

Simulation Testing with Simulant

@stuarthalloway

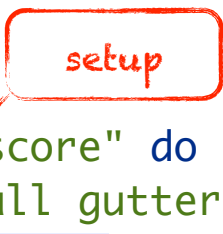
1

Example-Based Tests (EBT)

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

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EBT

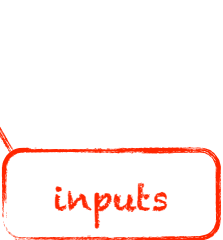


```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

3

EBT

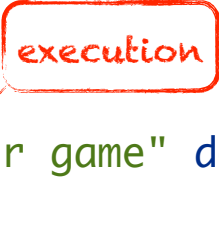
```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```



4

EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

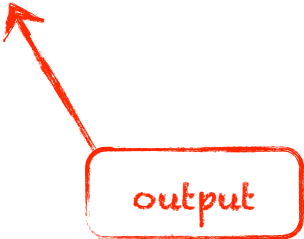


A red box labeled "execution" has a red arrow pointing to the line `bowling = Bowling.new` in the code block above.

5

EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```




A red box labeled "output" has a red arrow pointing to the line `bowling.score.should eq(0)` in the code block above.

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EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```



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EBT

```
(are [x y] (= x y))
(+ 0) 0
(+ 1) 1
(+ 1 2) 3
(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1
(+ -1 -2) -3
(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3
(+ 2/3 1) 5/3
(+ 2/3 1/3) 1 )
```

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EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

no setup

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

9

EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

inputs

(+ 2/3) 2/3


(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

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EBT


(are [x y] (= x y)	
(+)	0
(+ 1)	1
(+ 1 2)	3
(+ 1 2 3)	6
(+ -1)	-1
(+ -1 -2)	-3
(+ -1 +2 -3)	-2
(+ 2/3)	2/3
(+ 2/3 1)	5/3
(+ 2/3 1/3)	1)



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EBT

(are [x y] (= x y)	
(+)	0
(+ 1)	1
(+ 1 2)	3
(+ 1 2 3)	6
(+ -1)	-1
(+ -1 -2)	-3
(+ -1 +2 -3)	-2
(+ 2/3)	2/3
(+ 2/3 1)	5/3
(+ 2/3 1/3)	1)



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EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

validation

(+)	0
(+ 1)	1
(+ 1 2)	3
(+ 1 2 3)	6

(+ -1)	-1
(+ -1 -2)	-3
(+ -1 +2 -3)	-2

(+ 2/3)	2/3
(+ 2/3 1)	5/3
(+ 2/3 1/3)	1)

