

- b) $f'(1) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[5]{1+\Delta x} - 1}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt[5]{(\Delta x)^4}} = \infty$; c) $f' - \left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right) =$
 $= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow -0} \frac{\left|\cos\left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi + \Delta x\right)\right|}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow -0} \frac{|\sin \Delta x|}{\Delta x} = -1$; $f' + \left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right) =$
 $= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow +0} \frac{|\sin \Delta x|}{\Delta x} = 1$. 368. $5x^4 - 12x^2 + 2$. 369. $-\frac{1}{3} + 2x - 2x^3$. 370. $2ax + b$.
 371. $-\frac{15x^2}{a}$. 372. $mat^{m-1} + b(m+n)t^{m+n-1}$. 373. $\frac{6ax^5}{\sqrt{a^2+b^2}}$. 374. $-\frac{\pi}{x^2}$.
 375. $2x^{-\frac{1}{3}} - 5x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 3x^{-4}$. 376. $\frac{8}{3}x^{\frac{5}{3}}$. Hint. $y = x^2x^{\frac{2}{3}} = x^{\frac{8}{3}}$. 377. $\frac{4b}{3x^2\sqrt[3]{x}} -$
 $-\frac{2a}{3x\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$. 378. $\frac{bc-ad}{(c+dx)^2}$. 379. $\frac{-2x^2-6x+25}{(x^2-5x+5)^2}$. 380. $\frac{1-4x}{x^2(2x-1)^2}$.
 381. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{z}(1-\sqrt{z})^2}$. 382. $5\cos x - 3\sin x$. 383. $\frac{4}{\sin^2 2x}$. 384. $\frac{-2}{(\sin x - \cos x)^2}$.
 385. $t^2 \sin t$. 386. $y' = 0$. 387. $\cot x - \frac{x}{\sin^2 x}$. 388. $\arcsin x + \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
 389. $x \arcsin x$. 390. $x^6 e^x (x+7)$. 391. xe^x . 392. $e^x \frac{x-2}{x^3}$. 393. $\frac{5x^4-x^5}{e^x}$.
 394. $e^x (\cos x - \sin x)$. 395. $x^2 e^x$. 396. $e^x \left(\arcsin x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}\right)$. 397. $\frac{x(2\ln x - 1)}{\ln^2 x}$.
 398. $3x^2 \ln x$. 399. $\frac{2}{x} + \frac{\ln x}{x^2} - \frac{2}{x^2}$. 400. $\frac{2\ln x}{x \ln 10} - \frac{1}{x}$. 401. $\sinh x + x \cosh x$.
 402. $\frac{2x \cosh x - x^2 \sinh x}{\cosh^2 x}$. 403. $-\tanh^2 x$. 404. $\frac{-3(x \ln x + \sinh x \cosh x)}{x \ln^2 x \cdot \sinh^2 x}$.
 405. $\frac{-2x^2}{1-x^4}$. 406. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \arcsinh x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \arcsin x$.
 407. $\frac{x - \sqrt{x^2-1} \operatorname{arc} \cosh x}{x^2 \sqrt{x^2-1}}$. 408. $\frac{1+2x \operatorname{arc} \tanh x}{(1-x^2)^2}$. 410. $\frac{3a}{c} \left(\frac{ax+b}{c}\right)^2$.
 411. $12ab + 18b^2y$. 412. $16x(3+2x^2)^3$. 413. $\frac{x^2-1}{(2x-1)^3}$. 414. $\frac{-x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
 415. $\frac{bx^2}{\sqrt[3]{(a+bx^3)^2}}$. 416. $-\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{x^2}-1}$. 418. $\frac{1-\tan^2 x + \tan^4 x}{\cos^2 x}$.
 419. $\frac{-1}{2\sin^2 x \sqrt{\cot x}}$. 420. $2 - 15\cos^2 x \sin x$. 421. $\frac{-16\cos 2t}{\sin^3 2t}$. Hint. $x = \sin^{-2} t +$
 $+ \cos^{-2} t$. 422. $\frac{\sin x}{(1-3\cos x)^3}$. 423. $\frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^4 x}$. 424. $\frac{3\cos x + 2\sin x}{2\sqrt{15\sin x - 10\cos x}}$.
 425. $\frac{2\cos x}{3\sqrt[3]{\sin x}} + \frac{3\sin x}{\cos^4 x}$. 426. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1+\arcsin x}}$.
 427. $\frac{1}{2(1+x^2)\sqrt{\arcsin x}} - \frac{3(\arcsin x)^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 428. $\frac{-1}{(1+x^2)(\arcsin x)^2}$.

429. $\frac{e^x + xe^x + 1}{2\sqrt{xe^x + x}}$. 430. $\frac{2e^x - 2^x \ln 2}{3\sqrt[3]{(2e^x - 2^x + 1)^2}} + \frac{5 \ln^4 x}{x}$. 432. $(2x-5) \times$
 $\times \cos(x^5 - 5x + 1) - \frac{a}{x^2 \cos^2 \frac{a}{x}}$. 433. $-\alpha \sin(\alpha x + \beta)$. 434. $\sin(2t + \varphi)$.
