



AWS Well-Architected Tool

# **AWS Well-Architected Tool Cruddur - AWS Well-Architected Framework - cruddur Report**

AWS Account ID: 734732107779

# AWS Well-Architected Tool Report

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# Milestone properties

**Milestone name**

cruddur

**Date saved**

Feb 17, 2023 11:34 PM UTC

**Workload name**

Cruddur

**ARN**

arn:aws:wellarchitected:us-east-1:734732107779:workload/  
a529daebd64936d69d7baa64bef6772a

**Description**

An ephemeral microblogging platform.

**Review owner**

mayvik+cloudcamp@gmail.com

**Industry type**

-

**Industry**

-

**Environment**

Pre-production

**AWS Regions**

US East (N. Virginia)

**Non-AWS regions**

-

## Account IDs

- 

## Architectural design

- 

## Application

-

# Lens overview

## Questions answered

58/58

## Version

AWS Well-Architected Framework, 31st Mar 2022

Pillar	Questions answered
Operational Excellence	11/11
Security	10/10
Reliability	13/13
Performance Efficiency	8/8
Cost Optimization	10/10
Sustainability	6/6

## Lens notes

-

# Improvement plan

## Improvement item summary

High risk: 18

Medium risk: 13

Pillar	High risk	Medium risk
Operational Excellence	3	2
Security	4	2
Reliability	4	3
Performance Efficiency	4	0
Cost Optimization	3	4
Sustainability	0	2

## High risk

### Operational Excellence

- OPS 1.How do you determine what your priorities are?
- OPS 4.How do you design your workload so that you can understand its state?
- OPS 10.How do you manage workload and operations events?

## Security

- SEC 1.How do you securely operate your workload?
- SEC 2.How do you manage identities for people and machines?
- SEC 5.How do you protect your network resources?
- SEC 7.How do you classify your data?

## Reliability

- REL 12.How do you test reliability?
- REL 8.How do you implement change?
- REL 11.How do you design your workload to withstand component failures?
- REL 2.How do you plan your network topology?

## Performance Efficiency

- PERF 1.How do you select the best performing architecture?
- PERF 2.How do you select your compute solution?
- PERF 5.How do you configure your networking solution?
- PERF 8.How do you use tradeoffs to improve performance?

## Cost Optimization

- COST 1.How do you implement cloud financial management?
- COST 3.How do you monitor usage and cost?
- COST 8.How do you plan for data transfer charges?



## Sustainability

No improvements identified

## Medium risk

### Operational Excellence

- [OPS 5.How do you reduce defects, ease remediation, and improve flow into production?](#)
- [OPS 7.How do you know that you are ready to support a workload?](#)

### Security

- [SEC 8.How do you protect your data at rest?](#)
- [SEC 10.How do you anticipate, respond to, and recover from incidents?](#)

### Reliability

- [REL 10.How do you use fault isolation to protect your workload?](#)
- [REL 7.How do you design your workload to adapt to changes in demand?](#)
- [REL 4.How do you design interactions in a distributed system to prevent failures?](#)

### Performance Efficiency

No improvements identified

## Cost Optimization

- COST 2.How do you govern usage?
- COST 6.How do you meet cost targets when you select resource type, size and number?
- COST 7.How do you use pricing models to reduce cost?
- COST 4.How do you decommission resources?

## Sustainability

- SUS 3.How do you take advantage of software and architecture patterns to support your sustainability goals?
- SUS 4.How do you take advantage of data access and usage patterns to support your sustainability goals?






