

Simulation Testing with Simulant

@stuarthalloway

Example-Based Tests (EBT)

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

EBT

setup

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```



inputs

EBT

execution



```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```

EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```



output

EBT

```
describe Bowling, "#score" do
  it "returns 0 for all gutter game" do
    bowling = Bowling.new
    20.times { bowling.hit(0) }
    bowling.score.should eq(0)
  end
end
```



validation

EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

no setup...

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

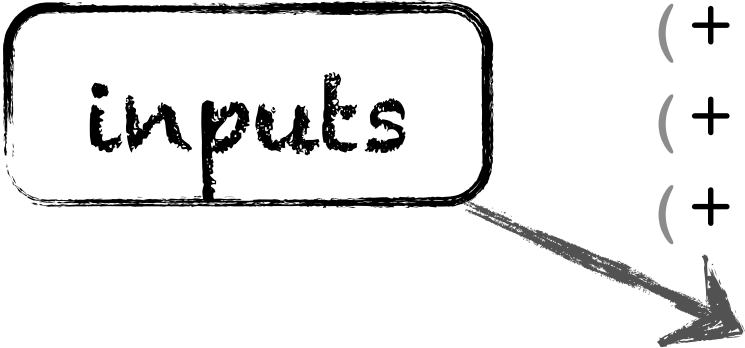
(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

EBT

(are [x y] (= x y)	
(+)	0
(+ 1)	1
(+ 1 2)	3
(+ 1 2 3)	6
(+ -1)	-1
(+ -1 -2)	-3
(+ -1 +2 -3)	-2
(+ 2/3)	2/3
(+ 2/3 1)	5/3
(+ 2/3 1/3)	1)

inputs



EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

execution



EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)



outputs

EBT

(are [x y] (= x y))

(+) 0

(+ 1) 1

(+ 1 2) 3

(+ 1 2 3) 6

(+ -1) -1

(+ -1 -2) -3

(+ -1 +2 -3) -2

(+ 2/3) 2/3

(+ 2/3 1) 5/3

(+ 2/3 1/3) 1)

validation

EBT in the Wild

Scales: Unit, Functional, Acceptance