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EBT in the Wild

Scales: Unit, Functional, Acceptance

Styles: Test-After, TDD, BDD

Common Idioms: Fixtures, Stubs, Mocks

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Deconstructing EBT

Inputs
Execution
Outputs
Validation

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Simulation

Model

Outputs

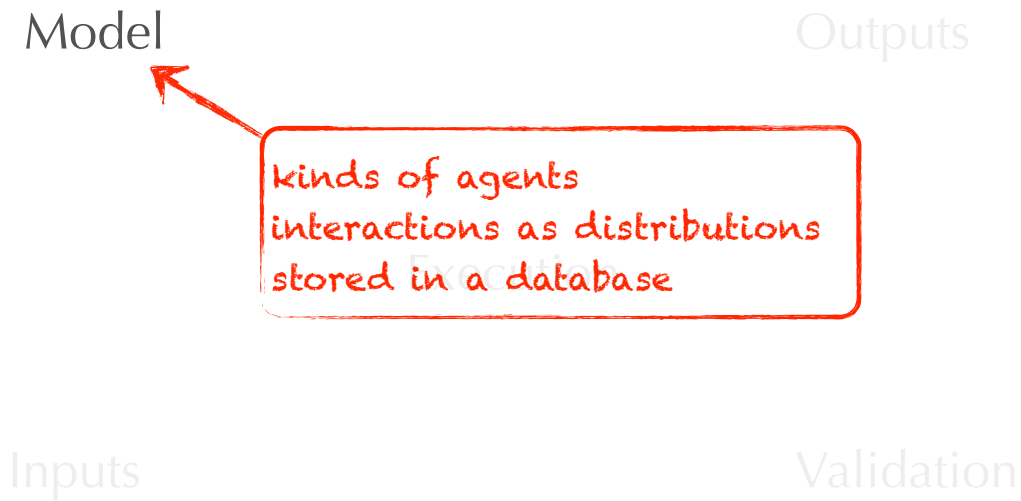
Execution

Inputs

Validation

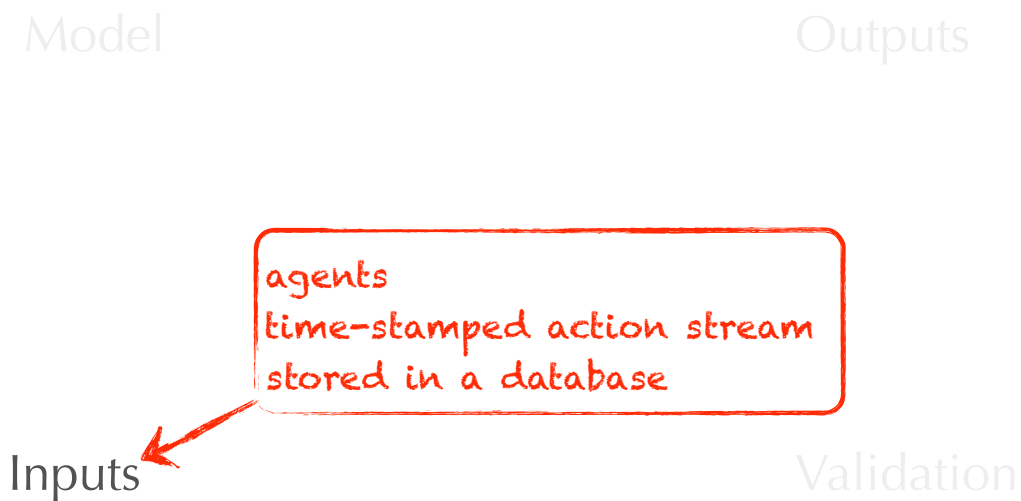
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Simulation



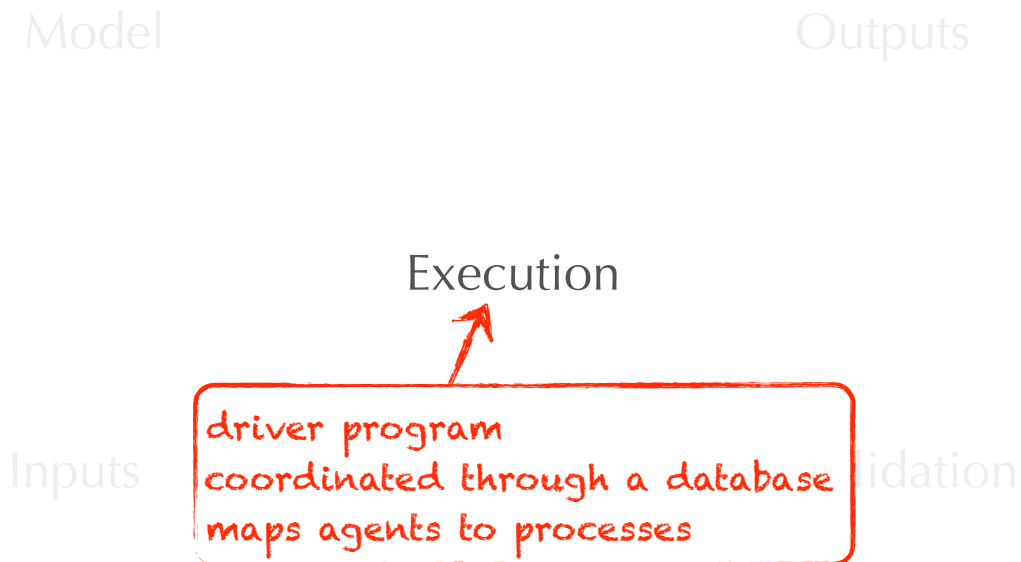
17

Simulation



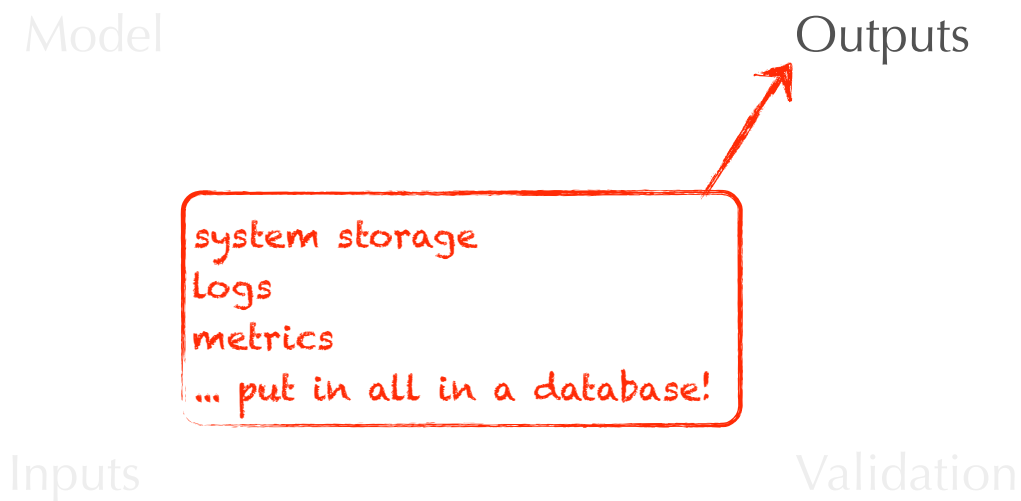
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Simulation



