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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>

int main()
{
    //start main

    printf("***** CPU SCHEDULER PROGRAM *****\n");
    printf("***** @author: Kerri McMahon *****\n");

    int running = 0;
    int a;

    while(running != 9)

    {
        //start while
        printf("Pick an algorithm. press 1 for FCFS, 2 for SJF, 3 for RR -- Press 9 to quit\n");
        scanf("%d", &a);

        void fcfs();
        void sjf();
        void rr();

        if (a == 9)
        {
            exit(0);
        }

        if(a == 1)
        {
            fcfs();
        }
        if (a == 2)
        {
            sjf();
        }
        if (a == 3)
        {
            rr();
        }
    } //end while

    return 0;

} //end main

void fcfs()
{
    //start fcfs

    char yorn;
    char Y = 'Y';
    char y = 'y';
    char N = 'N';
    char n = 'n';
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printf("***** FIRST COME FIRST SERVE *****\n");
//Processes limit is 10
//Initializing, etc
float burst_time[10], waiting_time[10], turnaround_time[10];
float average_waiting_time = 0.0, average_turnaround_time = 0.0;
int count, j, total_process;
printf("Enter The Number of Processes To Execute:\t");
scanf("%d", &total_process);

printf("Would you like randomized burst times? Y or N\n");
scanf("%s", &yorn);

if(yorn == N || yorn == n)
{
    printf("\nEnter The Burst Time of Processes:\n\n");
    for(count = 0; count < total_process; count++)
    {
        printf("Process [%d]:", count + 1);
        scanf("%f", &burst_time[count]);
    }
}

if (yorn == Y || yorn == y)
{
    srand(time(NULL));
    for(count = 0; count < total_process; count++)
    {
        burst_time[count] = (rand() % 21);
        //We dont want a process with a burst time of 0 - doesnt make sense
        if(burst_time[count] == 0)
        {
            burst_time[count] = 1;
        }
    }
}

//Waiting time of first process in queue will always be zero
waiting_time[0] = 0;

for(count = 1; count < total_process; count++)
{
    //This is so that we are able to calculate the average of the array
    without NULL values
    //if all processes are not filled.
    waiting_time[count] = 0;
    //Nested for loop. This inner loop "follows" the outer loop to
    //enable summing of the previous processes' burst time.
    for(j = 0; j < count; j++)
    {
        waiting_time[count] = waiting_time[count] + burst_time[j];
    }
}

printf("\nProcess\t\tBurst Time\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time\n");
for(count = 0; count < total_process; count++)
{
    //Going Across and summing process information - Simply the
    turnaround time calculation
    turnaround_time[count] = burst_time[count] + waiting_time[count];
    average_waiting_time = average_waiting_time + waiting_time[count]; //
    average_turnaround_time = average_turnaround_time +
    turnaround_time[count];
}

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        printf("\nProcess [%d]\t\t%.2f\t\t%.2f\t\t%.2f", count + 1,
burst_time[count], waiting_time[count], turnaround_time[count]);
    }
    printf("\n");

    //Printing the averages
    average_waiting_time = average_waiting_time / count;
    average_turnaround_time = average_turnaround_time / count;
    printf("\nAverage Waiting Time = %f", average_waiting_time);
    printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time = %f", average_turnaround_time);
    printf("\n");

} //end fcfs

void sjf()
{ //start sjf

    char yorn;
    char Y = 'Y';
    char y = 'y';
    char N = 'N';
    char n = 'n';
    printf("***** SHORTEST JOB FIRST *****\n");
    int temp, i, j, limit, sum = 0, position;
    float average_wait_time, average_turnaround_time; //Cant be ints
    int burst_time[10], process[10], waiting_time[10], turnaround_time[10];
    printf("\nEnter Total Number of Processes:\t");
    scanf("%d", &limit);

    printf("Would you like randomized burst times? Y or N\n");
    scanf("%s", &yorn);

    if(yorn == N || yorn == n)
    {
        for(i = 0; i < limit; i++)
        {
            printf("Enter Burst Time For Process[%d]:\t", i + 1);
            scanf("%d", &burst_time[i]);
            process[i] = i + 1;
        }
    }
    if(yorn == Y || yorn == y)
    {
        srand(time(NULL));
        for(i = 0; i < limit; i++)
        {
            burst_time[i] = (rand() % 21);
            //We dont want a process with a burst time of 0 - doesnt make
sense
            if(burst_time[i] == 0)
            {
                burst_time[i] = 1;
            }
            process[i] = i + 1;
        }
    }
}

