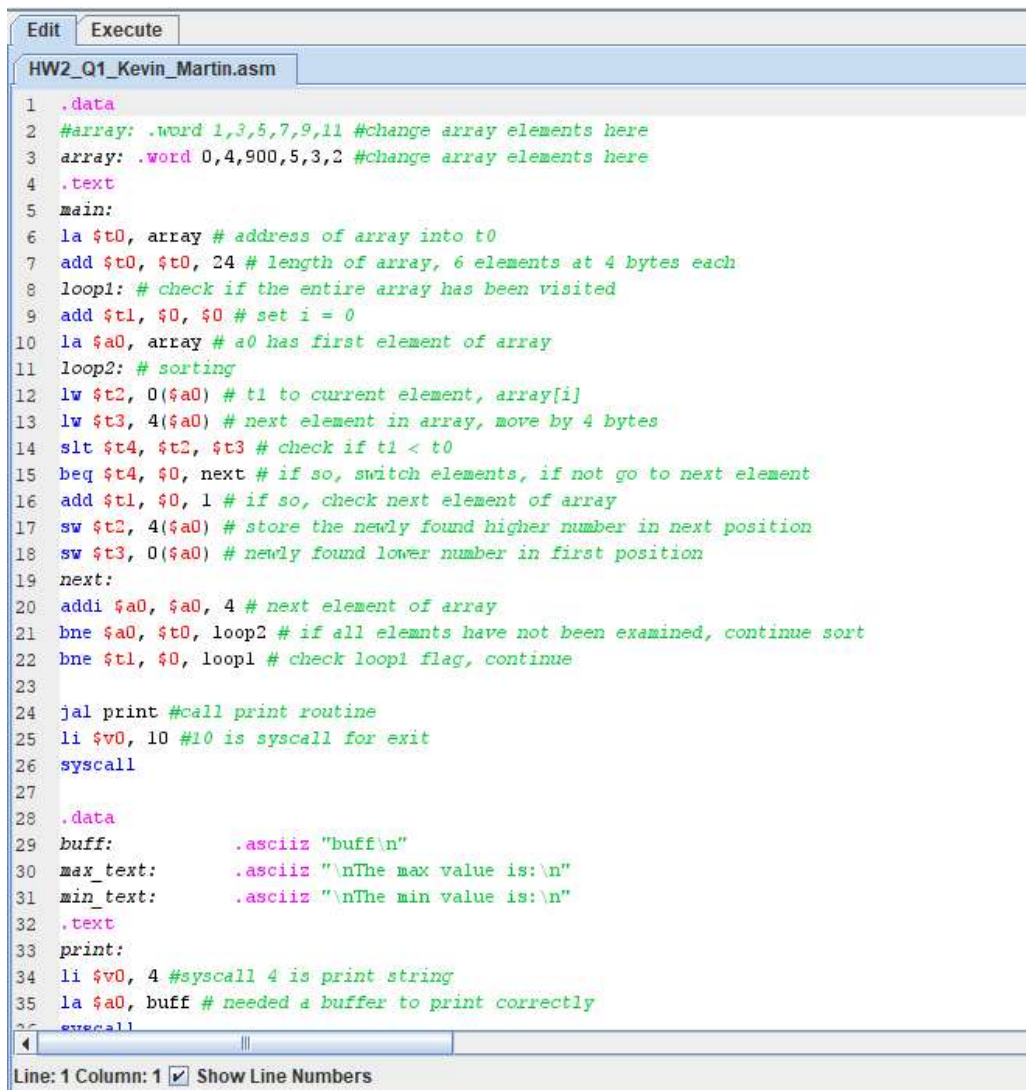


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CIS655 – Summer 2020, Tuesday @ 9:00pm EST
Homework 2