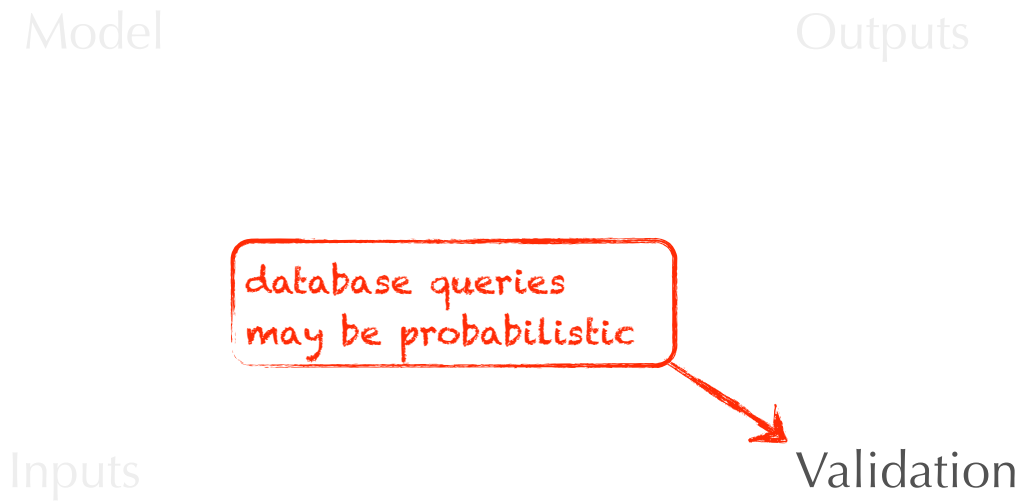
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Simulation



