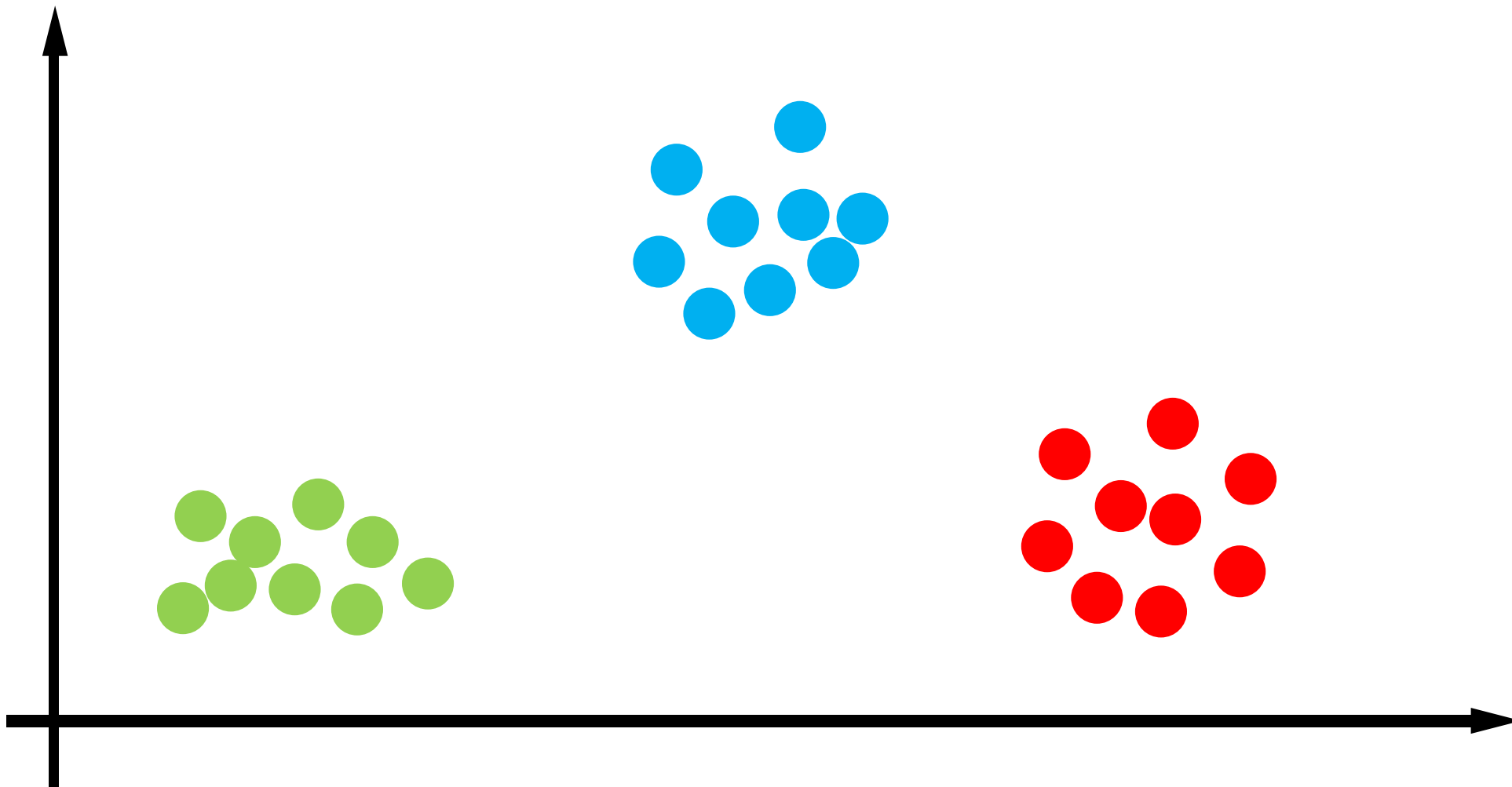


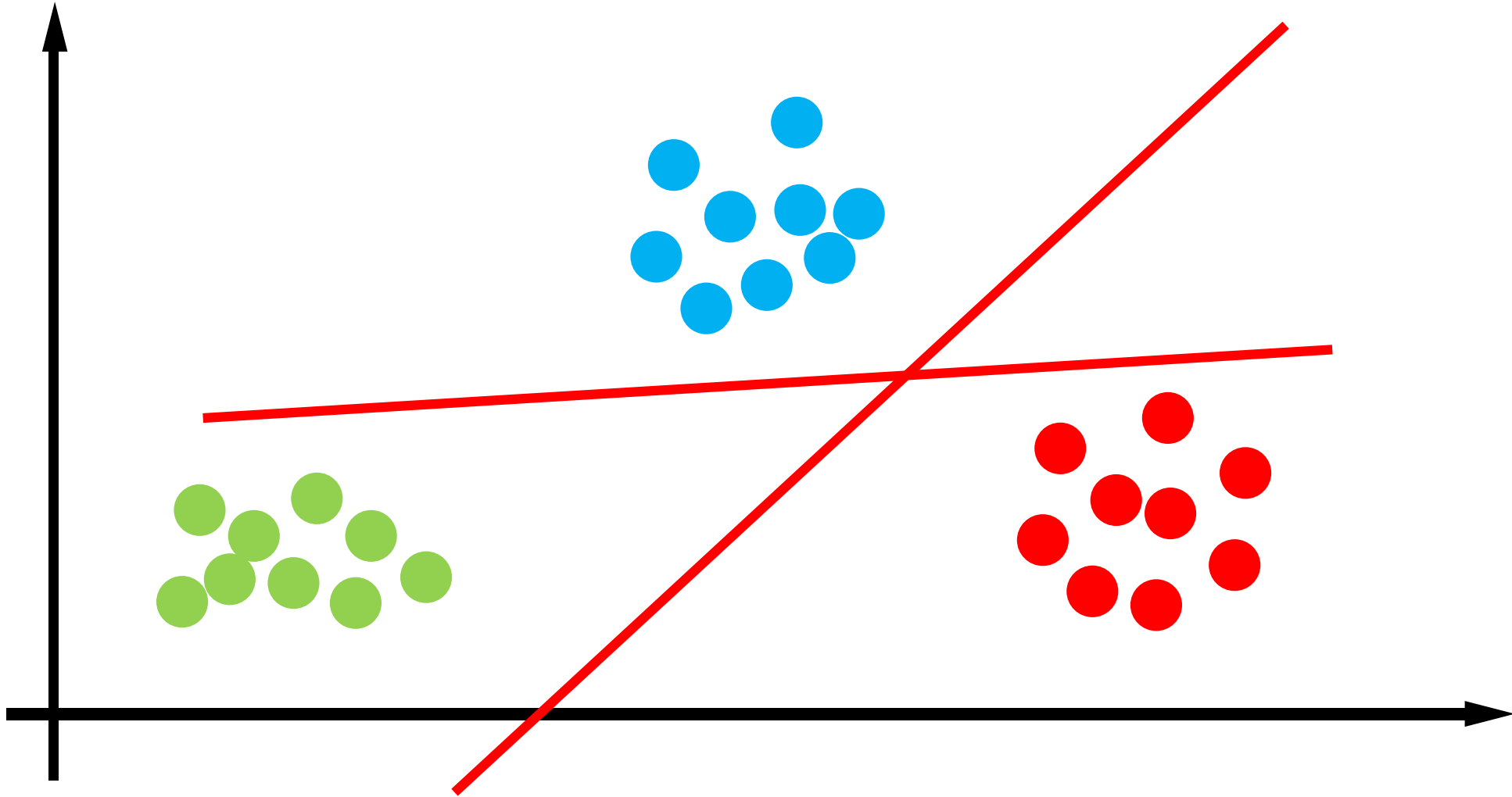
NeuralNet 101

4. Softmax

We have a problem..



We have a problem..



What is Softmax?