Styles: Test-After, TDD, BDD

Common Idioms: Fixtures, Stubs, Mocks

Deconstructing EBT

Inputs

Execution

Outputs

Validation

Simulation

Model

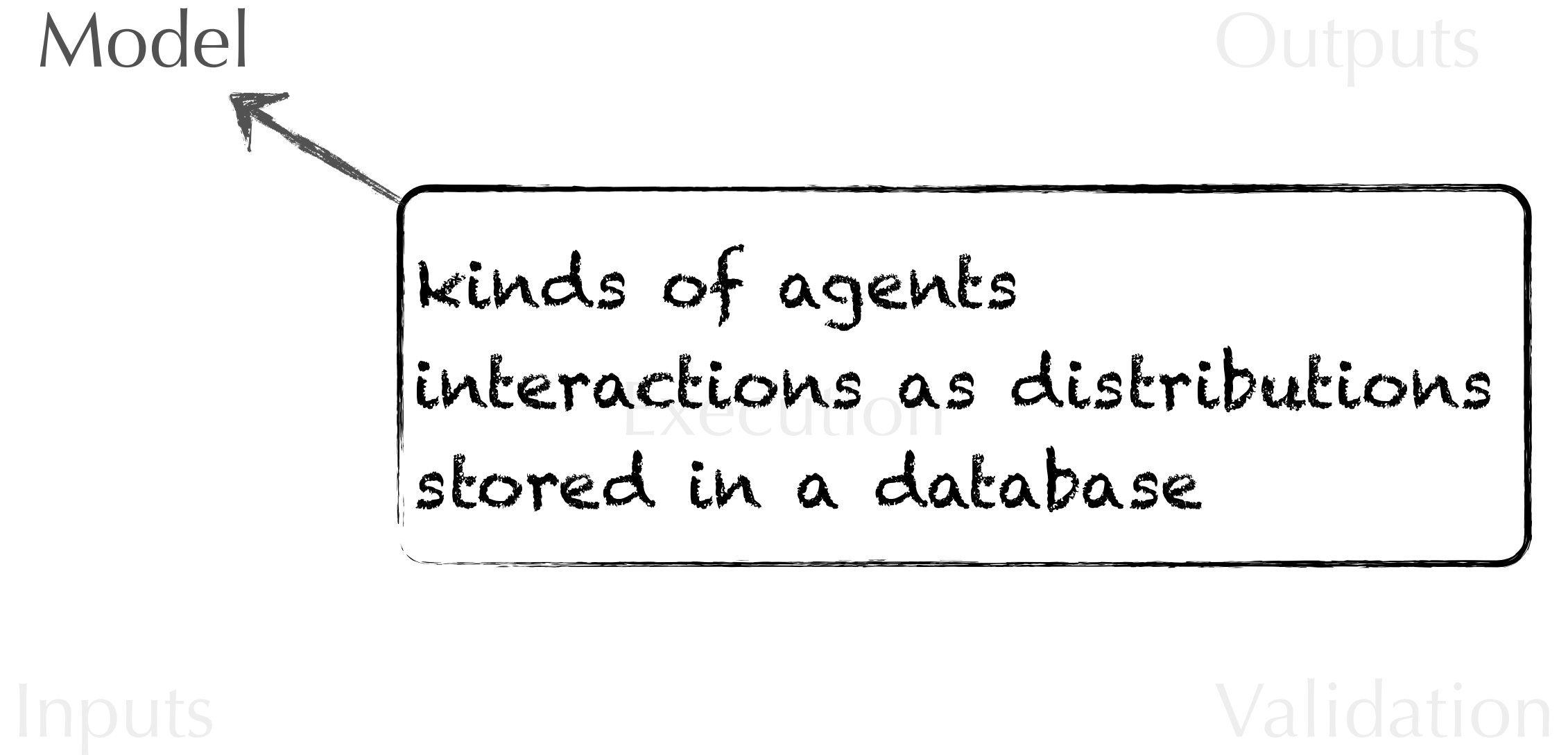
Outputs

Execution

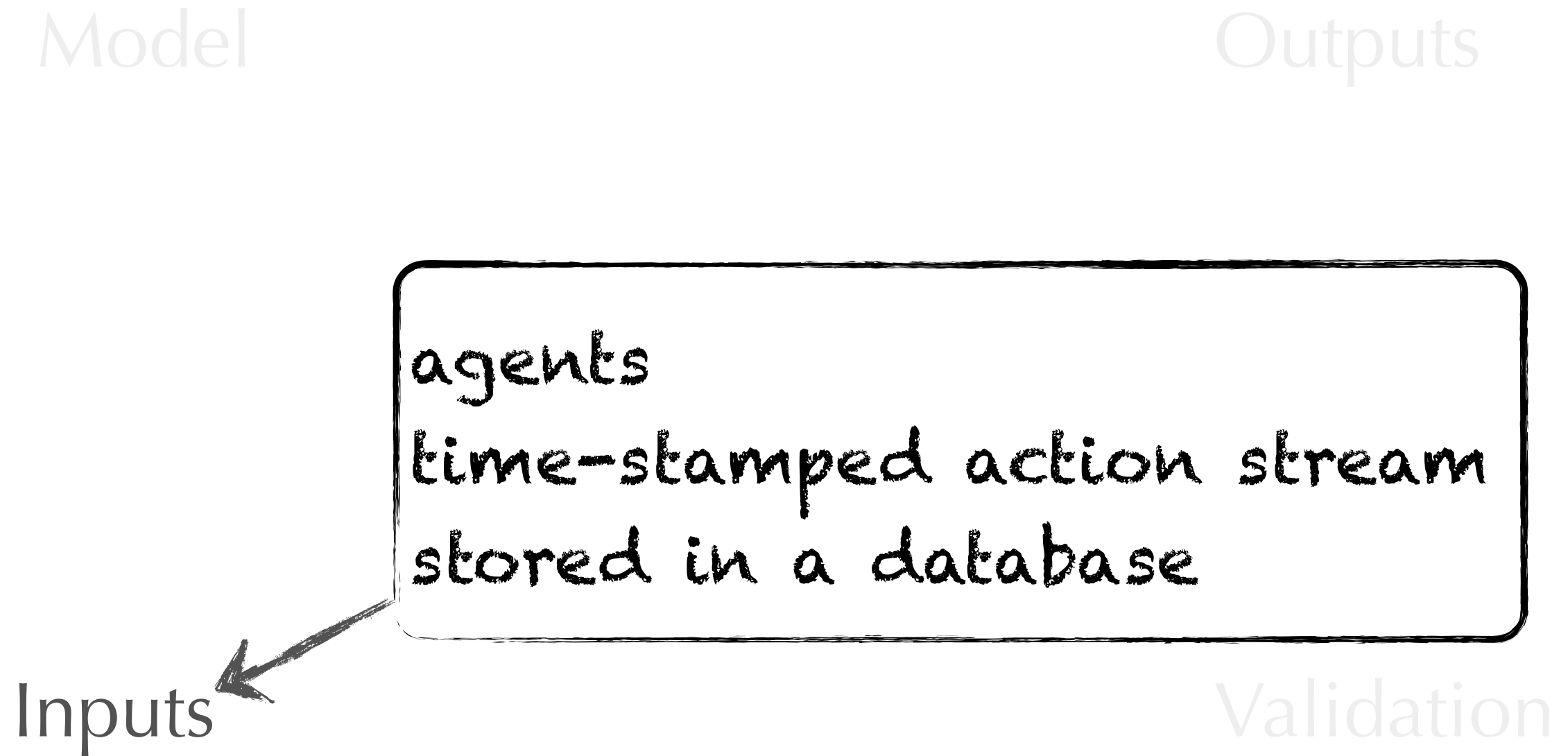
Inputs

Validation

Simulation



Simulation



Simulation

Model

Outputs

Execution



driver program
coordinated through a database
maps actions to processes

Input

Simulation

Simulation

Model

Outputs

system storage

logs

metrics

... put in all in a database!

Validation

Simulation

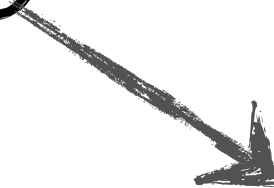
Model

Outputs

database queries
may be probabilistic

Inputs

Validation



Simulant



Datomic

:model partition

Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:

model	
tests	
type	

1-N



codebase	
git/uri	
type	
git/sha	

creates

1-N

:test partition

test	
type	
agents	
sims	
duration	

1-N

agent	
actions	
type	
errorDescription	

1-N

creates

1-N

action	
atTime	
type	

:sim partition

sim	
clock	
processes	
services	
type	

1-1

clock	
type	

1-N

1-N

service	
type	
key	

process	
ordinal	
state	
type	
uuid	
errorDescription	

Models

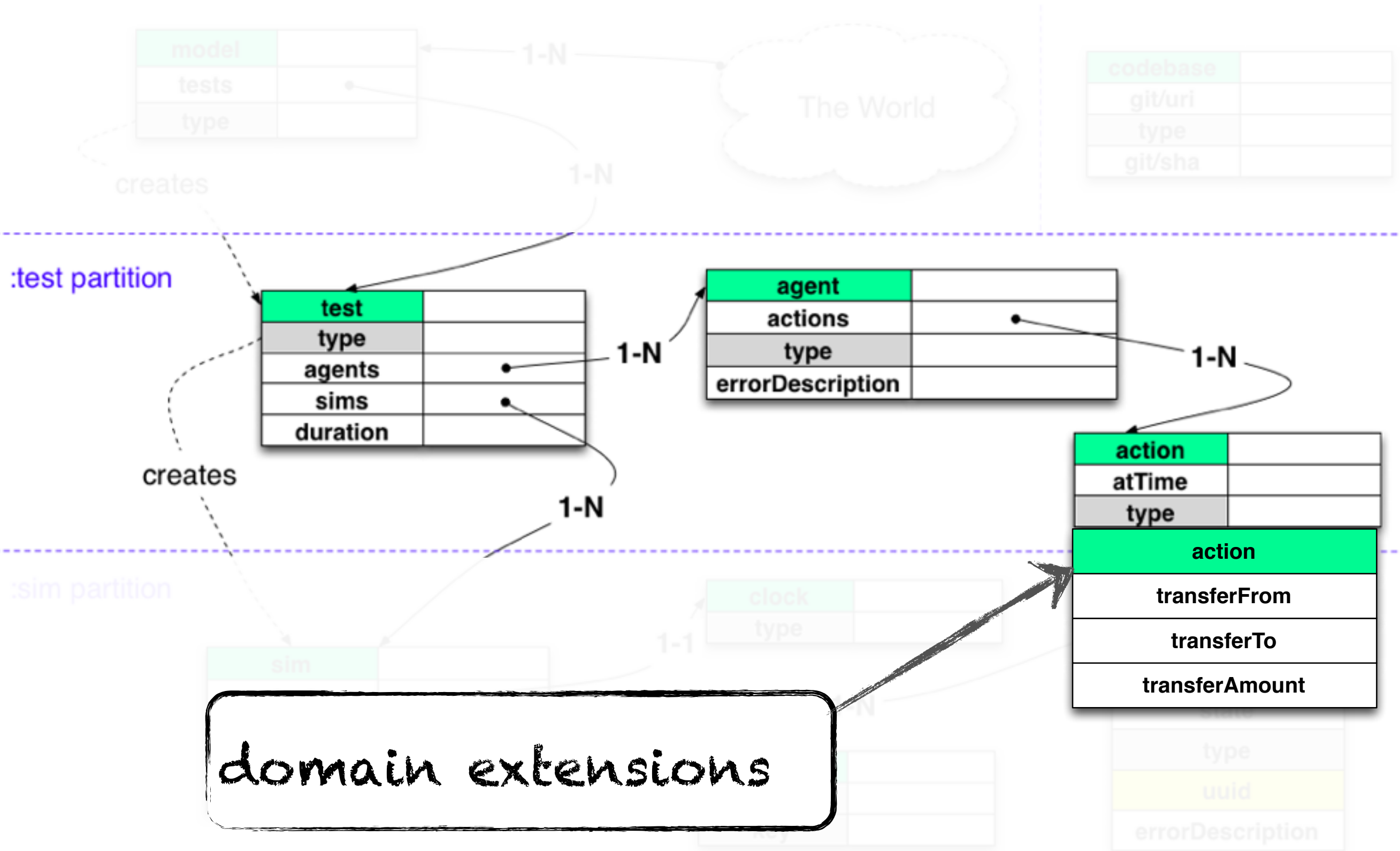
model	
tests	
type	
model	
traderCount	
initialBalance	
meanTradeAmount	
