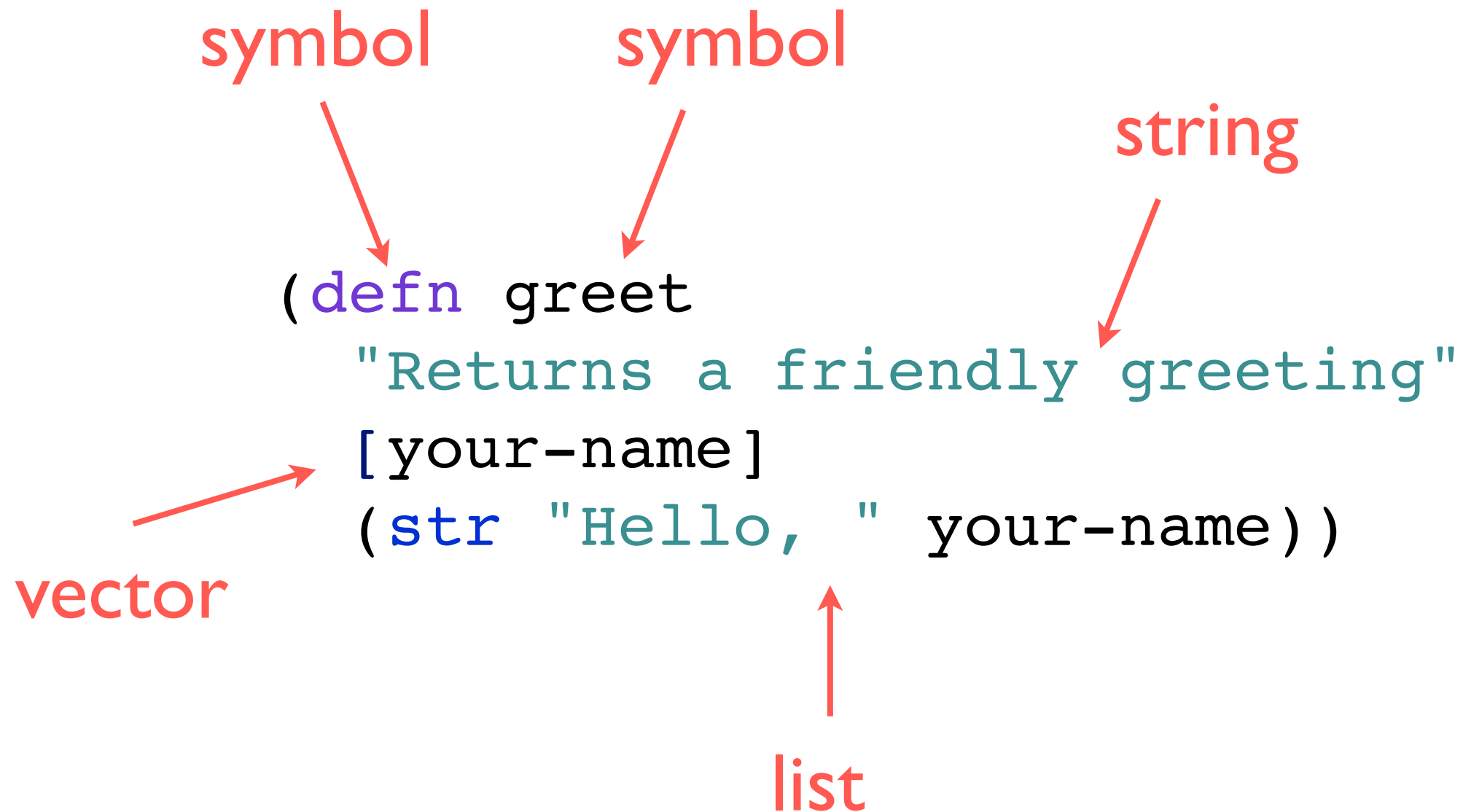
list



Function Definition



...Still Just Data



Complexities Avoided

lots of syntax to learn

ordering dependencies

operator precedence

code over data bias

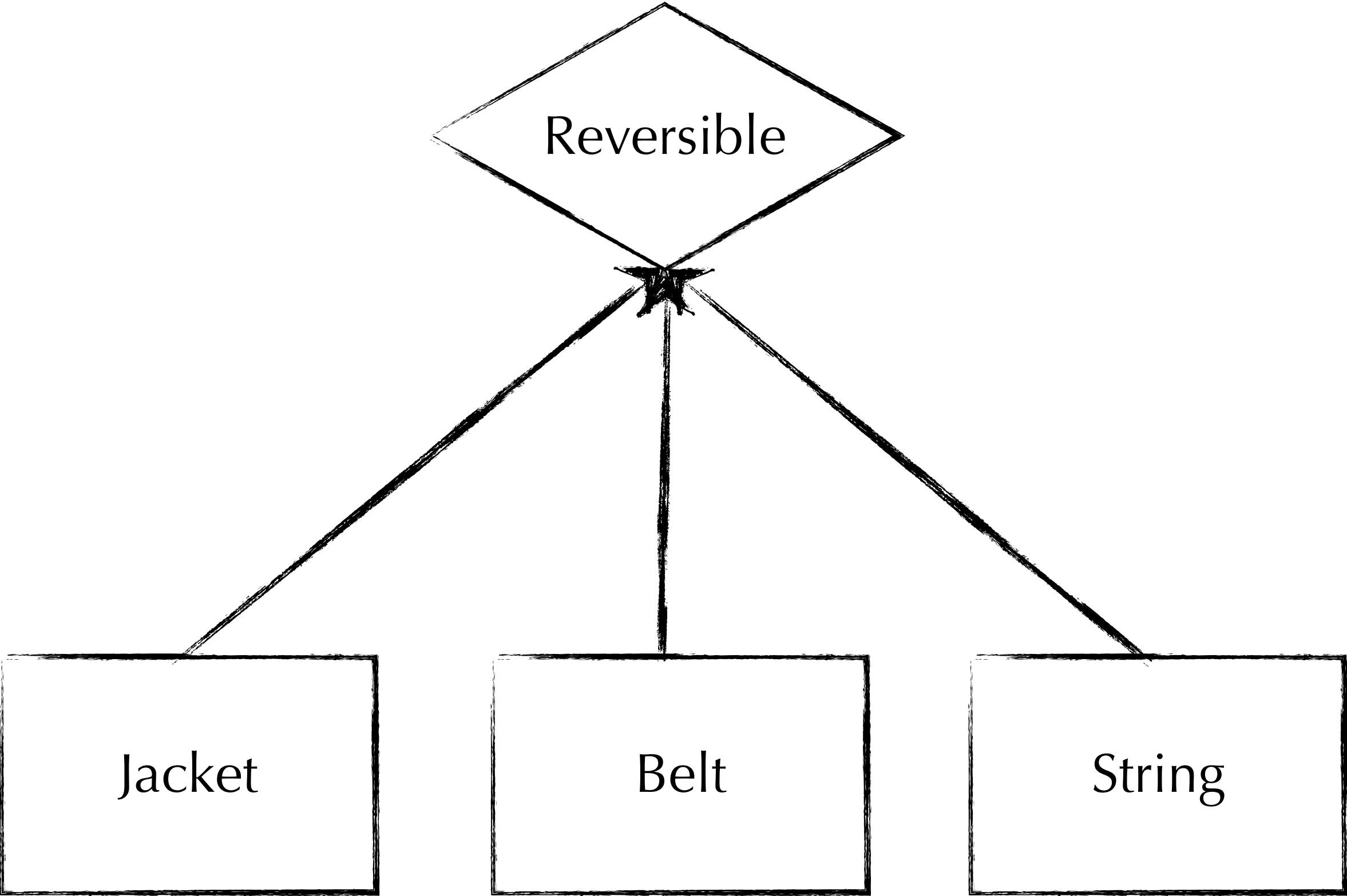
tedious metaprogramming