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Simulation



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Simulant



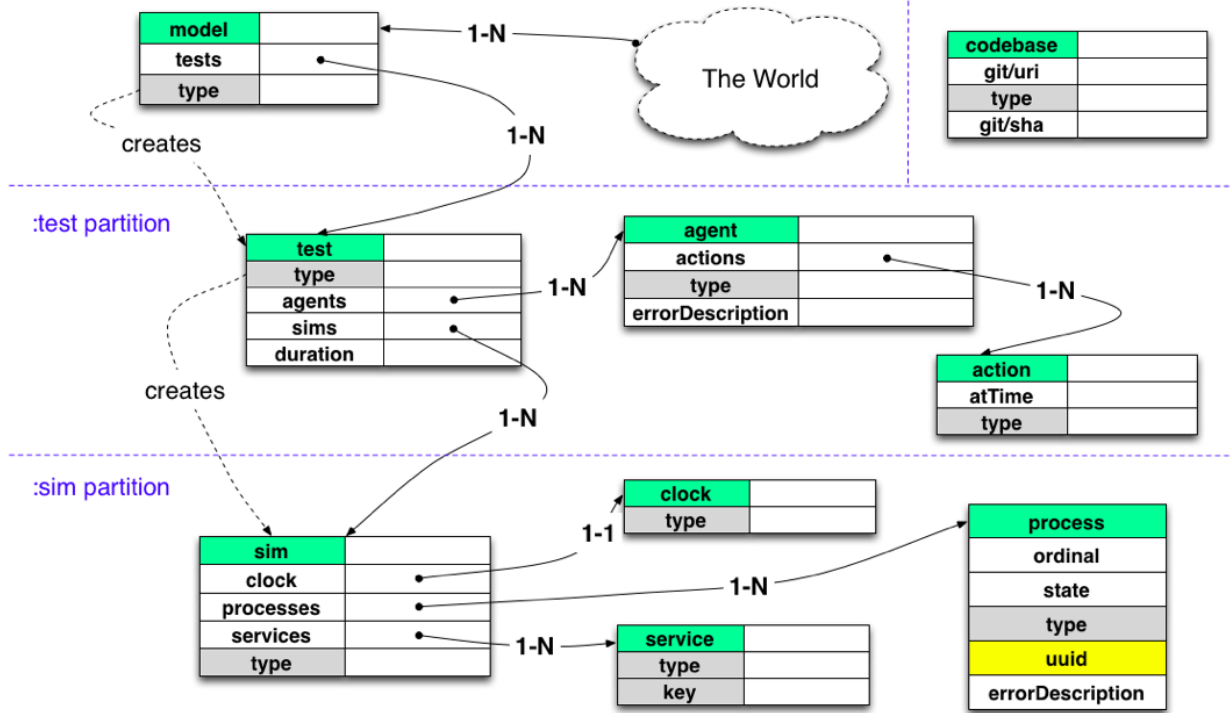
Datomic

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:model partition

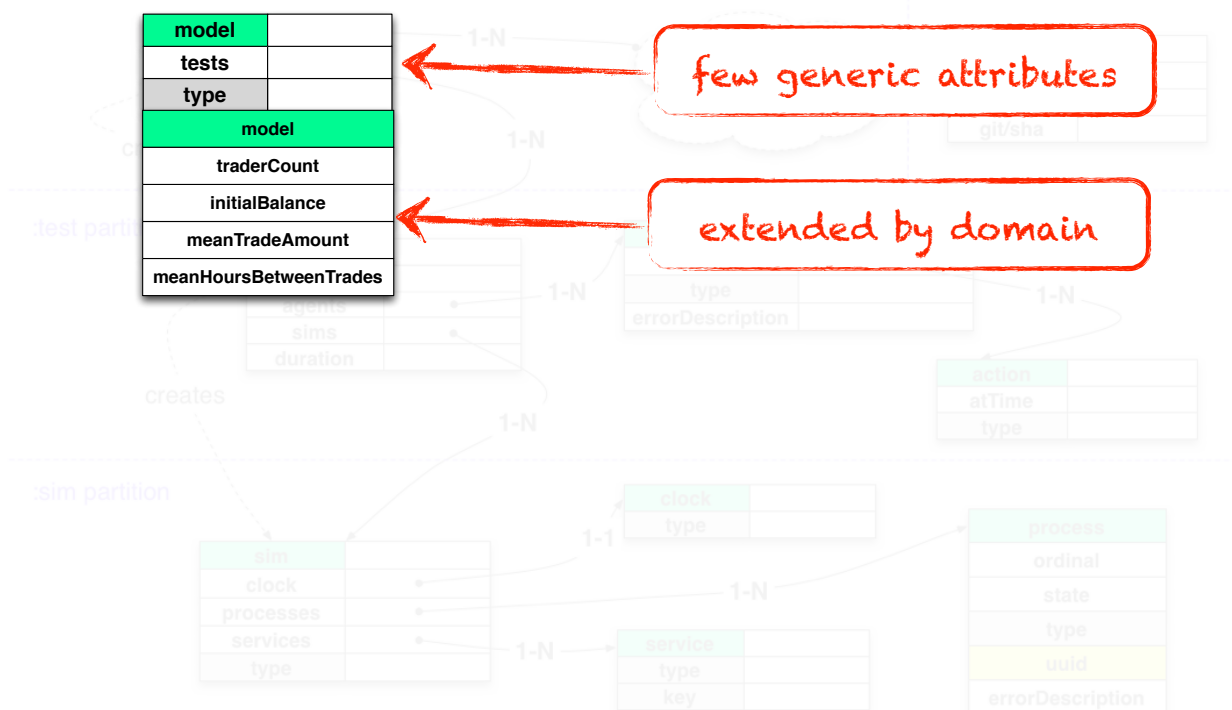
Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:



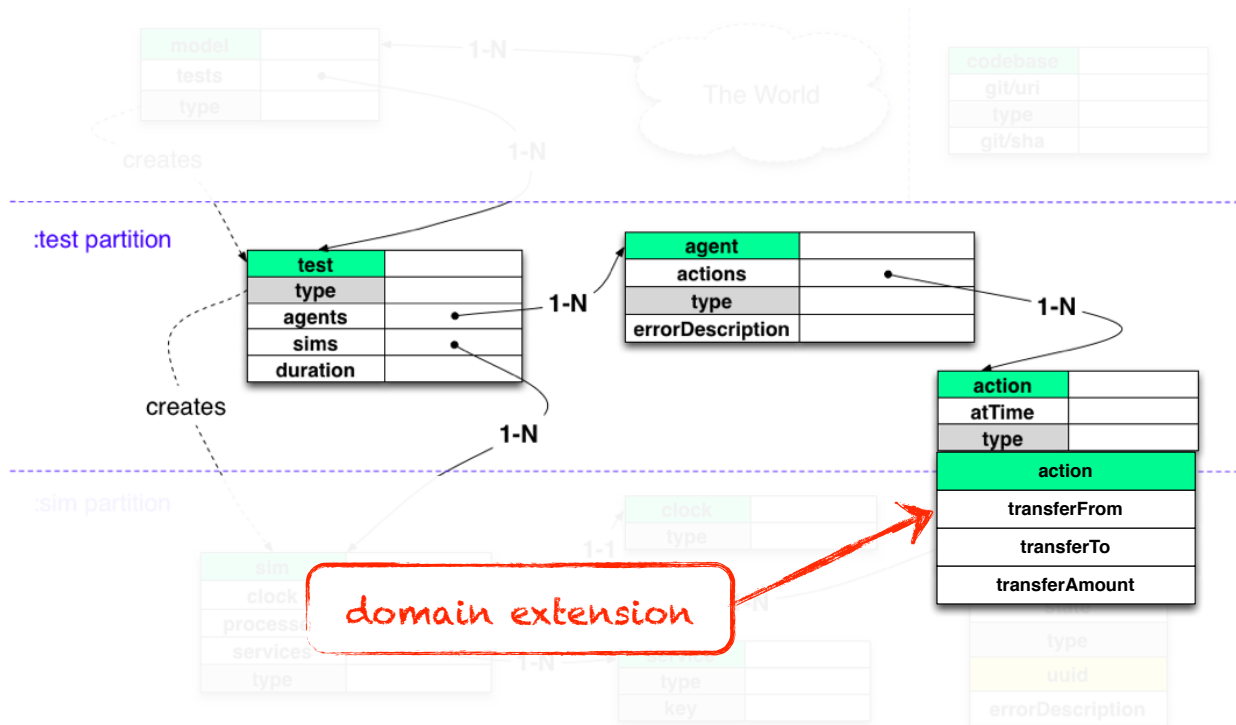
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Models