435. $-2 \frac{\cos x}{\sin^3 x}$. 436. $\frac{-1}{\sin^2 \frac{x}{a}}$. 437. $x \cos 2x^2 \sin 3x^3$. 438. **Solution.**
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(2x)^2}} (2x)' = \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-4x^2}}$. 439. $\frac{-2}{x\sqrt{x^4-1}}$. 440. $\frac{-1}{2\sqrt{x-x^2}}$. 441. $\frac{-1}{1+x^2}$.
442. $\frac{-1}{1+x^2}$. 443. $-10xe^{-x^2}$. 444. $-2x5^{-x^2} \ln 5$. 445. $2x10^{2x}(1+x \ln 10)$.
446. $\sin 2t + 2t \cos 2t \ln 2$. 447. $\frac{-e^x}{\sqrt{1-e^{2x}}}$. 448. $\frac{2}{2x+7}$. 449. $\cot x \log e$.
450. $\frac{-2x}{1-x^2}$. 451. $\frac{2 \ln x}{x} - \frac{1}{x \ln x}$. 452. $\frac{(e^x + 5 \cos x) \sqrt{1-x^2} - 4}{(e^x + 5 \sin x - 4 \arcsin x) \sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
453. $\frac{1}{(1+\ln^2 x)x} + \frac{1}{(1+x^2) \arctan x}$. 454. $\frac{1}{2x\sqrt{\ln x+1}} + \frac{1}{2(\sqrt{x+x})}$.
455. **Solution.** $y' = (\sin^3 5x)' \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \sin^3 5x \left(\cos^2 \frac{x}{3} \right)' = 3 \sin^2 5x \cos 5x 5 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} +$
 $+ \sin^3 5x 2 \cos \frac{x}{3} \left(-\sin \frac{x}{3} \right) \frac{1}{3} = 15 \sin^2 5x \cos 5x \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} - \frac{2}{3} \sin^3 5x \cos \frac{x}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3}$.
456. $\frac{4x+3}{(x-2)^4}$. 457. $\frac{x^2+4x-6}{(x-3)^5}$. 458. $\frac{x^7}{(1-x^2)^5}$. 459. $\frac{x-1}{x^2 \sqrt{2x^2-2x+1}}$.
460. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{(a^2+\lambda^2)^3}}$. 461. $\frac{x^2}{\sqrt{(1+x^2)^5}}$. 462. $\frac{(1+\sqrt{x})^3}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$. 463. $x^5 \sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^2}$.
464. $\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{(x-1)^3(x+2)^5}}$. 465. $4x^3(a-2x^3)(a-5x^3)$.
466. $\frac{2abmnx^{n-1}(a+bx^n)^{m-1}}{(a-bx^n)^{m+1}}$. 467. $\frac{x^3-1}{(x+2)^6}$. 468. $\frac{a-3x}{2\sqrt{a-x}}$.
469. $\frac{3x^2+2(a+b+c)x+ab+bc+ac}{2\sqrt{(x+a)(x+b)(x+c)}}$. 470. $\frac{1+2\sqrt{y}}{6\sqrt{y}\sqrt[3]{(y+\sqrt{y})^2}}$.
471. $2(7t+4)\sqrt[3]{3t+2}$. 472. $\frac{y-a}{\sqrt{(2ay-y^2)^3}}$. 473. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{e^x+1}}$. 474. $\sin^3 x \cos^2 x$.
475. $\frac{1}{\sin^4 x \cos^4 x}$. 476. $10 \tan 5x \sec^2 5x$. 477. $x \cos x^3$. 478. $3t^2 \sin 2t^3$.
479. $3 \cos x \cos 2x$. 480. $\tan^4 x$. 481. $\frac{\cos 2x}{\sin^4 x}$. 482. $\frac{(\alpha-\beta) \sin 2x}{2\sqrt{\alpha \sin^2 x + \beta \cos^2 x}}$. 483. 0.
484. $\frac{1}{2} \frac{\arcsin x (2 \arcsin x - \arcsin x)}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 485. $\frac{2}{x\sqrt{2x^2-1}}$. 486. $\frac{1}{1+x^2}$.
487. $\frac{x \arccos x - \sqrt{1-x^2}}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}$. 488. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$. 489. $\sqrt{\frac{a-x}{a+x}}$. 490. $2\sqrt{a^2-x^2}$.
491. $\frac{-x}{\sqrt{2x-x^3}}$. 492. $\arcsin \sqrt{x}$. 493. $\frac{5}{\sqrt{1-25x^2} \arcsin 5x}$.

494. $\frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\ln^2 x}}$. 495. $\frac{\sin a}{1-2x\cos a+x^2}$. 496. $\frac{1}{5+4\sin x}$.