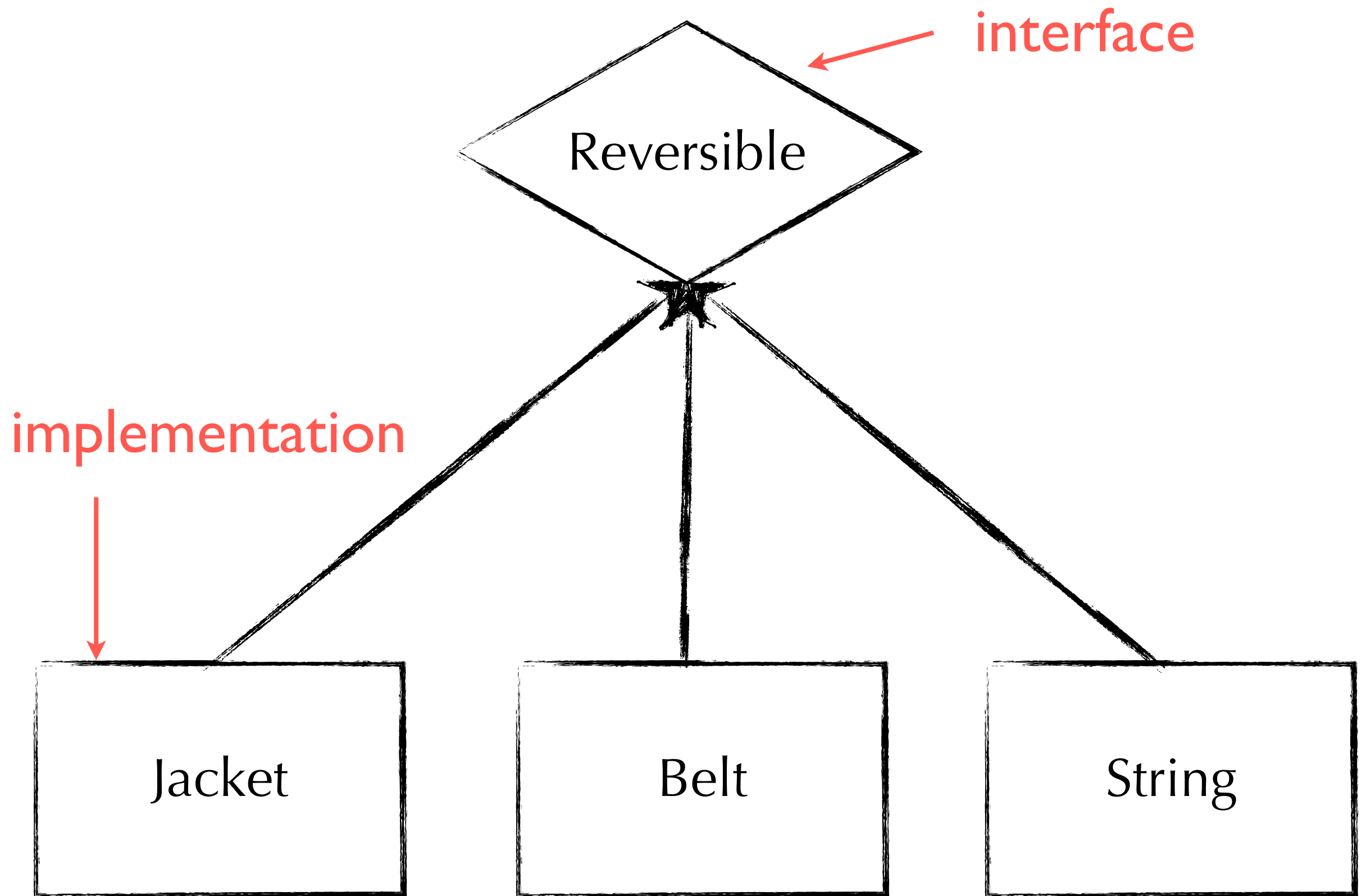
Examples of Simplicity

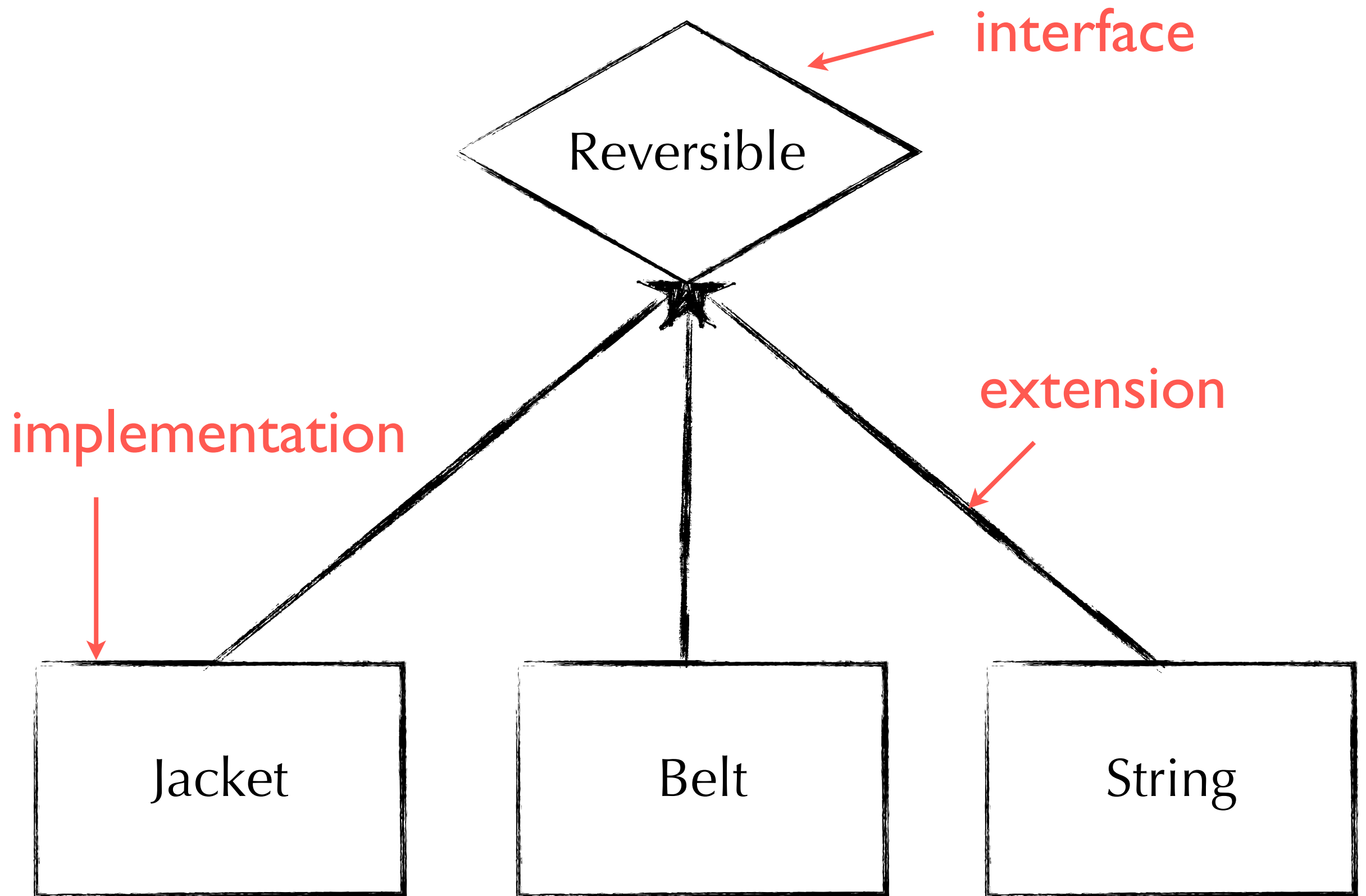
syntax

protocols

values and references







interface

```
(defprotocol Reversible  
  (reverse [_]))
```

implementation

```
(defrecord ReversibleTie [a b])
```

```
(extend-protocol Reversible  
  ReversibleTie  
    (reverse [tie] (->ReversibleTie (:b tie) (:a tie)))  
  String  
    (reverse [s] (-> s  
                     StringBuilder.  
                       .reverse  
                       .toString)))
```

