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Problem statement :Write a generalized function that takes a parameter to indicate the mode(say 1 for decreasing order, 2 for increasing order, 3 for increasing order with the Nth element out of order, 4 for a randomly generated element values) to create a list of elements. The parameter indicating the number of elements in a statically allocated array(the maximum size is large enough to run possible iterations to test the time complexity say 1000000)will be a multiple of 10. Also write appropriate functions to create a copy of the list and to display the list contents.

Using above functions, write a menu-driven c program to order the list in ascending sequence using - the selection sort, the insertion sort, the counting sort and the shell sort.

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* /
//header files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<time.h>
#define MX SIZE 260000
//function prototypes
void selection sort(int*,int);
void insertion sort(int*,int);
void shell sort(int*,int);
void counting_sort(int*,int,int);
int ascending order(int*,int);
int descending order(int*,int);
int asc nearsort(int*,int);
int random order(int*,int);
int counting arr(int*,int);
void copy(int*,int*,int);
void display(int*,int);
//the driver function
```

```
int main()
    int a[MX_SIZE],b[MX_SIZE],num,choice,choice1,n1,n,n2,k;
    double elapsed_t;
    time t t1,t2;
    do
    {
      printf("\nWant to create a list?\n Enter 1 for yes:");
      scanf("%d",&num);
      if(num==1)
        do
         printf("\nEnter no. of elements in multiple of 10:");
         scanf("%d",&n);
         }while(n%10!=0);
            do
             printf("\nWhich type of list you want?\n");
             printf(" 1.ascending 2.descending 3.ascending near sorted
            4.random 5.array for counting sort");
             printf("\nEnter choice:");
             scanf("%d",&choice);
             switch (choice)
               case 1:ascending order(a,n);
                      printf("\nDo you want to copy the generated array?
                      Enter 1 for yes or any other no. to exit:");
                      scanf("%d",&n2);
                      if(n2==1) {
                        copy(a,b,n);
```

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}
         break;
case 2:descending order(a,n);
       printf("\nDo you want to copy the generated array?
       Enter 1 for yes or any other no. to exit:");
       scanf("%d", &n2);
       if(n2==1) {
         copy(a,b,n);
         break;
case 3:asc_nearsort(a,n);
       printf("\nDo you want to copy the generated array?
       Enter 1 for yes or any other no. to exit:");
       scanf("%d", &n2);
       if(n2==1)
         {
         copy(a,b,n);
         break;
case 4:random_order(a,n);
       printf("\nDo you want to copy the generated array?
       Enter 1 for yes or any other no. to exit:");
       scanf("%d",&n2);
       if(n2==1)
         {
         copy(a,b,n);
         }
         break;
case 5:printf("\n array for counting sort");
       counting_arr(a,n);
       printf("\nDo you want to copy the generated array?");
       scanf("%d",&n2);
```

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if(n2==1)
              {
              copy(a,b,n);
              break;
}
do
{
printf("\nWhich type of sorting procedure do you want?\n");
printf("1.insertion sort 2.selection sort 3.shell sort
4.counting sort 5.exit \n");
printf("\nEnter choice:");
scanf("%d", &choice1);
switch (choice1)
{
      case 1: t1=clock();
              insertion sort(a,n);
              t2=clock();
              elapsed t=((double)(t2-t1)/CLOCKS PER SEC);
              printf("\n\t Time required=%gseconds",elapsed_t);
              printf("\n Do you want to display sorted.enter 1
            for yes and any other no.to exit");
              scanf("%d",&n1);
              if(n1==1)
               display(a,n);
               break;
      case 2: t1=clock();
              selection_sort(a,n);
```