meanHoursBetweenTrades	

few generic attributes

extended by domain



Activity



Clock

change the speed of time
during a sim

model	
tests	
type	

creates

1-N

1-N

The World

codebase	
git/uri	
type	
git/sha	

1-N

action	
atTime	
type	

creates

1-N



clock	
type	

1-N

1-N

1-N

sim	
clock	
processes	
services	
type	

service	
type	
key	

process	
ordinal	
state	
type	
uuid	
errorDescription	

:model partition

Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:

model	
tests	
type	



codebase	
git/uri	
type	
git/sha	

creates

1-N

:test partition

test	
type	
agents	
sims	
duration	

creates

1-N

manage lifecycle
for external systems

:sim partition

sim	
clock	
processes	
services	
type	

1-1

clock	
type	

1-N

1-N

service	
type	
key	

process	
ordinal	
state	
type	
uuid	
errorDescription	

:model partition

Simulant Schema

shared by
model, test, sim:

model	
tests	
type	



codebase	
git/uri	
type	
git/sha	

:test partition

remember what code
you used

action	
atTime	
type	

:sim partition

sim	
clock	
processes	
services	
type	

clock	
type	

process	
ordinal	
state	
type	
uuid	
errorDescription	

service	
type	
key	

Demo

Datalog

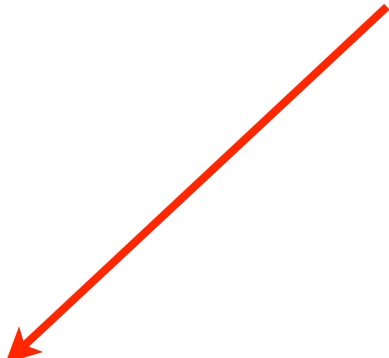
Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...  
   inputN);
```

