Genomics Lab Session

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Section 1. Proportion of G/G in a population

 $\label{local-constraint} Downloaded\ a\ CSV\ file\ from\ Ensemble < https://uswest.ensembl.org/Homo_sapiens/Variation/Sample? \\ db=core;r=17:39894595-39895595;v=rs8067378;vdb=variation;vf=105535077\#373531_tablePanel>$

Here we read this CSV file

```
mxl <- read.csv("373531-SampleGenotypes-Homo_sapiens_Variation_Sample_rs8067378.csv")
head(mxl)</pre>
```

```
##
     Sample..Male.Female.Unknown. Genotype..forward.strand. Population.s. Father
## 1
                      NA19648 (F)
                                                          A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
                      NA19649 (M)
## 2
                                                          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
## 3
                                                          A|A ALL, AMR, MXL
                      NA19651 (F)
                                                          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
## 4
                      NA19652 (M)
## 5
                      NA19654 (F)
                                                          G|G ALL, AMR, MXL
## 6
                      NA19655 (M)
                                                          A|G ALL, AMR, MXL
##
    Mother
## 1
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
```

table(mxl\$Genotype..forward.strand.)

```
## ## A|A A|G G|A G|G
## 22 21 12 9
```

table(mxl\$Genotype..forward.strand.)/nrow(mxl) *100

```
##
## A|A A|G G|A G|G
## 34.3750 32.8125 18.7500 14.0625
```

Section 4: Population Scale Analysis

One sample is obviously not enough to know what is happening in a population. You are interested in assessing genetic differences on a population scale. So, you processed about ~230 samples and did the normalization on a genome level. Now, you want to find whether there is any association of the 4 asthma-associated SNPs (rs8067378...) on ORMDL3 expression.

Q13: Read this file into R and determine the sample size for each genotype and their corresponding median expression levels for each of these genotypes.

How many samples do we have?

```
expr <- read.table("rs8067378_ENSG00000172057.6.txt")</pre>
head(expr)
##
      sample geno
## 1 HG00367 A/G 28.96038
## 2 NA20768 A/G 20.24449
## 3 HG00361 A/A 31.32628
## 4 HG00135 A/A 34.11169
## 5 NA18870 G/G 18.25141
## 6 NA11993 A/A 32.89721
nrow(expr)
## [1] 462
table(expr$geno)
##
## A/A A/G G/G
## 108 233 121
For genotype A/A
mean(expr[expr$geno == "A/A", "exp"])
## [1] 31.81864
For genotype A/G
mean(expr[expr$geno == "A/G", "exp"])
## [1] 25.3968
For genotype G/G
```

```
mean(expr[expr$geno == "G/G", "exp"])
```

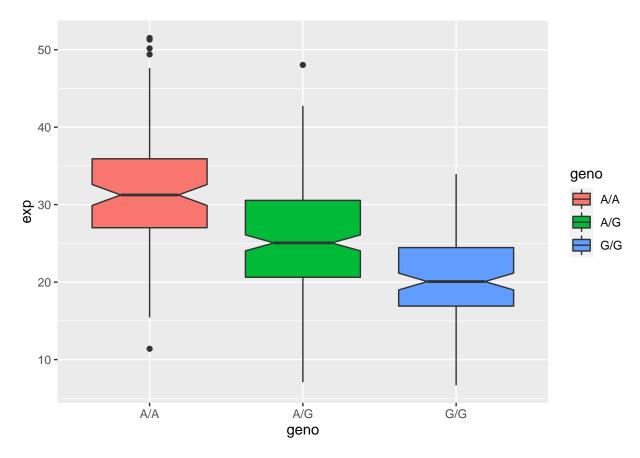
[1] 20.59371

Q14: Generate a boxplot with a box per genotype, what could you infer from the relative expression value between A/A and G/G displayed in this plot? Does the SNP effect the expression of ORMDL3?

library(ggplot2)

Lets make a boxplot

```
ggplot(expr, aes(geno, exp, fill=geno)) +
geom_boxplot(notch=TRUE)
```



Question 14 answered in other PDF.