extension

Complexities Avoided

adapter pattern

wrapper pattern

translator pattern

monkey patching

StringUtils

note that these are all combinatorial

Examples of Simplicity

syntax

protocols

values and references

Me

182

nachos

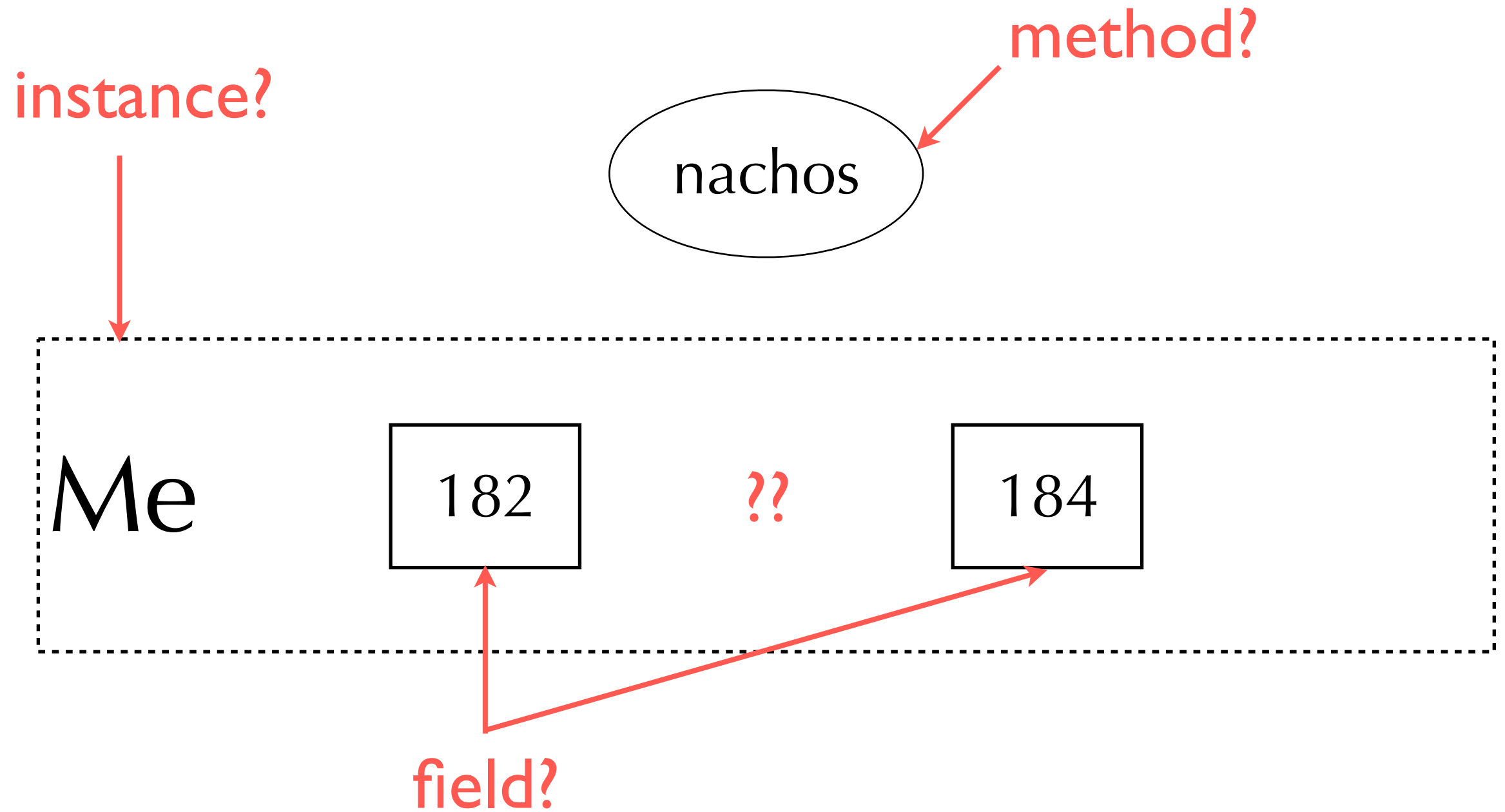
Me

182

nachos

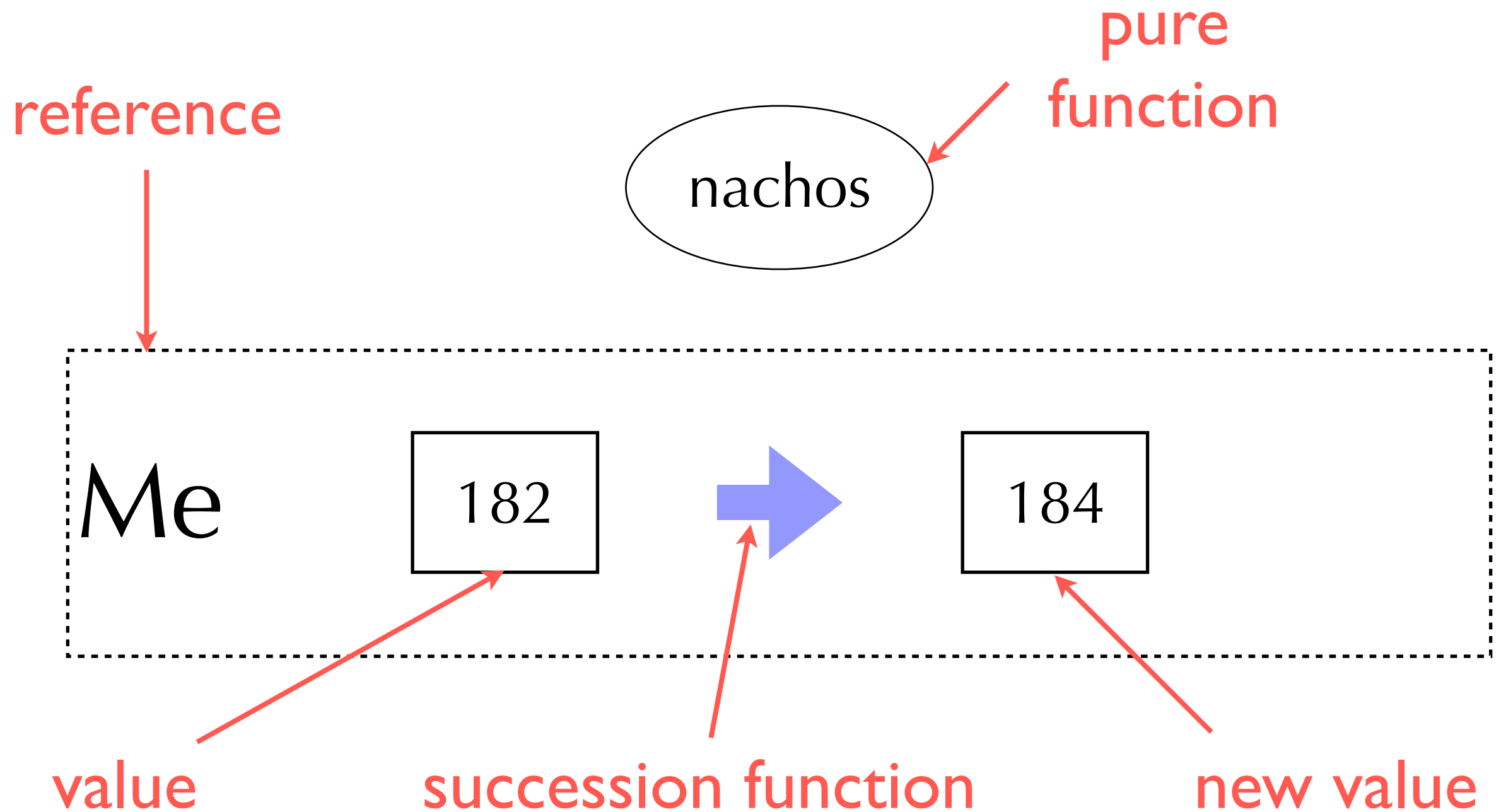


Watch 00 Flounder



If you have more things
than names, your design
is broken.

Closure's Simplicity



Values and References

```
(defprotocol Nachos  
  (yum [_] "eat some nachos"))
```

```
(defrecord Person [name lbs]  
  Nachos  
  (yum [person]  
    (update-in person [:lbs] + 2)))
```

```
(def me (atom (->Person "Stu" 182)))
```

```
(def me-before @me)
```

```
(swap! me yum)
```

```
(def me-after @me)
```

Values and References

```
(defprotocol Nachos  
  (yum [_] "eat some nachos"))
```

functional

```
(defrecord Person [name lbs]  
  Nachos  
  (yum [person]  
    (update-in person [:lbs] + 2)))
```

```
(def me (atom (->Person "Stu" 182)))
```

```
(def me-before @me)
```

```
(swap! me yum)
```

```
(def me-after @me)
```

Values and References

```
(defprotocol Nachos  
  (yum [_] "eat some nachos"))
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(defrecord Person [name lbs]  
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  (yum [person]  
    (update-in person [:lbs] + 2)))
```

```
(def me (atom (->Person "Stu" 182)))
```

```
(def me-before @me)
```

```
(swap! me yum)
```

```
(def me-after @me)
```

update
semantics

A red arrow originates from the word 'atom' in the line '(def me (atom (->Person "Stu" 182)))' and points to the 'swap!' function in the line '(swap! me yum)'. Another red arrow originates from the text 'update semantics' and also points to the 'swap!' function.

