

# GATE ECE 2023

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Consider a discrete-time signal with period  $N = 5$ . Let the discrete-time Fourier series (DTFS) representation be  $x[n] = \sum_{k=0}^4 a_k e^{\frac{jk2\pi n}{5}}$ , where  $a_0 = 1$ ,  $a_1 = 3j$ ,  $a_2 = 2j$ ,  $a_3 = -2j$ ,  $a_4 = -3j$ . The value of the sum

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x[n] \sin\left(\frac{4\pi n}{5}\right) \text{ is}$$

**Solution:**

Parameter	Value	Description
$N$	5	Time period
$x[n]$	$\sum_{k=0}^4 a_k e^{\frac{jk2\pi n}{5}}$	DTFS representation
$a_0$	1	DTFS coefficients
$a_1$	$3j$	
$a_2$	$2j$	
$a_3$	$-2j$	
$a_4$	$-3j$	

TABLE I  
INPUT PARAMETERS

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) \sin\left(\frac{4\pi n}{5}\right) = \sum_{n=0}^4 x[n] \left[ \frac{e^{\frac{j4\pi n}{5}} - e^{-\frac{j4\pi n}{5}}}{2j} \right] \quad (1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2j} \left[ \sum_{n=0}^4 x[n] e^{\frac{j2\pi(2)n}{5}} - \sum_{n=0}^4 x[n] e^{-\frac{j2\pi(2)n}{5}} \right] \quad (2)$$

DFTS coefficient is given by,

$$a_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) e^{-\frac{j2\pi kn}{N}} \quad (3)$$

Given that time period of  $x(n)$  is  $N=5$  sec.

$$a_k = \frac{1}{5} \sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) e^{-\frac{j2\pi kn}{5}} \quad (4)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) e^{-\frac{j2\pi kn}{5}} = 5a_k \quad (5)$$

Referencing from equation(5), equation(2) can be written as:

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) \sin\left(\frac{4\pi n}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{2j} [5a_{-2} - 5a_2] \quad (6)$$

From the property of discrete Fourier series.

$$a_k = a_{k+N} \quad (7)$$

So, equation(6) becomes,

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) \sin\left(\frac{4\pi n}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{2j} [5a_3 - 5a_2] \quad (8)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^4 x(n) \sin\left(\frac{4\pi n}{5}\right) = -10 \quad (9)$$