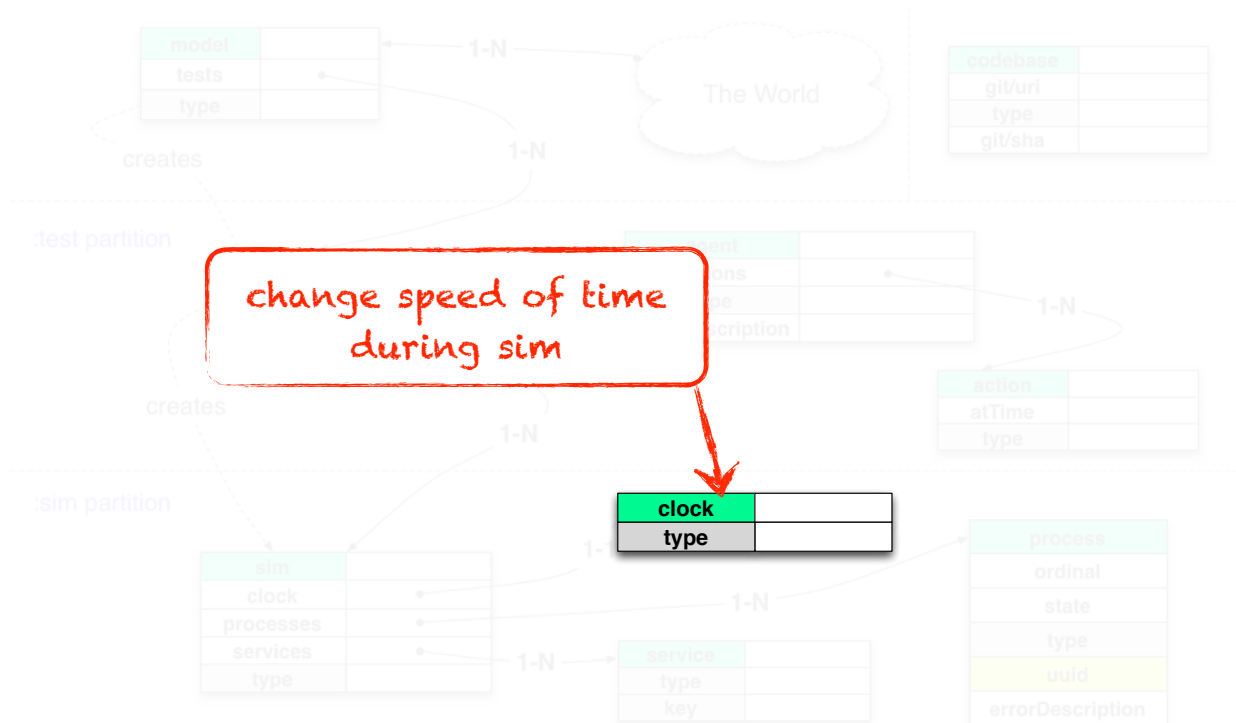
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Activity



