

Diagrammatic equation showing the relationship between a blue line crossing an orange line and a blue line with a square box:

$$\text{Blue line} \text{---} \text{Orange line} \text{---} \square = \text{Blue line} \text{---} \square \text{---} \text{Orange line} = \text{Blue line} \text{---} \text{Orange line} \text{---} \square = \theta_{\alpha, \beta} \text{Blue line} \text{---} \text{Orange line} \text{---} \square$$

The diagram consists of four terms separated by equals signs. Each term features a blue horizontal line and an orange vertical line. The first term shows the blue line crossing the orange line from left to right, followed by a blue square box. The second term shows the blue line crossing the orange line from right to left, preceded by a blue square box. The third term shows the blue line crossing the orange line from left to right, followed by a blue square box. The fourth term is identical to the third. The symbol $\theta_{\alpha, \beta}$ is placed between the third and fourth terms.