# Lens details

## Operational Excellence

### Questions answered

11/11

### Question status

-  High risk: 3
-  Medium risk: 2
-  No improvements identified: 6
-  Not Applicable: 0
-  Unanswered: 0

### Pillar notes

-

## 1. How do you determine what your priorities are?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Evaluate external customer needs
- Evaluate tradeoffs

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Evaluate internal customer needs
- Evaluate governance requirements
- Evaluate compliance requirements
- Evaluate threat landscape
- Manage benefits and risks
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- Evaluate internal customer needs
- Evaluate governance requirements
- Evaluate compliance requirements
- Evaluate threat landscape
- Manage benefits and risks

[Ask an expert](#)

## 2. How do you structure your organization to support your business outcomes?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Resources have identified owners
- Processes and procedures have identified owners
- Operations activities have identified owners responsible for their performance
- Team members know what they are responsible for
- Mechanisms exist to identify responsibility and ownership
- Mechanisms exist to request additions, changes, and exceptions
- Responsibilities between teams are predefined or negotiated

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

### 3. How does your organizational culture support your business outcomes?

✔ No improvements identified

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Executive Sponsorship
- Team members are empowered to take action when outcomes are at risk
- Escalation is encouraged
- Communications are timely, clear, and actionable
- Experimentation is encouraged
- Team members are enabled and encouraged to maintain and grow their skill sets
- Resource teams appropriately
- Diverse opinions are encouraged and sought within and across teams

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

-

#### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

#### 4. How do you design your workload so that you can understand its state?

⊗ High risk

##### **Selected choice(s)**

- Implement transaction traceability

##### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Implement application telemetry
- Implement and configure workload telemetry
- Implement user activity telemetry
- Implement dependency telemetry
- None of these

##### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

##### **Notes**

-

##### **Improvement plan**

- [Implement application telemetry](#)
- [Implement and configure workload telemetry](#)
- [Implement user activity telemetry](#)
- [Implement dependency telemetry](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 5. How do you reduce defects, ease remediation, and improve flow into production?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use version control
- Test and validate changes
- Use configuration management systems
- Perform patch management
- Share design standards
- Use multiple environments
- Make frequent, small, reversible changes
- Fully automate integration and deployment

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use build and deployment management systems
- Implement practices to improve code quality
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Use build and deployment management systems](#)
- [Implement practices to improve code quality](#)



5. How do you reduce defects, ease remediation, and improve flow into production?

[Ask an expert](#)

## 6. How do you mitigate deployment risks?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Plan for unsuccessful changes
- Test and validate changes
- Use deployment management systems
- Test using limited deployments
- Deploy using parallel environments
- Deploy frequent, small, reversible changes
- Fully automate integration and deployment
- Automate testing and rollback

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 7. How do you know that you are ready to support a workload?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Ensure personnel capability
- Ensure consistent review of operational readiness
- Make informed decisions to deploy systems and changes

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use runbooks to perform procedures
- Use playbooks to investigate issues
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Use runbooks to perform procedures](#)
- [Use playbooks to investigate issues](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 8. How do you understand the health of your workload?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Identify key performance indicators
- Define workload metrics
- Collect and analyze workload metrics
- Establish workload metrics baselines
- Learn expected patterns of activity for workload
- Alert when workload outcomes are at risk
- Alert when workload anomalies are detected
- Validate the achievement of outcomes and the effectiveness of KPIs and metrics

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 9. How do you understand the health of your operations?

✔ No improvements identified

### Selected choice(s)

- Identify key performance indicators
- Define operations metrics
- Collect and analyze operations metrics
- Establish operations metrics baselines
- Learn the expected patterns of activity for operations
- Alert when operations outcomes are at risk
- Alert when operations anomalies are detected
- Validate the achievement of outcomes and the effectiveness of KPIs and metrics

### Not selected choice(s)

- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

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### Improvement plan

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 10. How do you manage workload and operations events?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use processes for event, incident, and problem management
- Define escalation paths
- Enable push notifications
- Communicate status through dashboards
- Automate responses to events

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Have a process per alert
- Prioritize operational events based on business impact
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Have a process per alert](#)
- [Prioritize operational events based on business impact](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 11. How do you evolve operations?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Have a process for continuous improvement
- Perform post-incident analysis
- Implement feedback loops
- Perform Knowledge Management
- Define drivers for improvement
- Validate insights
- Perform operations metrics reviews
- Document and share lessons learned
- Allocate time to make improvements