Question 1

To find the min and max from an array in MARS, I used a very simple double loop to sort the array. Then I took the first and last values from the array as the min and max values, respectively. I assumed a fixed length of array that was known at the start of the program, which made the indexing much easier. Finally, I added a few lines related to printing the outputs in the I/O window in MARS. While the registers show the correct values, I enjoyed seeing the values printed in the terminal as well. Screenshots below. First, two of the code before it is assembled. Then the text/data segments after it is assembled but before it is run. Finally, the end result after it is successfully ran, including registers.



```
1  .data
2  #array: .word 1,3,5,7,9,11 #change array elements here
3  array: .word 0,4,900,5,3,2 #change array elements here
4  .text
5  main:
6  la $t0, array # address of array into t0
7  add $t0, $t0, 24 # length of array, 6 elements at 4 bytes each
8  loop1: # check if the entire array has been visited
9  add $t1, $0, $0 # set i = 0
10 la $a0, array # a0 has first element of array
11 loop2: # sorting
12 lw $t2, 0($a0) # t1 to current element, array[i]
13 lw $t3, 4($a0) # next element in array, move by 4 bytes
14 slt $t4, $t2, $t3 # check if t1 < t0
15 beq $t4, $0, next # if so, switch elements, if not go to next element
16 add $t1, $0, 1 # if so, check next element of array
17 sw $t2, 4($a0) # store the newly found higher number in next position
18 sw $t3, 0($a0) # newly found lower number in first position
19 next:
20 addi $a0, $a0, 4 # next element of array
21 bne $a0, $t0, loop2 # if all elements have not been examined, continue sort
22 bne $t1, $0, loop1 # check loop1 flag, continue
23
24 jal print #call print routine
25 li $v0, 10 #10 is syscall for exit
26 syscall
27
28 .data
29 buff: .asciiz "buff\n"
30 max_text: .asciiz "\nThe max value is:\n"
31 min_text: .asciiz "\nThe min value is:\n"
32 .text
33 print:
34 li $v0, 4 #syscall 4 is print string
35 la $a0, buff # needed a buffer to print correctly
36 syscall
```

Line: 1 Column: 1 ☒ Show Line Numbers

EditExecute

HW2_Q1_Kevin_Martin.asm

```
25 li $v0, 10 #10 is syscall for exit
26 syscall
27
28 .data
29 buff: .asciiz "buff\n"
30 max_text: .asciiz "\nThe max value is:\n"
31 min_text: .asciiz "\nThe min value is:\n"
32 .text
33 print:
34 li $v0, 4 #syscall 4 is print string
35 la $a0, buff # needed a buffer to print correctly
36 syscall
37
38 li $v0, 4 #syscall 4 for print string
39 la $a0, max_text # identify max value
40 syscall
41
42 li $v0, 1 # syscall for integer
43 la $a0, array # load sorted array into a0
44 lw $t1, 4($a0) # first element in array
45 add $a0, $t1, $zero # load element into a0 for print
46 syscall
47
48 li $v0, 4 # syscall 4 for print string
49 la $a0, min_text # identify min value
50 syscall
51
52 li $v0, 1 # syscall for integer
53 la $a0, array # load sorted array into a0
54 lw $t2, 24($a0) # last element in array
55 add $a0, $t2, $zero # load element into a0 for print
56 syscall
57
58 jr $ra #jump back to main part of function, ready to exit
59
```

Line: 1 Column: 1 ☒ Show Line Numbers

Execute

Text Segment

Bkpt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
	0x00400000	0x3c011001	lui \$t0,0x00010001	6: la \$t0, array # address of array into t0
	0x00400004	0x34280000	ori \$8,\$t0,0x00000000	
	0x00400008	0x21080018	addi \$8,\$8,0x00000018	7: add \$t0, \$t0, 24 # length of array, 6 elements at 4 bytes each
	0x0040000c	0x00048200	add \$9,\$0,\$0	9: add \$t1, \$0, \$0 # set i = 0
	0x00400010	0x3c011001	lui \$t1,0x00010001	10: la \$a0, array # a0 has first element of array
	0x00400014	0x34240000	ori \$4,\$t1,0x00000000	
	0x00400018	0x8c8a0000	lw \$t0,0x00000000(\$4)	12: lw \$t2, 0(\$a0) # t1 to current element, array[i]
	0x0040001c	0x8c8b0004	lw \$t1,0x00000004(\$4)	13: lw \$t3, 4(\$a0) # next element in array, move by 4 bytes
	0x00400020	0x014b602a	slt \$t2,\$t0,\$t1	14: slt \$t4, \$t2, \$t3 # check if t1 < t0
	0x00400024	0x11800003	beq \$t2,\$0,0x00000003	15: beq \$t4, \$0, next # if so, switch elements, if not go to next element
	0x00400028	0x20090001	addi \$9,\$0,0x00000001	16: add \$t1, \$0, 1 # if so, check next element of array
	0x0040002c	0xac8a0004	sw \$t0,0x00000004(\$4)	17: sw \$t2, 4(\$a0) # store the newly found higher number in next position
	0x00400030	0xac8b0000	sw \$t1,0x00000000(\$4)	18: sw \$t3, 0(\$a0) # newly found lower number in first position
	0x00400034	0x20840004	addi \$4,\$4,0x00000004	20: addi \$a0, \$a0, 4 # next element of array
	0x00400038	0x1488ffff	bne \$4,\$8,0xffffffff	21: bne \$a0, \$t0, loop2 # if all elemnts have not been examined, continue sort
	0x0040003c	0x1520ffff	bne \$9,\$0,0xffffffff	22: bne \$t1, \$0, loop1 # check loop1 flag, continue
	0x00400040	0x00100013	jal 0x0040004c	24: jal printf \$call printf routine