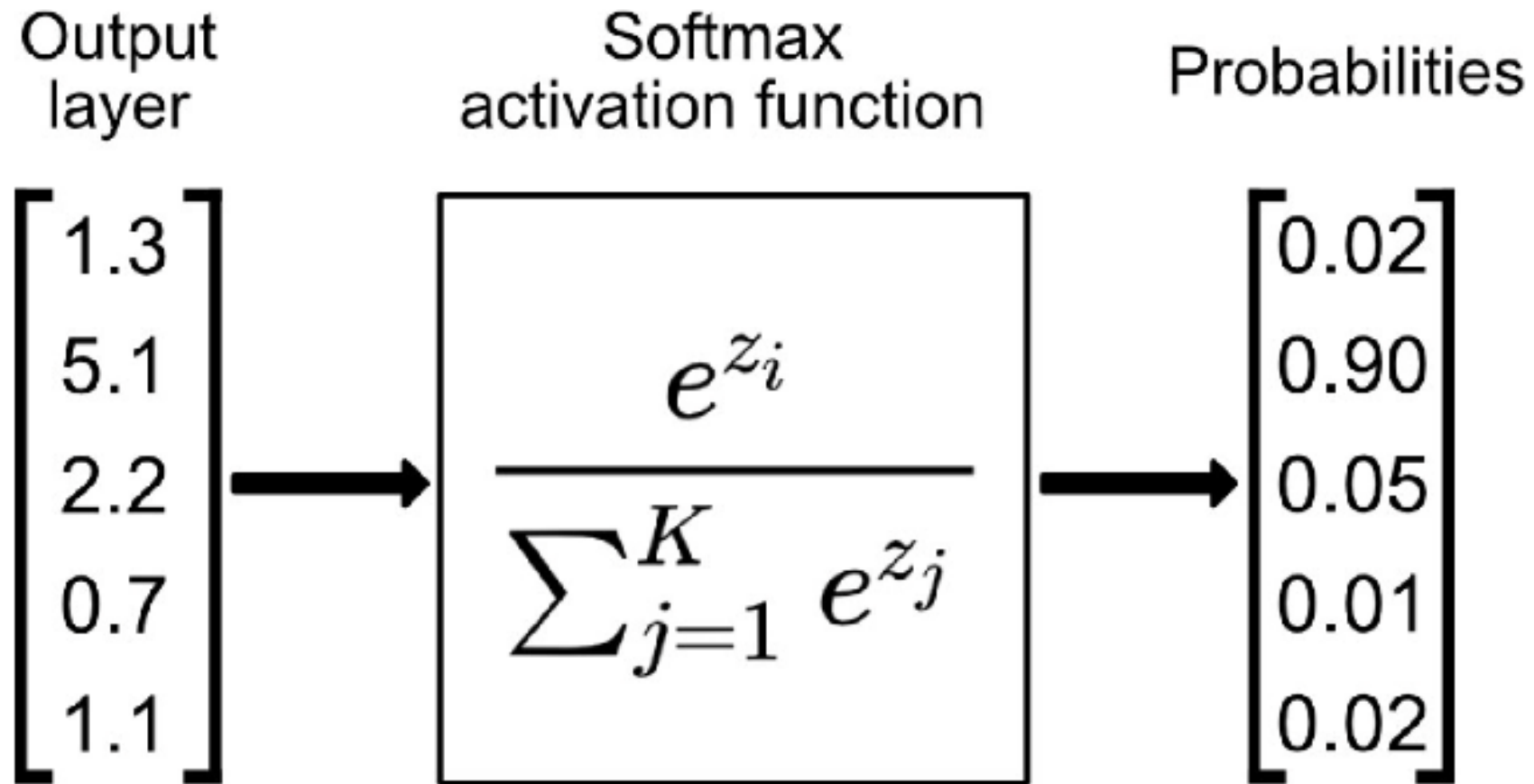
multi-class classification using probability

What is Softmax?

multi-class classification using probability

Cross Entropy Loss

Softmax Function



One-Hot Vector

People = {Height, Weight, Foot size}

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Error Function – Cross Entropy



Error Function – Cross Entropy

$$H(p, q) = - \sum_{i=1}^N q(y_i) \log(p(y_i))$$

Error Function – Cross Entropy

$$H(p, q) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \underbrace{q(y_i)}_{\text{Real Data}} \log(\underbrace{p(y_i)}_{\text{softmax Result}})$$

Error Function – Cross Entropy

$$H(p, q) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \underbrace{q(y_i)}_{\text{Real Data}} \log(\underbrace{p(y_i)}_{\text{softmax Result}})$$

Error Function – Cross Entropy

$$H(p, q) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \underbrace{q(y_i)} \log(\underbrace{p(y_i)})$$

Probabilities

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$\rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.02 \\ 0.90 \\ 0.05 \\ 0.01 \\ 0.02 \end{bmatrix}$

Gradient Descent (Last Lecture)

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \alpha f'(x_n)$$

Use Pytorch!!

Softmax

<https://youtu.be/E5AuqaKFL4>

Lab Session

vlab-kaist/NN101_23S/lab/week4