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

# Security

## Questions answered

10/10

## Question status

- ⊗ High risk: 4
- ⚠ Medium risk: 2
- ✓ No improvements identified: 4
- ⊖ Not Applicable: 0
- ⌚ Unanswered: 0

## Pillar notes

-



## 1. How do you securely operate your workload?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Separate workloads using accounts
- Secure AWS account
- Keep up to date with security threats
- Keep up to date with security recommendations
- Automate testing and validation of security controls in pipelines
- Identify and prioritize risks using a threat model

### Not selected choice(s)

- Identify and validate control objectives
- Evaluate and implement new security services and features regularly
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

-

### Improvement plan

- [Identify and validate control objectives](#)
- [Evaluate and implement new security services and features regularly](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 2. How do you manage identities for people and machines?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Audit and rotate credentials periodically
- Leverage user groups and attributes

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use strong sign-in mechanisms
- Use temporary credentials
- Store and use secrets securely
- Rely on a centralized identity provider
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Use strong sign-in mechanisms](#)
- [Use temporary credentials](#)
- [Store and use secrets securely](#)
- [Rely on a centralized identity provider](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

### 3. How do you manage permissions for people and machines?

✔ No improvements identified

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Define access requirements
- Grant least privilege access
- Establish emergency access process
- Define permission guardrails for your organization
- Manage access based on life cycle
- Analyze public and cross account access
- Share resources securely

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Reduce permissions continuously
- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

-

#### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

#### 4. How do you detect and investigate security events?

✔ No improvements identified

##### **Selected choice(s)**

- Configure service and application logging
- Analyze logs, findings, and metrics centrally
- Automate response to events
- Implement actionable security events

##### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

##### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

##### **Notes**

-

##### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 5. How do you protect your network resources?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Control traffic at all layers
- Automate network protection

### Not selected choice(s)

- Create network layers
- Implement inspection and protection
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

-

### Improvement plan

- [Create network layers](#)
- [Implement inspection and protection](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 6. How do you protect your compute resources?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Perform vulnerability management
- Reduce attack surface
- Automate compute protection
- Enable people to perform actions at a distance
- Validate software integrity

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Implement managed services
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 7. How do you classify your data?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Identify the data within your workload
- Define data lifecycle management

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Define data protection controls
- Automate identification and classification
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Define data protection controls](#)
- [Automate identification and classification](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 8. How do you protect your data at rest?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Implement secure key management
- Enforce encryption at rest
- Automate data at rest protection
- Enforce access control

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use mechanisms to keep people away from data
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Use mechanisms to keep people away from data](#)

[Ask an expert](#)



## 9. How do you protect your data in transit?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Implement secure key and certificate management
- Enforce encryption in transit
- Automate detection of unintended data access
- Authenticate network communications

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 10. How do you anticipate, respond to, and recover from incidents?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Identify key personnel and external resources
- Develop incident management plans
- Prepare forensic capabilities

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Automate containment capability
- Pre-provision access
- Pre-deploy tools
- Run game days
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Automate containment capability](#)
- [Pre-provision access](#)
- [Pre-deploy tools](#)
- [Run game days](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

# Reliability

## Questions answered

13/13

## Question status

- ⊗ High risk: 4
- ⚠ Medium risk: 3
- ✓ No improvements identified: 5
- ⊖ Not Applicable: 1
- ⌚ Unanswered: 0

## Pillar notes

-

## 1. How do you manage service quotas and constraints?

⊖ Not Applicable: Out of Scope

### **Selected choice(s)**

-

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Aware of service quotas and constraints
- Manage service quotas across accounts and regions
- Accommodate fixed service quotas and constraints through architecture
- Monitor and manage quotas
- Automate quota management
- Ensure that a sufficient gap exists between the current quotas and the maximum usage to accommodate failover
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

---

### **Improvement plan**

Answer the question to view the improvement plan.