Data Segment

Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+c)	Value (+10)	Value (+14)	Value (+18)	Value (+1c)
0x10010000	0x00000000	0x00000004	0x00000384	0x00000005	0x00000003	0x00000002	0x66667562	0x540a000a
0x10010020	0x6d206568	0x76207861	0x65756c61	0x3a736920	0x540a000a	0x6d206568	0x76206e69	0x65756c61
0x10010040	0x3a736920	0x0000000a	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010060	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010080	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010120	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010140	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010160	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010180	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100101a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) Hexadecimal Addresses Hexadecimal Values ASCII

Execute

Text Segment

Bkpt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
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	0x00400004	0x34280000	ori \$8,\$t0,0x00000000	
	0x00400008	0x21080018	addi \$8,\$8,0x00000018	7: add \$t0, \$t0, 24 # length of array, 6 elements at 4 bytes each
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	0x00400018	0x8c8a0000	lw \$t0,0x00000000(\$4)	12: lw \$t2, 0(\$a0) # t1 to current element, array[i]
	0x0040001c	0x8c8b0004	lw \$t1,0x00000004(\$4)	13: lw \$t3, 4(\$a0) # next element in array, move by 4 bytes
	0x00400020	0x014b602a	slt \$t2,\$t0,\$t1	14: slt \$t4, \$t2, \$t3 # check if t1 < t0
	0x00400024	0x11800003	beq \$t2,\$0,0x00000003	15: beq \$t4, \$0, next # if so, switch elements, if not go to next element
	0x00400028	0x20090001	addi \$9,\$0,0x00000001	16: add \$t1, \$0, 1 # if so, check next element of array
	0x0040002c	0xac8a0004	sw \$t0,0x00000004(\$4)	17: sw \$t2, 4(\$a0) # store the newly found higher number in next position
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0x10010000	0x66667562	0x00000384	0x00000005	0x00000004	0x00000003	0x00000002	0x00000000	0x540a000a
0x10010020	0x6d206568	0x76207861	0x65756c61	0x3a736920	0x540a000a	0x6d206568	0x76206e69	0x65756c61
0x10010040	0x3a736920	0x0000000a	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010060	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010080	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010120	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010140	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010160	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010180	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100101a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) Hexadecimal Addresses Hexadecimal Values ASCII

Mars Messages Run IO

The max value is:
900
The min value is:
0

Clear -- program is finished running --

Registers	Coproc 1	Coproc 0	
Name	Number	Value	
\$zero	0	0x00000000	
\$at	1	0x10010000	
\$v0	2	0x0000000a	
\$v1	3	0x00000000	
\$a0	4	0x00000000	
\$a1	5	0x00000000	
\$a2	6	0x00000000	
\$a3	7	0x00000000	
\$t0	8	0x10010018	
\$t1	9	0x00000384	
\$t2	10	0x00000000	
\$t3	11	0x00000000	
\$t4	12	0x00000000	
\$t5	13	0x00000000	
\$t6	14	0x00000000	
\$t7	15	0x00000000	
\$s0	16	0x00000000	
\$s1	17	0x00000000	
\$s2	18	0x00000000	
\$s3	19	0x00000000	
\$s4	20	0x00000000	
\$s5	21	0x00000000	
\$s6	22	0x00000000	
\$s7	23	0x00000000	
\$t8	24	0x00000000	
\$t9	25	0x00000000	
\$k0	26	0x00000000	
\$k1	27	0x00000000	
\$gp	28	0x10008000	
\$sp	29	0x7fffffc	
\$fp	30	0x00000000	
\$ra	31	0x00400044	
pc		0x0040004c	
hi		0x00000000	
lo		0x00000000	