```
t2=clock();
        elapsed t=((double)(t2-t1))/CLOCKS PER SEC;
        printf("\n\t Time required=%gseconds",elapsed t);
        printf("\n Do you want to display sorted array?\n
      enter 1 for yes and any other no.to exit");
        scanf("%d", &n1);
        if(n1==1)
        {
        display(a,n);
        break;
case 3: t1=clock();
        shell_sort(a,n);
        t2=clock();
        elapsed t=((double)(t2-t1))/CLOCKS PER SEC;
        printf("\n\t Time required=%gseconds",elapsed t);
        printf("\n Do you want to display sorted array?\n
        enter 1 for yes and any other no.to exit");
        scanf("%d",&n1);
        if(n1==1)
        display(a,n);
        break;
 case4: t1=clock();
        counting sort(a,n,k);
        t2=clock();
        elapsed t=((double)(t2-t1))/CLOCKS PER SEC;
        printf("\n\t Time required=%gseconds",elapsed t);
        printf("\n Do you want to display sorted array?\n
        enter 1 for yes and any other no.to exit");
        scanf("%d",&n1);
```

```
if(n1==1)
                          display(sorted,n);
                          break;
                   case 5:printf("terminating condition entered");
                          exit(0);
        }
      }while(choice1!=0);
   }while(choice!=0);
}
   else
  printf("\nTerminating\n");
}while(num!=0);
return 0;
void copy(int a[],int b[],int n)
    int i,n2;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       b[i]=a[i];
    printf("\nEnter 1 if you want to display copied array otherwise 0:");
    scanf("%d",&n2);
    if(n2==1)
       display(a,n);
    }
}
```

```
void display(int a[],int n)
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       printf("%d\n",a[i]);
    }
}
int ascending_order(int a[],int n)
{
   int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      a[i]=987698/7+5*i;
    }
   return;
int descending_order(int a[],int n)
{
   int i;
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      a[i]=987698/7-5*i;
    }
   return;
}
int asc_nearsort(int a[],int n)
{
   int i;
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
{
       if(i%10==0)
           a[i] = 987698/7 + 5*i;
       else
          a[i]=987698/7+10*i;
    }
return;
int random_order(int a[],int n)
{
   int i,offset=987698;
   rand(offset);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      a[i]=rand()/11;
   }
return;
int counting_arr(int a[],int n)
{
    int i,k;
   printf("\nEnter the range:");
   scanf("%d",&k);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
       if(n>0)
        {
          for(i=0;i<n;i++)
           {
              a[i]=rand()%k;
```

```
return;
}
void insertion_sort(int a[],int n)
    int i,j,temp;
    printf("sorting of array\n");
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
     {
        j=i;
        while(j>0 \&\& a[j]< a[j-1])
            temp=a[j];
            a[j]=a[j-1];
            a[j-1] = temp;
         j--;
}
void selection_sort(int a[],int n)
{
     int i,j,temp;
     for(i=0;i<=n-2;i++)
     {
        for(j=i+1;j<=n-1;j++)
        {
            if(a[i]>a[j])
```

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{
                 temp=a[i];
                 a[i]=a[j];
                 a[j]=temp;
                                              }
        }
     }
 void shell_sort(int a[],int n)
    int i, key, gap, j;
    for (gap=n/2; gap>=1; gap=(gap/2))
    {
        for(i=gap;i<n;i++)</pre>
        {
            key=a[i];
            for(j=i;j>=gap && a[j-gap]>key;j=j-gap)
                a[j]=a[j-gap];
            a[j]=key;
        }
    }
 }
void counting_sort(int a[],int n,int k) {
    int i,kount[k+1],sorted[MX_SIZE],j;
    for(i=0;i<=k;i++)
    {
```

```
kount[i]=0;

for(j=1;j<=n;j++)

{
    kount[a[j]]=kount[a[j]]+1;
}

for(i=1;i<=k;i++)

{
    kount[i]=kount[i]+kount[i-1];
}

for(j=n;j>=1;j--) {
    sorted[kount[a[j]]-1]=a[j];
    kount[a[j]]=kount[a[j]]-1;
}
```