## 2. How do you plan your network topology?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use highly available network connectivity for your workload public endpoints

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Provision redundant connectivity between private networks in the cloud and on-premises environments
- Ensure IP subnet allocation accounts for expansion and availability
- Prefer hub-and-spoke topologies over many-to-many mesh
- Enforce non-overlapping private IP address ranges in all private address spaces where they are connected
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- Provision redundant connectivity between private networks in the cloud and on-premises environments
- Ensure IP subnet allocation accounts for expansion and availability
- Prefer hub-and-spoke topologies over many-to-many mesh
- Enforce non-overlapping private IP address ranges in all private address spaces where they are connected

## 2. How do you plan your network topology?

[Ask an expert](#)

### 3. How do you design your workload service architecture?

✔ No improvements identified

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Choose how to segment your workload
- Build services focused on specific business domains and functionality

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Provide service contracts per API
- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

-

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#### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 4. How do you design interactions in a distributed system to prevent failures?

 Medium risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Identify which kind of distributed system is required
- Implement loosely coupled dependencies

### Not selected choice(s)

- Do constant work
- Make all responses idempotent
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

-

### Improvement plan

- [Do constant work](#)
- [Make all responses idempotent](#)

[Ask an expert](#)



## 5. How do you design interactions in a distributed system to mitigate or withstand failures?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Implement graceful degradation to transform applicable hard dependencies into soft dependencies
- Throttle requests
- Control and limit retry calls
- Fail fast and limit queues
- Set client timeouts
- Make services stateless where possible
- Implement emergency levers

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 6. How do you monitor workload resources?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Monitor all components for the workload (Generation)
- Define and calculate metrics (Aggregation)
- Send notifications (Real-time processing and alarming)
- Automate responses (Real-time processing and alarming)
- Analytics
- Conduct reviews regularly
- Monitor end-to-end tracing of requests through your system

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 7. How do you design your workload to adapt to changes in demand?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use automation when obtaining or scaling resources
- Obtain resources upon detection of impairment to a workload
- Obtain resources upon detection that more resources are needed for a workload

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Load test your workload
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Load test your workload](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 8. How do you implement change?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Integrate functional testing as part of your deployment
- Integrate resiliency testing as part of your deployment
- Deploy changes with automation

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use runbooks for standard activities such as deployment
- Deploy using immutable infrastructure
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Use runbooks for standard activities such as deployment](#)
- [Deploy using immutable infrastructure](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 9. How do you back up data?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Identify and back up all data that needs to be backed up, or reproduce the data from sources
- Secure and encrypt backups
- Perform data backup automatically
- Perform periodic recovery of the data to verify backup integrity and processes

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 10. How do you use fault isolation to protect your workload?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Deploy the workload to multiple locations
- Select the appropriate locations for your multi-location deployment
- Automate recovery for components constrained to a single location

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Use bulkhead architectures to limit scope of impact
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Use bulkhead architectures to limit scope of impact](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 11. How do you design your workload to withstand component failures?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Monitor all components of the workload to detect failures
- Fail over to healthy resources
- Send notifications when events impact availability

### Not selected choice(s)

- Automate healing on all layers
- Rely on the data plane and not the control plane during recovery
- Use static stability to prevent bimodal behavior
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

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### Improvement plan

- [Automate healing on all layers](#)
- [Rely on the data plane and not the control plane during recovery](#)
- [Use static stability to prevent bimodal behavior](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 12. How do you test reliability?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Perform post-incident analysis
- Test functional requirements
- Test scaling and performance requirements
- Test resiliency using chaos engineering
- Conduct game days regularly

### Not selected choice(s)

- Use playbooks to investigate failures
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

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### Improvement plan

- [Use playbooks to investigate failures](#)

[Ask an expert](#)



### 13. How do you plan for disaster recovery (DR)?

✔ No improvements identified

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Define recovery objectives for downtime and data loss
- Use defined recovery strategies to meet the recovery objectives
- Test disaster recovery implementation to validate the implementation
- Manage configuration drift at the DR site or Region
- Automate recovery

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

-

#### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

# Performance Efficiency

## Questions answered

8/8

## Question status

- ⊗ High risk: 4
- ⚠ Medium risk: 0
- ✓ No improvements identified: 4
- ⊖ Not Applicable: 0
- ⌚ Unanswered: 0