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    for(i = 0; i < limit; i++)
    {
        position = i;
        //This sorts the processes - GANTT
        for(j = i + 1; j < limit; j++)
        {
            if(burst_time[j] < burst_time[position])
            {
                position = j;
            }
        }
        //temp array for sorting
        temp = burst_time[i];
        burst_time[i] = burst_time[position];
        burst_time[position] = temp;
        temp = process[i];
        process[i] = process[position];
        process[position] = temp;
    }
    //Waiting time will always be zero for first process
    waiting_time[0] = 0;
    //Starting at 1 because of this
    for(i = 1; i < limit; i++)
    {
        //So that there are no NULL values in array
        waiting_time[i] = 0;
        //Nested for loop lets us "follow", just as in FCFS
        for(j = 0; j < i; j++)
        {
            waiting_time[i] = waiting_time[i] + burst_time[j];
        }
        sum = sum + waiting_time[i];
    }
    average_wait_time = (float)sum / limit;
    sum = 0;

    //Printing everything, blah blah
    printf("\nProcess ID\t\tBurst Time\t Waiting Time\t Turnaround Time\n");
    for(i = 0; i < limit; i++)
    {
        turnaround_time[i] = burst_time[i] + waiting_time[i];
        sum = sum + turnaround_time[i];
        printf("\nProcess[%d]\t\t\t%d\t\t %d\t\t %d\n", process[i], burst_time[i],
waiting_time[i], turnaround_time[i]);
    }
    average_turnaround_time = (float)sum / limit;
    printf("\nAverage Waiting Time:\t%f\n", average_wait_time);
    printf("\nAverage Turnaround Time:\t%f\n", average_turnaround_time);

} //end sjf

void rr()
{
    printf("***** ROUND ROBIN *****\n");

    char yorn1; //second prompt for random burst times
    char yorn; //first prompt for arrival times

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char Y = 'Y';
char y = 'y';
char N = 'N';
char n = 'n';
int i, limit, total = 0, x, counter = 0, time_quantum;
    int wait_time = 0, turnaround_time = 0, arrival_time[10], burst_time[10],
temp[10];
    float average_wait_time, average_turnaround_time;
    printf("\nEnter Total Number of Processes:\t");
    scanf("%d", &limit);
//consideration of arrival times.
    printf("\n Do we want to consider arrival times? Y for manual arrival times, N
initializes all to 0\n");
    scanf("%s", &yorn);
    x = limit;

    for(i = 0; i < limit; i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter Details of Process[%d]\n", i + 1);
        if (yorn== Y || yorn ==y)
        {
            printf("Arrival Time:\t");
            scanf("%d", &arrival_time[i]);
        }
        if (yorn == N || yorn ==n)
        {
            arrival_time[i] =0;
        }
        printf("Burst Time:\t");
        scanf("%d", &burst_time[i]);

        temp[i] = burst_time[i];
        // printf(" %d ", burst_time[i]);
    }

    printf("\nEnter Time Quantum:\t");
    scanf("%d", &time_quantum);
    printf("\nProcess ID\t\tBurst Time\t Turnaround Time\t Waiting Time\n");
    for(total = 0, i = 0; x != 0;)
    {
        if(temp[i] <= time_quantum && temp[i] > 0)
        {
            // printf(" line 287 ");
            total = total + temp[i];
            temp[i] = 0;
            counter = 1;
        }
        else if(temp[i] > 0)
        {
            temp[i] = temp[i] - time_quantum;
            //printf("%d", temp[i]);
            total = total + time_quantum;
            //printf("total equals: ");
            /// printf(" %d ", total);
        }
        if(temp[i] == 0 && counter == 1)
        {

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        // printf("%d", total);
        x--;
        printf("\nProcess[%d]\t\t%d\t\t %d\t\t\t %d", i + 1, burst_time[i],
total - arrival_time[i], total - arrival_time[i] - burst_time[i]);
        wait_time = wait_time + total - arrival_time[i] - burst_time[i];
        turnaround_time = turnaround_time + total - arrival_time[i];
        counter = 0;
    }
    if(i == limit - 1)
    {
        // printf(" i==limit-1 ");
        i = 0;
    }
    else if(arrival_time[i + 1] <= total)
    {
        //printf(" i++ ");
        i++;
    }
    else
    {
        //printf(" i=0 ");
        i = 0;
        // break;
    }
}
average_wait_time = wait_time * 1.0 / limit;
average_turnaround_time = turnaround_time * 1.0 / limit;
printf("\n\nAverage Waiting Time:\t%f", average_wait_time);
printf("\n\nAvg Turnaround Time:\t%f\n", average_turnaround_time);

} //end rr

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