Values and References

```
(defprotocol Nachos  
  (yum [_] "eat some nachos"))
```

```
(defrecord Person [name lbs]  
  Nachos  
  (yum [person]  
    (update-in person [:lbs] + 2)))
```

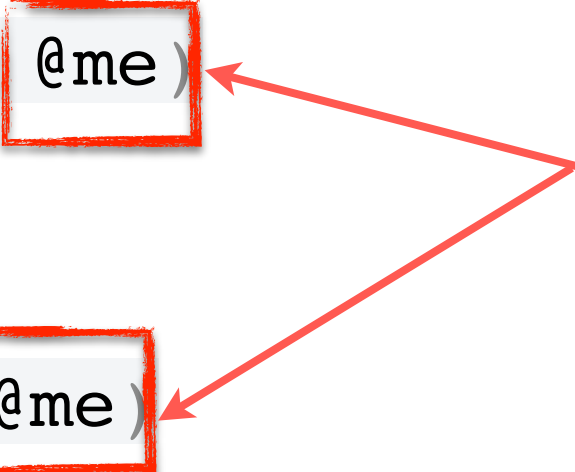
```
(def me (atom (->Person "Stu" 182)))
```

```
(def me-before @me)
```

```
(swap! me yum)
```

```
(def me-after @me)
```

multiple
point-in-time
values



Complexities Avoided

incidental ~~complexity~~ temporal reasoning

single-threading

locking

defensive copying

setter methods

String vs. StringBuilder vs. StringBuffer

*note (**again!**) that these are all combinatorial*

Benefits of Clojure

concision

generality

robustness

agility

Benefits of Clojure

concision

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robustness

agility

StringUtils indexOfAny

indexOfAny Spec

```
StringUtils.indexOfAny(null, *)           = -1
StringUtils.indexOfAny("", *)             = -1
StringUtils.indexOfAny(*, null)           = -1
StringUtils.indexOfAny(*, [])             = -1
StringUtils.indexOfAny("zzabyycdxx", ['z', 'a']) = 0
StringUtils.indexOfAny("zzabyycdxx", ['b', 'y']) = 3
StringUtils.indexOfAny("aba", ['z'])      = -1
```

indexOfAny Impl

```
// From Apache Commons Lang, http://commons.apache.org/lang/  
public static int indexOfAny(String str, char[] searchChars) {  
    if (isEmpty(str) || ArrayUtils.isEmpty(searchChars)) {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {  
        char ch = str.charAt(i);  
        for (int j = 0; j < searchChars.length; j++) {  
            if (searchChars[j] == ch) {  
                return i;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    return -1;  
}
```