Query Anatomy

constraints

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...  
   inputN);
```




Query Anatomy

```
q([:find ...  
   :in ...  
   :where ...],  
   input1,  
   ...           ← inputs  
   inputN);
```

Query Anatomy

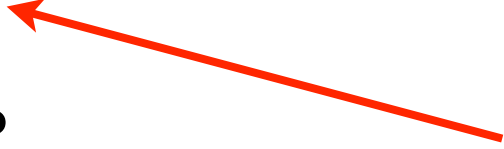
```
q( [ :find ...  
    :in ...  
    :where ... ],  
    input1,  
    ...  
    inputN ) ;
```

names for
inputs



Query Anatomy

```
q( [ :find ...  
    :in ...  
    :where ... ],  
    input1,  
    ...  
    inputN ) ;
```



variables to
return

Variables

?customer

?product

?orderId

?email

Constants

42

:email

"john"

:order/id

#inst "2012-02-29"

Extensible Reader

```
42                                     :email  
  
                                     "john"  
  
:order/id  
  
#inst "2012-02-29"
```

Example Database

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoo@exampl.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@exampl.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

```
[?customer :email ?email]
```


Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

[?customer :email ?email]



entity



attribute



value

Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

constant



[?customer :email ?email]

Data Pattern

*Constrains the results returned,
binds variables*

variable



variable



[?customer :email ?email]

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoo@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[?customer :email ?email]

Constants Anywhere

“Find a particular customer’s email”