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Clock

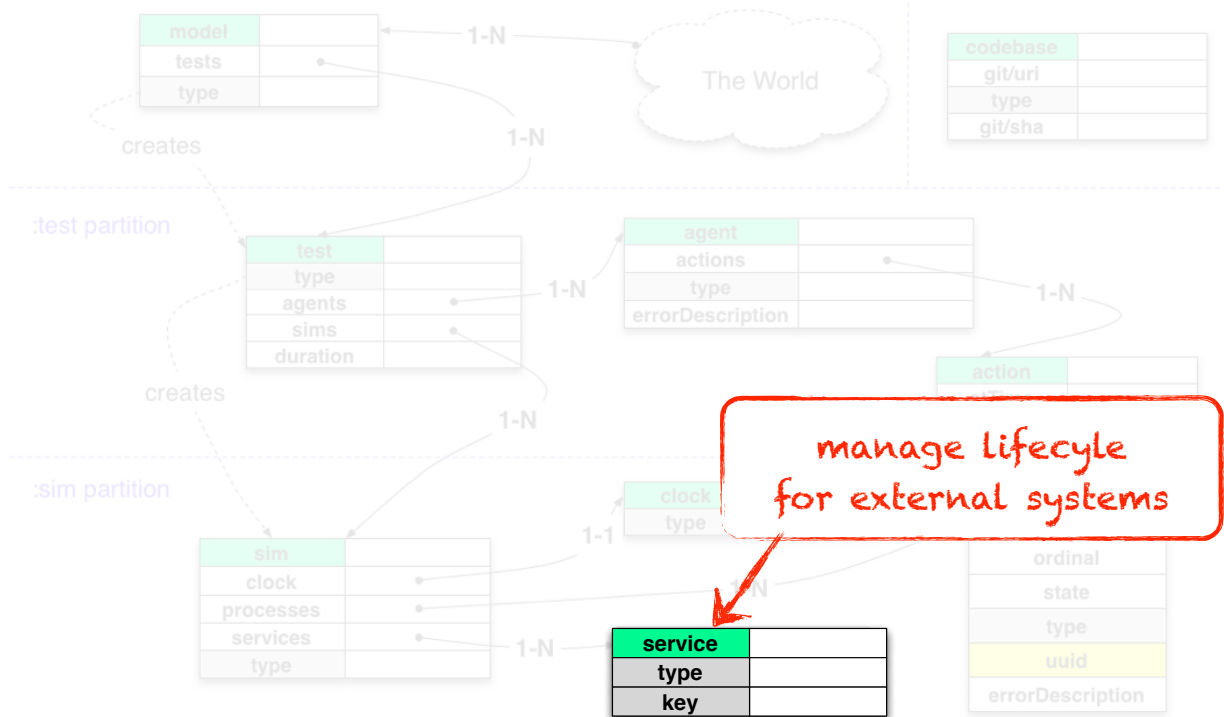


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:model partition

Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:

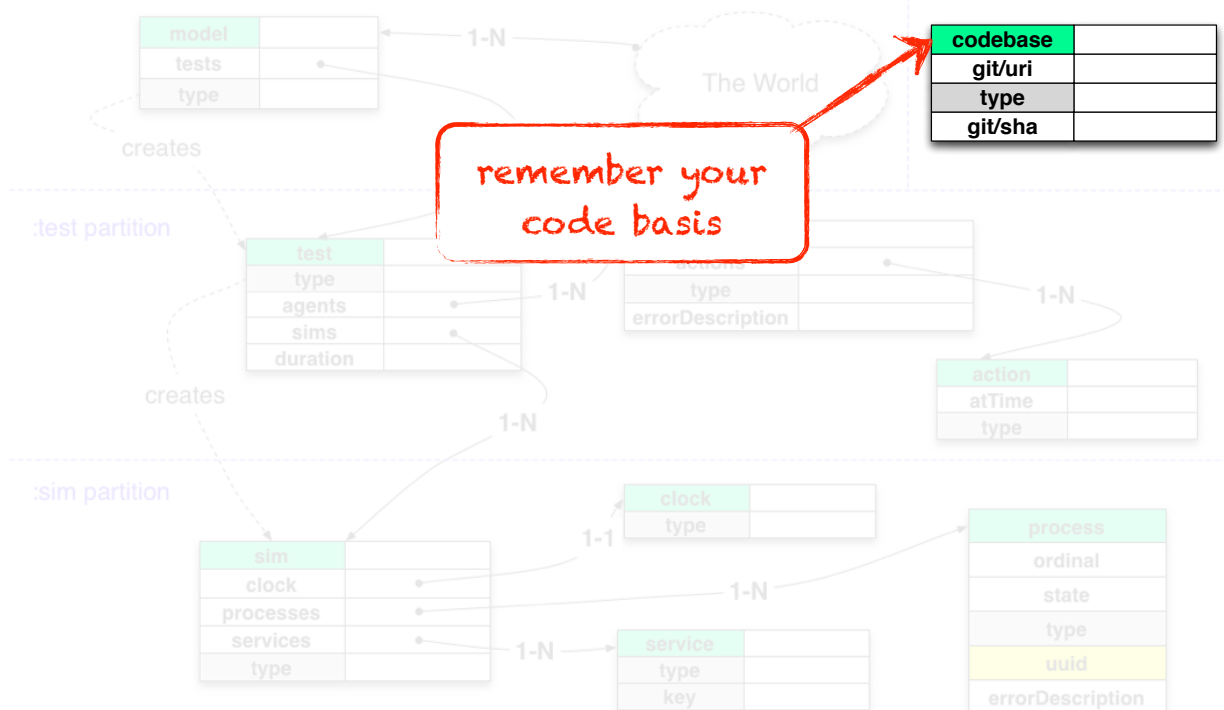


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:model partition

Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:



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Demo

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data.generators

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Objectives

Generate all kinds of data

Various distributions

Predictable

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Approach

Generator fns shadow related fns in `clojure.core`

Default integer distributions are uniform on range

Other defaults are arbitrary

Repeatable via dynamic binding of `*rnd*`

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Scalar Generators

```
(require '[clojure.data.generators :as gen])
```

```
(gen/short)  
=> 14913
```

```
(gen/uniform 0 10)  
=> 6
```

```
(gen/rand-nth [:a :b :c])  
=> :a
```