- Corner Cases

```
public static int indexOfAny(String str, char[] searchChars) {  
    when (searchChars)  
        for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {  
            char ch = str.charAt(i);  
            for (int j = 0; j < searchChars.length; j++) {  
                if (searchChars[j] == ch) {  
                    return i;  
                }  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- Type Decls

```
indexOfAny(str, searchChars) {  
  when (searchChars)  
    for (i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {  
      ch = str.charAt(i);  
      for (j = 0; j < searchChars.length; j++) {  
        if (searchChars[j] == ch) {  
          return i;  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

+ When Clause

```
indexOfAny(str, searchChars) {  
    when (searchChars)  
        for (i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {  
            ch = str.charAt(i);  
            when searchChars(ch) i;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

+ Comprehension

```
indexOfAny(str, searchChars) {  
    when (searchChars)  
        for ([i, ch] in indexed(str)) {  
            when searchChars(ch) i;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Lispify

```
(defn index-filter [pred coll]
  (when pred
    (for [[idx elt] (indexed coll) :when (pred elt)] idx)))
```

Benefits of Clojure

concision

generality

robustness

agility

imperative	functional
searches strings	searches any sequence
matches characters	matches any predicate
returns first match	returns lazy seq of all matches

+ Generality

```
; idxs of heads in stream of coin flips  
(index-filter #{:h}  
[:t :t :h :t :h :t :t :t :h :h])  
-> (2 4 8 9)
```

```
; Fibonacci pass 1000 at n=17  
(first  
  (index-filter #(> % 1000) (fibo)))  
-> 17
```

Clojure

programs can have fewer
lines of code than OO
programs have **files**

Benefits of Clojure

concision

generality

robustness

agility

	imperative	functional
functions	1	1
classes	1	0
internal exit points	2	0
variables	3	0
branches	4	0
boolean ops	1	0
function calls*	6	3
<i>total</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>4</i>

Benefits of Clojure

concision

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Plain Immutable Collection Objects (PICOs)

PICOS Everywhere

collections

directories

files

XML

JSON

result sets

web requests

web responses

sessions

configuration

metrics

logs

Consuming JSON

What actors are in more than one movie currently topping the box office charts?



[http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/
read/json/v10/Box Office Movies](http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/read/json/v10/Box%20Office%20Movies)

Consuming JSON

find the JSON input
download it
parse json
walk the movies
accumulating cast
extract actor name
get frequencies
sort by highest frequency



[http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/
read/json/v10/Box Office Movies](http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/read/json/v10/Box%20Office%20Movies)

Consuming JSON

```
(->> box-office-uri  
      slurp  
      json/read-json  
      :movies  
      (mapcat :abridged_cast)  
      (map :name)  
      frequencies  
      (sort-by (comp - second)))
```



[http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/
read/json/v10/Box Office Movies](http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/read/json/v10/Box%20Office%20Movies)

Consuming JSON

```
[ "Shiloh Fernandez" 2 ]  
[ "Ray Liotta" 2 ]  
[ "Isla Fisher" 2 ]  
[ "Bradley Cooper" 2 ]  
[ "Dwayne \"The Rock\" Johnson" 2 ]  
[ "Morgan Freeman" 2 ]  
[ "Michael Shannon" 2 ]  
[ "Joel Edgerton" 2 ]  
[ "Susan Sarandon" 2 ]  
[ "Leonardo DiCaprio" 2 ]
```



[http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/
read/json/v10/Box Office Movies](http://developer.rottentomatoes.com/docs/read/json/v10/Box%20Office%20Movies)

PICOs for Big Data

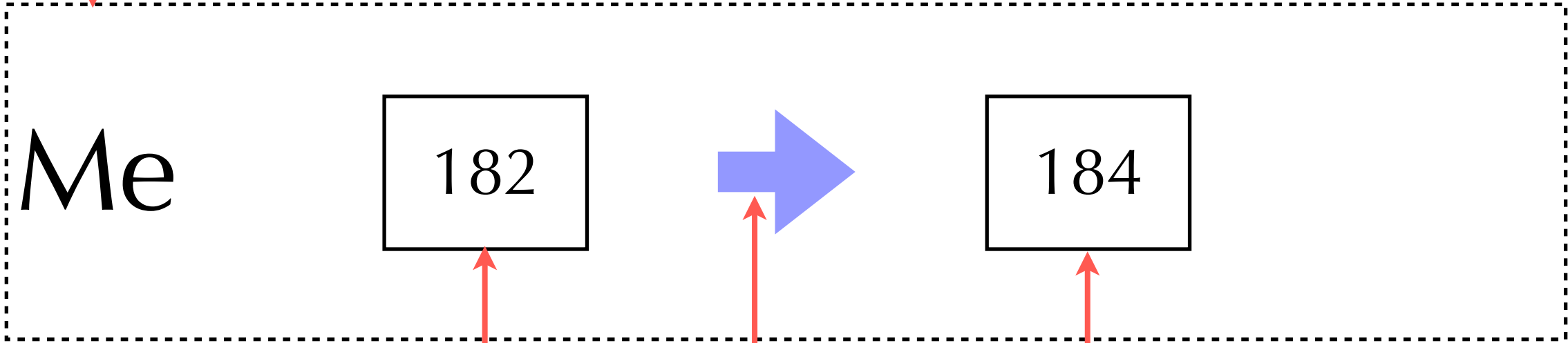
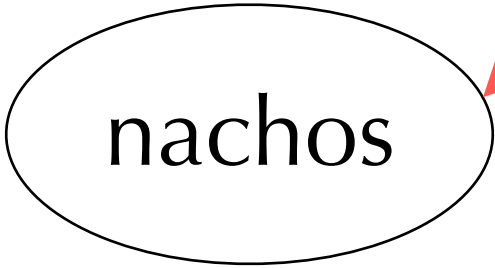
```
(defn my-data-2 []  
  (->>  
    (pig/load-tsv "input.tsv")  
    (pig/map (fn [[a b c]]  
              { :sum (+ (Integer/valueOf a) (Integer/valueOf b))  
                :name c}))  
    (pig/filter (fn [{ :keys [sum] }]  
                 (< sum 5)))))
```

```
=> (pig/dump (my-data-2))  
[{ :sum 3, :name "foo" }]
```