## Pillar notes

-

## 1. How do you select the best performing architecture?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Understand the available services and resources
- Factor cost requirements into decisions
- Use guidance from your cloud provider or an appropriate partner
- Benchmark existing workloads

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Define a process for architectural choices
- Use policies or reference architectures
- Load test your workload
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Define a process for architectural choices](#)
- [Use policies or reference architectures](#)
- [Load test your workload](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 2. How do you select your compute solution?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Evaluate the available compute options
- Understand the available compute configuration options
- Determine the required configuration by right-sizing
- Use the available elasticity of resources
- Re-evaluate compute needs based on metrics

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Collect compute-related metrics
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Collect compute-related metrics](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

### 3. How do you select your storage solution?

✔ No improvements identified

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Understand storage characteristics and requirements
- Evaluate available configuration options
- Make decisions based on access patterns and metrics

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

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#### **Notes**

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#### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

#### 4. How do you select your database solution?

✔ No improvements identified

##### **Selected choice(s)**

- Understand data characteristics
- Evaluate the available options
- Collect and record database performance metrics
- Choose data storage based on access patterns
- Optimize data storage based on access patterns and metrics

##### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

##### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

##### **Notes**

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##### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 5. How do you configure your networking solution?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Evaluate available networking features
- Leverage load-balancing and encryption offloading
- Choose your workload's location based on network requirements
- Optimize network configuration based on metrics

### Not selected choice(s)

- Understand how networking impacts performance
- Choose appropriately sized dedicated connectivity or VPN for hybrid workloads
- Choose network protocols to improve performance
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

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### Notes

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### Improvement plan

- [Understand how networking impacts performance](#)
- [Choose appropriately sized dedicated connectivity or VPN for hybrid workloads](#)
- [Choose network protocols to improve performance](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 6. How do you evolve your workload to take advantage of new releases?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Stay up-to-date on new resources and services
- Define a process to improve workload performance
- Evolve workload performance over time

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.



## 7. How do you monitor your resources to ensure they are performing?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Record performance-related metrics
- Analyze metrics when events or incidents occur
- Establish Key Performance Indicators (KPIs) to measure workload performance
- Use monitoring to generate alarm-based notifications
- Review metrics at regular intervals
- Monitor and alarm proactively

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 8. How do you use tradeoffs to improve performance?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Understand the areas where performance is most critical
- Identify how tradeoffs impact customers and efficiency
- Measure the impact of performance improvements
- Use various performance-related strategies

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Learn about design patterns and services
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Learn about design patterns and services](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

# Cost Optimization

## Questions answered

10/10

## Question status

- ⊗ High risk: 3
- ⚠ Medium risk: 4
- ✓ No improvements identified: 3
- ⊖ Not Applicable: 0
- ⌚ Unanswered: 0

## Pillar notes

-

## 1. How do you implement cloud financial management?

⊗ High risk

### Selected choice(s)

- Establish a cost optimization function
- Establish cloud budgets and forecasts
- Implement cost awareness in your organizational processes
- Report and notify on cost optimization
- Monitor cost proactively
- Keep up to date with new service releases

### Not selected choice(s)

- Establish a partnership between finance and technology
- None of these

### Best Practices marked as Not Applicable

-

### Notes

-

### Improvement plan

- [Establish a partnership between finance and technology](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 2. How do you govern usage?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Develop policies based on your organization requirements
- Implement goals and targets
- Implement an account structure
- Implement cost controls

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Implement groups and roles
- Track project lifecycle
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Implement groups and roles](#)
- [Track project lifecycle](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

### 3. How do you monitor usage and cost?

⊗ High risk

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Establish organization metrics
- Configure billing and cost management tools
- Add organization information to cost and usage
- Allocate costs based on workload metrics

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Configure detailed information sources
- Identify cost attribution categories
- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

-

#### **Improvement plan**

- [Configure detailed information sources](#)
- [Identify cost attribution categories](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 4. How do you decommission resources?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Track resources over their life time
- Implement a decommissioning process
- Decommission resources

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Decommission resources automatically
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Decommission resources automatically](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 5. How do you evaluate cost when you select services?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Identify organization requirements for cost
- Analyze all components of this workload
- Perform a thorough analysis of each component
- Select software with cost effective licensing
- Select components of this workload to optimize cost in line with organization priorities
- Perform cost analysis for different usage over time

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.