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Scalar Generators

```
(require '[clojure.data.generators :as gen])
```

```
(gen/short)  
=> 14913
```

```
(gen/uniform 0 10)  
=> 6
```

```
(gen/rand-nth [:a :b :c])  
=> :a
```



idiomatic ns
prefix

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Scalar Generators

```
(require '[clojure.data.generators :as gen])
```

```
(gen/short)
```

```
=> 14913
```

value from
platform range



```
(gen/uniform 0 10)
```

```
=> 6
```

```
(gen/rand-nth [:a :b :c])
```

```
=> :a
```

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Scalar Generators

```
(require '[clojure.data.generators :as gen])
```

```
(gen/short)
```

```
=> 14913
```

explicit
distribution



```
(gen/uniform 0 10)
```

```
=> 6
```

```
(gen/rand-nth [:a :b :c])
```

```
=> :a
```

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Scalar Generators

```
(require '[clojure.data.generators :as gen])
```

```
(gen/short)
```

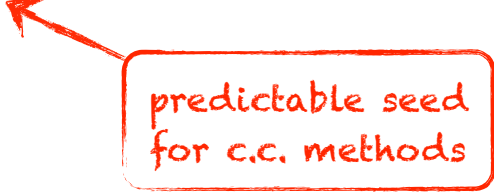
```
=> 14913
```

```
(gen/uniform 0 10)
```

```
=> 6
```

```
(gen/rand-nth [:a :b :c])
```

```
=> :a
```



predictable seed
for c.c. methods

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Collection Generators

```
(gen/list gen/short)
```

```
=> (-8600 -14697 -2382 18540 27481)
```

```
(gen/hash-map gen/short gen/string 2)
```

```
=> {-7110 "UBL)l",  
    11472 "Q5l>^>rQNL9E..y#{IMpw>gnM' ]jD'<q"}
```

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Collection Generators

default size
fairly small

```
(gen/list gen/short)  
=> (-8600 -14697 -2382 18540 27481)
```

```
(gen/hash-map gen/short gen/string 2)  
=> {-7110 "UBL)l",  
    11472 "Q5l>^>rQNL9E..y#{IMpw>gnM']jD'<q"}
```

39

Collection Generators

```
(gen/list gen/short)  
=> (-8600 -14697 -2382 18540 27481)
```

```
(gen/hash-map gen/short gen/string 2)  
=> {-7110 "UBL)l",  
    11472 "Q5l>^>rQNL9E..y#{IMpw>gnM']jD'<q"}
```

explicit size
(# or fn)

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Composition

```
(gen/one-of gen/long gen/keyword)
=> :0Be0Mkc1g7eqqQnGvcXq0m-McRz19areH0NwR1
```

```
(gen/weighted {gen/long 10 gen/keyword 1})
=> 471803172735646609
```

```
(gen/scalar)
=> -49
```

```
(gen/collection)
=> #{-3945240682015942560
    -4909497585342792620
    ...}
```

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Composition

```
(gen/one-of gen/long gen/keyword)
=> :0Be0Mkc1g7eqqQnGvcXq0m-McRz19areH0NwR1
```

```
(gen/weighted {gen/long 10 gen/keyword 1})
=> 471803172735646609
```

```
(gen/scalar)
=> -49
```

```
(gen/collection)
=> #{-3945240682015942560
    -4909497585342792620
    ...}
```

choose
(equal weights)

42

Composition

(gen/one-of gen/long gen/keyword)
=> :0Be0Mkc1g7eqqQnGvcXq0m-McRz19areH0NwR1

(gen/weighted {gen/long 10 gen/keyword 1})
=> 471803172735646609

(gen/scalar)
=> -49

explicit weights



(gen/collection)
=> #{-3945240682015942560
-4909497585342792620
...}

43

Composition

(gen/one-of gen/long gen/keyword)
=> :0Be0Mkc1g7eqqQnGvcXq0m-McRz19areH0NwR1

(gen/weighted {gen/long 10 gen/keyword 1})
=> 471803172735646609

(gen/scalar)
=> -49

any scalar



(gen/collection)
=> #{-3945240682015942560
-4909497585342792620
...}

44

Composition


```
(gen/one-of gen/long gen/keyword)  
=> :0Be0Mkc1g7eqqQnGvcXq0m-McRzl9areH0NwR1
```

```
(gen/weighted {gen/long 10 gen/keyword 1})  
=> 471803172735646609
```

```
(gen/scalar)  
=> -49
```

```
(gen/collection)  
=> #{-3945240682015942560  
    -4909497585342792620  
    ...}
```

any collection
(of scalars)



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Datalog

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Query Anatomy


```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...  
   inputN);
```

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Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...  
   inputN);
```

constraints



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Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...           ← inputs  
   inputN);
```