 497. $4x\sqrt{\frac{x}{b-x}}$. 498. $\frac{\sin^2 x}{1+\cos^2 x}$. 499. $\frac{a}{2}\sqrt{e^{ax}}$. 500. $\sin 2xe^{\sin^2 x}$.
 501. $2m^2p(2ma^{mx}+b)^{p-1}a^{mx}\ln a$. 502. $e^{at}(a\cos \beta t-\beta\sin \beta t)$. 503. $e^{ax}\sin \beta x$.
 504. $e^{-x}\cos 3x$. 505. $x^{n-1}a^{-x^2}(n-2x^2\ln a)$. 506. $-\frac{1}{2}y\tan x(1+\sqrt{\cos x\ln a})$.
 507. $\frac{3\cot \frac{1}{x}\ln 3}{\left(x\sin \frac{1}{x}\right)^2}$. 508. $\frac{2ax+b}{ax^2+bx+c}$. 509. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+x^2}}$. 510. $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}}$.
 511. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2ax+x^2}}$. 512. $\frac{-2}{x\ln^2 x}$. 513. $-\frac{1}{x^2}\tan \frac{x-1}{x}$. 514. $\frac{2x+11}{x^2-x-2}$. Hint.
 $y=5\ln(x-2)-3\ln(x+1)$. 515. $\frac{3x^2-16x+19}{(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}$. 516. $\frac{1}{\sin^2 x\cos x}$.
 517. $\sqrt{x^2-a^2}$. 518. $\frac{-6x^2}{(3-2x^3)\ln(3-2x^3)}$. 519. $\frac{15a\ln^2(ax+b)}{ax+b}$.
 520. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{x^2+a^2}}$. 521. $\frac{mx+n}{x^2-a^2}$. 522. $\sqrt{2}\sin \ln x$. 523. $\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$.
 524. $\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{x}$. 525. $\frac{x+1}{x^2-1}$. 526. $\frac{3}{\sqrt{1-9x^2}}[2\arcsin 3x\ln 2+2(1-\arcsin 3x)]$.
 527. $\left(\frac{\sin ax}{3\cos bx}\ln 3+\frac{\sin^2 ax}{\cos^2 bx}\right)\frac{a\cos ax\cos bx+b\sin ax\sin bx}{\cos^2 bx}$. 528. $\frac{1}{1+2\sin x}$.
 529. $\frac{1}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}$. 530. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}\arcsin x}+\frac{\ln x}{x}+\frac{1}{x\sqrt{1-\ln^2 x}}$.
 531. $-\frac{1}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}$. 532. $\frac{x^2}{x^4+x^2-2}$. 533. $\frac{2}{\cos x\sqrt{\sin x}}$. 534. $\frac{x^2-3x}{x^4-1}$.
 535. $\frac{1}{1+x^2}$. 536. $\frac{\arcsin x}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}$. 537. $6\sinh^2 2x\cdot\cosh 2x$. 538. $e^{ax}(a\cosh \beta x+\beta\sinh \beta x)$. 539. $6\tanh^2 2x(1-\tanh^2 2x)$. 540. $2\coth 2x$. 541. $\frac{2x}{\sqrt{a^4+x^4}}$.
 542. $\frac{1}{x\sqrt{\ln^2 x-1}}$. 543. $\frac{1}{\cos 2x}$. 544. $\frac{-1}{\sin x}$. 545. $\frac{2}{1-x^2}$. 546. $x\arctanh x$.
 547. $x\operatorname{arcsinh} x$. 548. a) $y'=1$ when $x>0$; $y'=-1$ when $x<0$; $y'(0)$ does not exist; b) $y'=|2x|$. 549. $y'=\frac{1}{x}$. 550. $f'(x)=\begin{cases} -1 & \text{when } x\leq 0, \\ -e^{-x} & \text{when } x>0. \end{cases}$
 552. $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$. 553. 6π . 554. a) $f'_-(0)=-1$, $f'_+(0)=1$; b) $f'_-(0)=\frac{2}{a}$, $f'_+(0)=\frac{-2}{a}$; c) $f'_-(0)=1$, $f'_+(0)=0$; d) $f'_-(0)=f'_+(0)=0$, e) $f'_-(0)$ and $f'_+(0)$ do not exist. 555. $1-x$. 556. $2+\frac{x-3}{4}$. 557. -1 . 558. 0 . 561. Solution. We have $y'=e^{-x}(1-x)$. Since $e^{-x}=\frac{y}{x}$, it follows that $y'=\frac{y}{x}(1-x)$ or $xy'=y(1-x)$. 566. $(1+2x)(1+3x)+2(1+x)(1+3x)+3(x+1)(1+2x)$.
 567. $-\frac{(x+2)(5x^2+19x+20)}{(x+1)^4(x+3)^3}$. 568. $\frac{x^2-4x+2}{2\sqrt{x(x-1)(x-2)^3}}$.