## 6. How do you meet cost targets when you select resource type, size and number?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Perform cost modeling
- Select resource type, size, and number based on data

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Select resource type, size, and number automatically based on metrics
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Select resource type, size, and number automatically based on metrics](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 7. How do you use pricing models to reduce cost?

 Medium risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Perform pricing model analysis
- Implement regions based on cost
- Select third party agreements with cost efficient terms
- Implement pricing models for all components of this workload

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Perform pricing model analysis at the master account level
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

- [Perform pricing model analysis at the master account level](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 8. How do you plan for data transfer charges?

⊗ High risk

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Select components to optimize data transfer cost
- Implement services to reduce data transfer costs

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Perform data transfer modeling
- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

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### **Improvement plan**

- [Perform data transfer modeling](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 9. How do you manage demand, and supply resources?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Perform an analysis on the workload demand
- Implement a buffer or throttle to manage demand
- Supply resources dynamically

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 10. How do you evaluate new services?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Develop a workload review process
- Review and analyze this workload regularly

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

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### **Notes**

-

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### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

# Sustainability

## Questions answered

6/6

## Question status

- ⊗ High risk: 0
- ⚠ Medium risk: 2
- ✓ No improvements identified: 4
- ⊖ Not Applicable: 0
- ⌚ Unanswered: 0

## Pillar notes

-

## 1. How do you select Regions to support your sustainability goals?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Choose Regions near Amazon renewable energy projects and Regions where the grid has a published carbon intensity that is lower than other locations (or Regions).

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 2. How do you take advantage of user behavior patterns to support your sustainability goals?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Scale infrastructure with user load
- Align SLAs with sustainability goals
- Stop the creation and maintenance of unused assets
- Optimize geographic placement of workloads for user locations
- Optimize team member resources for activities performed

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.



### 3. How do you take advantage of software and architecture patterns to support your sustainability goals?

 Medium risk

#### **Selected choice(s)**

- Remove or refactor workload components with low or no use
- Optimize areas of code that consume the most time or resources
- Optimize impact on customer devices and equipment
- Use software patterns and architectures that best support data access and storage patterns

#### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Optimize software and architecture for asynchronous and scheduled jobs
- None of these

#### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

#### **Notes**

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#### **Improvement plan**

- [Optimize software and architecture for asynchronous and scheduled jobs](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

#### 4. How do you take advantage of data access and usage patterns to support your sustainability goals?

 Medium risk

##### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use technologies that support data access and storage patterns
- Use lifecycle policies to delete unnecessary data
- Minimize over-provisioning in block storage
- Remove unneeded or redundant data
- Use shared file systems or object storage to access common data
- Minimize data movement across networks
- Back up data only when difficult to recreate

##### **Not selected choice(s)**

- Implement a data classification policy
- None of these

##### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

##### **Notes**

-

##### **Improvement plan**

- [Implement a data classification policy](#)

[Ask an expert](#)

## 5. How do your hardware management and usage practices support your sustainability goals?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Use the minimum amount of hardware to meet your needs
- Use instance types with the least impact
- Use managed services
- Optimize your use of GPUs

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

-

### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.

## 6. How do your development and deployment processes support your sustainability goals?

✔ No improvements identified

### **Selected choice(s)**

- Adopt methods that can rapidly introduce sustainability improvements
- Keep your workload up to date
- Increase utilization of build environments
- Use managed device farms for testing

### **Not selected choice(s)**

- None of these

### **Best Practices marked as Not Applicable**

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### **Notes**

-

### **Improvement plan**

No risk detected for this question. No action needed.