reference

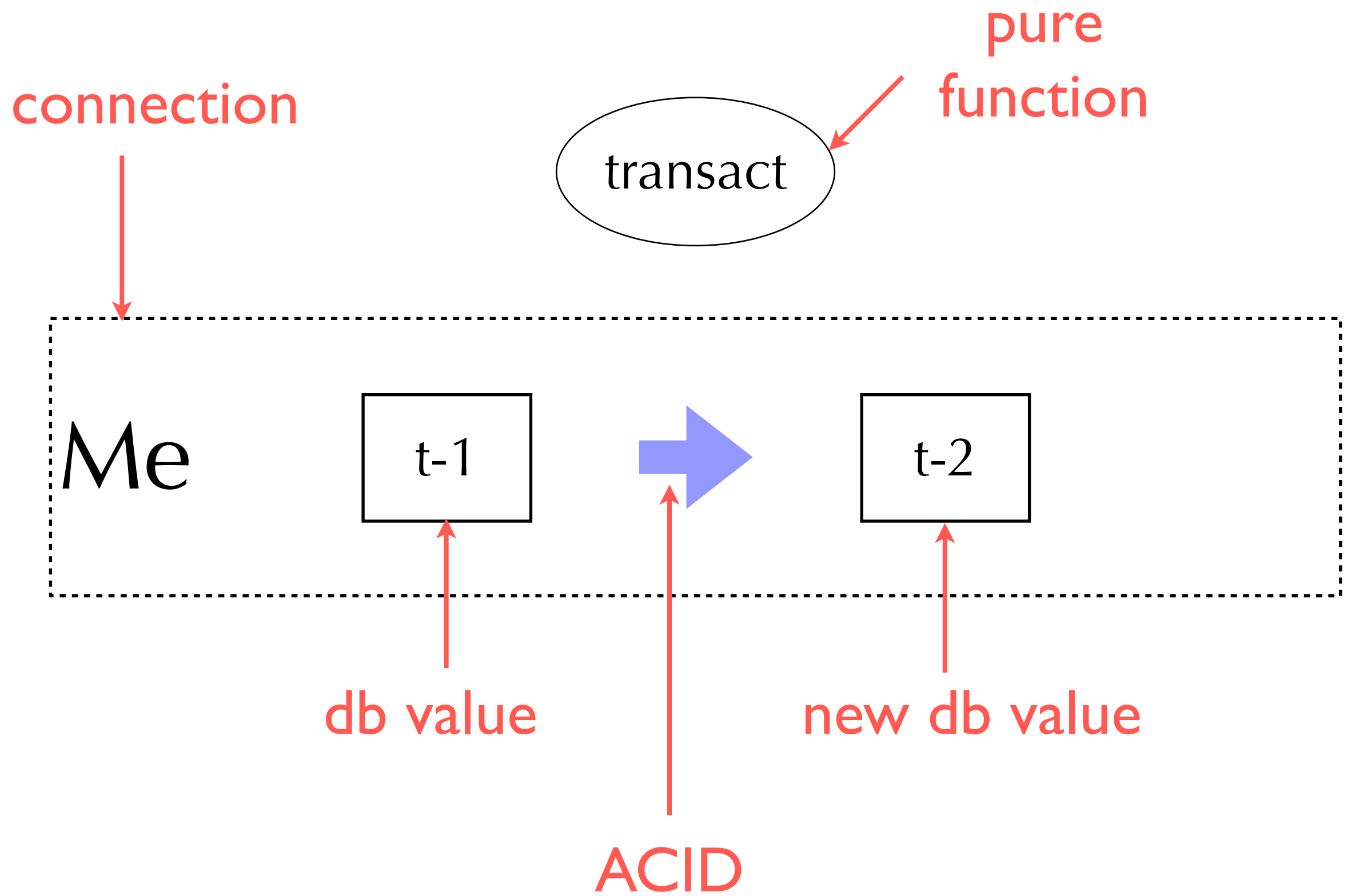
pure
function



value

new value

succession
function





Datomic

ACID data of record

persistent data structures: “scm for business data”

distributed, componentized, read scalable & elastic

information and logic as PICOs in any *peer process*

Connect and Query

```
Connection conn =  
connect("datomic:ddb://us-east-1/mb/mbbrainz");
```

```
Database db = conn.db();
```

```
Set results = q(..., db);
```


```
Set crossDbResults = q(..., db1, db2);
```

```
Entity e = db.entity(42);
```

Connect and Query

```
Connection conn =  
connect("datomic:ddb://us-east-1/mb/mbbrainz");
```

```
Database db = conn.db();
```



database is a lazily
realized value, available
to all peers equally

```
Set results = q(..., db);
```

```
Set crossDbResults = q(..., db1, db2);
```

```
Entity e = db.entity(42);
```

Producing Clojure

Design

specification of an artifact
using components to meet
goals subject to constraints