49


Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...           ← names for  
                       inputs  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...  
   inputN);
```

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Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
  input1,  
  ...  
  inputN);
```



variables to
return

51

Variables

?customer

?product

?orderId

?email

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Constants

```
42                                     :email  
  
                                     "john"  
  
:order/id  
  
                                     #inst "2012-02-29"
```

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Extensible Reader

```
42                                     :email  
  
                                     "john"  
  
:order/id  
  
                                     #inst "2012-02-29"
```

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Example Database

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

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Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

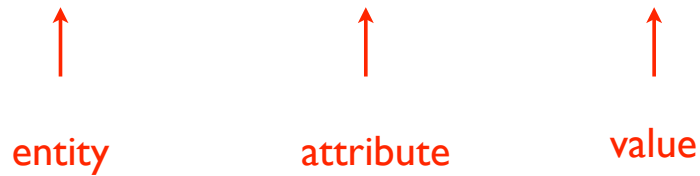
```
[?customer :email ?email]
```

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Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

[?customer :email ?email]



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Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

constant
↓
[?customer :email ?email]

58

Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

variable variable
↓ ↓
[?customer :email ?email]

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entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[?customer :email ?email]

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Constants Anywhere

“Find a particular customer’s email”

```
[ 42 :email ?email ]
```

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entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdove@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

```
[ 42 :email ?email ]
```

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Variables Anywhere

“What attributes does
customer 42 have?”

[42 ?attribute]

63

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[42 ?attribute]

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Variables Anywhere

“What attributes and values does customer 42 have?”

[42 ?attribute ?value]

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entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[42 ?attribute ?value]

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Where Clause

```
[ :find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :email] ]
```

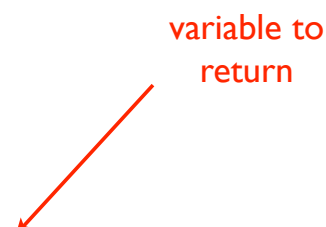


data
pattern

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Find Clause

```
[ :find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :email] ]
```



variable to
return

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Implicit Join

“Find all the customers who
have placed orders.”

```
[ :find ?customer  
  :where [ ?customer :email ]  
          [ ?customer :orders ] ]
```

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API

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;  
  
q("[:find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :id]  
          [?customer :orders]]",  
  db);
```

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q

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;  
  
q("[:find ?customer  
    :where [?customer :id]  
          [?customer :orders]]",  
   db);
```

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Query

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;  
  
q("[:find ?customer  
    :where [?customer :id]  
          [?customer :orders]]",  
   db);
```

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Input(s)

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;

q("[:find ?customer
    :where [?customer :id]
           [?customer :orders]]",
  db);
```

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In Clause

*Names inputs so you can refer to them
elsewhere in the query*

```
:in $database ?email
```

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Parameterized Query

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $database ?email
   :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],
db,
"jdoe@example.com");
```

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First Input

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $database ?email
   :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],
db,
"jdoe@example.com");
```

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Second Input

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $database ?email
   :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],
  db,
  "jdoe@example.com");
```

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Verbose?

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $database ?email
   :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],
  db,
  "jdoe@example.com");
```

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Shortest Name Possible

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $ ?email
   :where [$ ?customer :email ?email]],
  db,
  "jdoe@example.com");
```

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Elide \$ in Where

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer
   :in $ ?email
   :where [ ?customer :email ?email]],
  db,
  "jdoe@example.com");
```



no need to
specify \$

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Predicates

*Functional constraints that can
appear in a :where clause*

```
[ (< 50 ?price) ]
```

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Adding a Predicate

“Find the expensive items”

```
[ :find ?item  
  :where [?item :item/price ?price]  
          [ (< 50 ?price) ] ]
```

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Functions

*Take bound variables as inputs
and bind variables with output*

```
[ (shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost ]
```

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Function Args

```
[ (shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost ]
```




bound inputs

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Function Returns

```
[ (shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost ]
```



bind return
values

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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

← navigate from customer to zip

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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

← get product facts needed during query


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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

call web service
to bind shipCost



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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

constrain price



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Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product  
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]  
          [?addr :zip ?zip]  
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]  
          [?product :product/price ?price]  
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]  
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

← return customer, product pairs

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Clojure Wins

700 LOC

Multimethods

Seqs

Laziness

Agents



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Datomic Wins

Open schema

Datalog

Time model

Functional

Multi-db queries



Datomic

93

Adopting Simulation

Test any target system

Don't throw out your example-based tests

Comfort with the model comes in ~1 week

Simulation requires time and thought

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References

The Simulant open-source library,
<https://github.com/datomic/simulant>

Simulant Demo,
https://github.com/Datomic/simulant/blob/master/examples/repl/hello_world.clj

Datomic,
<http://www.datomic.com/>

Clojure,
<http://clojure.org/>

Relevance,
<http://thinkrelevance.com/>

Presentations by Stuart Halloway,
<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/presentations>

95

@stuarthalloway

<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/presentations/wiki>

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