```
[ 42 :email ?email]
```

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[42 :email ?email]

Variables Anywhere

“What attributes does
customer 42 have?”

[42 ?attribute]

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[42 ?attribute]

Variables Anywhere

“What attributes and values does customer 42 have?”

[42 ?attribute ?value]

entity	attribute	value
42	:email	<u>jdoe@example.com</u>
43	:email	<u>jane@example.com</u>
42	:orders	107
42	:orders	141

[42 ?attribute ?value]

Where Clause

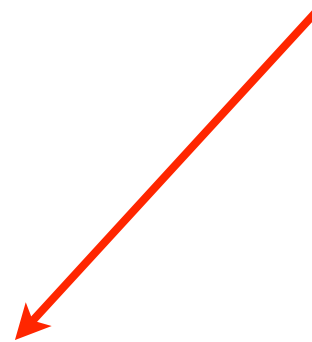
[:find ?customer
:where [**?customer :email**]]



data
pattern

Find Clause

variable to
return



```
[ :find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :email] ]
```

Implicit Join

“Find all the customers who have placed orders.”

```
[ :find ?customer  
  :where [ ?customer :email]  
          [ ?customer :orders ] ]
```

API

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;
```

```
q("[:find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :id]  
         [?customer :orders]]",  
  db);
```

q

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;
```

```
q( "[ :find ?customer  
      :where [?customer :id]  
              [?customer :orders] ] ",  
    db );
```

Query

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;
```

```
q("[:find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :id]  
         [?customer :orders]]",  
  db);
```


Input(s)

```
import static datomic.Peer.q;
```

```
q("[:find ?customer  
  :where [?customer :id]  
         [?customer :orders]]",  
  db);
```

In Clause

*Names inputs so you can refer to them
elsewhere in the query*

```
:in $database ?email
```

Parameterized Query

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $database ?email  
  :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],  
db,  
"jdoe@example.com");
```

First Input

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $database ?email  
  :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],  
  db,  
  "jdoe@example.com" );
```

Second Input

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $database ?email  
  :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],  
db,  
"jdoe@example.com");
```

Verbose?

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $database ?email  
  :where [$database ?customer :email ?email]],  
  db,  
  "jdoe@example.com" );
```

Shortest Name Possible

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $ ?email  
  :where [$ ?customer :email ?email]],  
  db,  
  "jdoe@example.com");
```

Elide \$ in Where

“Find a customer by email.”

```
q([:find ?customer  
  :in $ ?email  
  :where [ ?customer :email ?email]],  
db,  
"jdoe@example.com");
```



no need to
specify \$

Predicates

*Functional constraints that can
appear in a :where clause*

[(< 50 ?price)]

Adding a Predicate

“Find the expensive items”

```
[ :find ?item  
  :where [?item :item/price ?price]  
          [ (< 50 ?price) ] ]
```

Functions

*Take bound variables as inputs
and bind variables with output*

```
[ (shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost ]
```

Function Args


[(shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost]



bound inputs

Function Returns

```
[ (shipping ?zip ?weight) ?cost ]
```



bind return
values

Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

← navigate from customer to zip

Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

get product facts
needed *during query*



Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

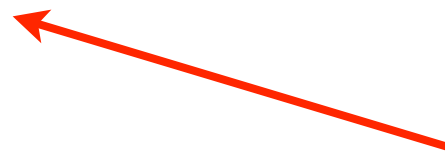
call web service
to bind shipCost



Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]
          [?addr :zip ?zip]
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]
          [?product :product/price ?price]
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)] ]
```



constrain price

Calling a Function

“Find me the customer/product combinations where the shipping cost dominates the product cost.”

```
[ :find ?customer ?product  
  :where [?customer :shipAddress ?addr]  
          [?addr :zip ?zip]  
          [?product :product/weight ?weight]  
          [?product :product/price ?price]  
          [(Shipping/estimate ?zip ?weight) ?shipCost]  
          [(<= ?price ?shipCost)]]
```

← return customer,
product pairs

Demo

Clojure Wins

700 LOC

Multimethods

Seqs

Laziness

Agents



Datomic Wins

Open schema

Datalog

Time model

Functional

Multi-db queries



Datomic

Adopting Simulation

Test any target system

Don't throw out your example-based tests

Comfort with the model comes in ~1 week

Simulation requires time and thought

References

The Simulant open-source library,
<https://github.com/datomic/simulant>

Simulant Demo,
https://github.com/Datomic/simulant/blob/master/examples/repl/hello_world.clj

Datomic,
<http://www.datomic.com/>

Clojure,
<http://clojure.org/>

Relevance,
<http://thinkrelevance.com/>

Presentations by Stuart Halloway,
<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/presentations>

@stuarthalloway

<https://github.com/stuarthalloway/presentations/wiki>