Goal

give skilled devs superpowers
to build business software
systems

Goal

give skilled devs **superpowers**
to build business software
systems

Goal

give **skilled devs** superpowers
to build **business software**
systems

Constraints

for wide adoption

- open source

- target established platforms

for viability

- performance

- stability

Constraints

for wide adoption

open source

target established platforms

for viability

performance

stability

Open Source

licensed under EPL

contributor agreement

artifacts in Maven Central

not just language: bunch of libs too

Might Surprise You

we take patches, not pull requests

we prefer designs over patches

we prefer problem statements over designs

Constraints

for wide adoption

- open source

- target established platforms

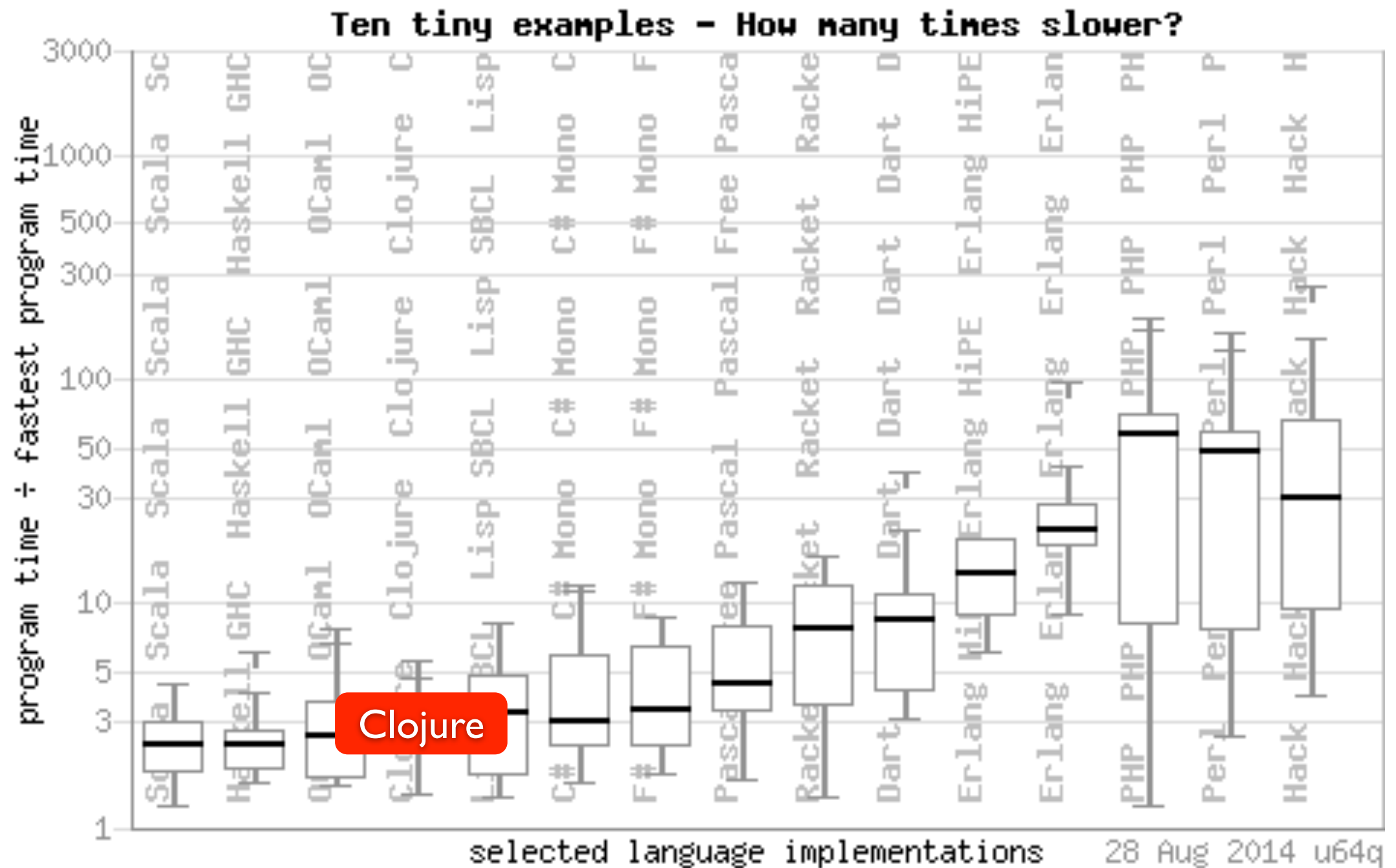
for viability

- performance

- stability

Server Performance

note:
log
scale!



<http://benchmarksgame.alioth.debian.org/u64q/which-programs-are-fastest.php>

Constraints

for wide adoption

open source

target established platforms

for viability

performance

stability

The
Pragmatic
Programmers

Programming Clojure



2009

Stuart Halloway

Edited by Susannah Davidson Pfalzer

Maintaining *Programming Clojure*

release	date	breakage*
1.0	05/2009	-
1.1	12/2009	None
1.2	08/2010	None
1.3	09/2011	Small
1.4	04/2012	None
1.5	03/2013	None
1.6	03/2014	None
1.7	TBD	None

One size does not fit all

Examples of Simplicity

syntax

protocols

values and references

PICOs!

Benefits of Clojure

concision

generality

robustness

agility

 **cognitect**

@stuarthalloway

Clojure

<http://clojure.com>. The Clojure language.

<http://cognitect.com/>. The company behind Clojure, ClojureScript, & Datomic.

<http://blog.cognitect.com/cognicast/>. The Cognicast.

<http://bit.ly/clojure-bookshelf>. 40 recommendations from Rich.

<http://clojure.in/>. Planet Clojure.

@stuarthalloway

<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/presentations/wiki>. Presentations.

<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/exploring-clojure>. Sample Code.

<http://pragprog.com/book/shcloj2/programming-clojure>. *Programming Clojure*.

<mailto:stu@cognitect.com>

