# **NHAN H. PHAM**

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#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Stochastic optimization methods for machine learning, deep learning, and reinforcement learning.

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Operations Research

Department of Statistics and Operations Research

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill · Chapel Hill, NC, USA

Graduate Study in Computer Engineering

Department of Computer Science and Engineering University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV, USA

Bachelor of Engineering (Honor Program) in Computer Engineering

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology · Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCES** 

Stochastic Gauss-Newton Algorithms for Nonconvex Compositional Optimization

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisor: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen.

Accepted for the 37th International Conference on Machine Learning, preprint.

- Propose two new Stochastic Gauss-Newton algorithms to solve stochastic nonconvex compositional problems.
- Use both classical stochastic and SARAH estimators for function values and Jacobian estimators.
- ♦ Be the first stochastic Gauss-Newton algorithm with global complexity analysis.
- ♦ Conduct numerical experiments on two examples: stochastic nonlinear equations and asset allocation problem.

## Regularization Techniques on Deep Learning

SAMSI Research Fellow, Supervisor: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh.

- ♦ Work under Regularization Techniques subgroup studying the principle of different regularization techniques on training Deep Neural Networks (DNNs).
- $\diamond$  Conduct numerical experiments on different DNN models consisting two or more regularizers on both model parameters (e.g.  $\ell_2$ -norm, max-norm constraint, etc.) and training process (dropout, batch normalization, etc.).

### Hybrid Stochastic Policy Gradient Algorithm for Reinforcement Learning

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen.

Accepted for the 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2020), preprint.

- ♦ Propose a new biased policy gradient estimator from REINFORCE/GPOMDP and adopted SARAH estimators.
- Develop a new algorithm utilizing the new estimator which is the first algorithm that has convergence guarantee to solve a composite policy optimization problem in reinforcement learning.
- Prove that the proposed algorithm achieves the best-known convergence rate over existing methods and conduct experiments to verify the advantage using OpenAI gym environments.

## Hybrid Optimization Framework for Composite Nonconvex Optimization

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen.

*Under review for Mathematical Programming*, preprint.

- ♦ Introduce a new stochastic gradient estimator that combines SGD and SARAH estimators and use it to develop a new algorithm for composite nonconvex optimization problems which achieves best-known convergence rate.
- ♦ Verify the effectiveness of the proposed algorithm via numerical experiments using Python and Tensorflow.

#### ProxSARAH: A Framework for Stochastic Composite Nonconvex Optimization

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen.

Accepted with minor revision for Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), preprint.

- Develop a new stochastic algorithm that solves composite nonconvex optimization problems which utilizes existing SARAH estimator and achieve the best-known convergence rate.
- Conduct numerical experiments to illustrate the advantage of the proposed algorithms on three examples: Non-negative PCA, classification with 3 nonconvex losses, and neural network training using Python and Tensorflow.

Aug. 2017–2022 (Expected)

Aug. 2008-May 2013

Aug. 2015-May 2017

Sept. 2019–Feb. 2020

Sept. 2019-Dec. 2019

Iul. 2019-Dec. 2019

Feb. 2019-Aug. 2019

Aug. 2018-Feb. 2019

## **Autonomous Robots for Bridge Inspection**

Aug. 2015-Feb. 2017

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisor: Dr. Hung M. La.

In Proceedings of the 54th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing, preprint. In Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), preprint. The 33rd International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction and Mining (ISARC), preprint.

- Propose a four-wheeled robot for steel bridge inspection with permanent magnets embedded inside each wheel equipped with different type of sensors: visual camera, 3D sensor, IMU for localization and mapping purposes.
- ♦ Build a controller unit with minicomputer (Intel NUC) running Robot Operating System communicating with a low-level controller (Arduino-based) for sensory data collection, implement sensor fusion and mapping algorithms.

### **PREPRINTS**

- 1. Q. Tran-Dinh, N. H. Pham, and L. M. Nguyen. Stochastic Gauss-Newton Algorithms for Nonconvex Compositional Optimization. arXiv:2002.07290, 2020.
- 2. T. T. Doan, L. M. Nguyen, N. H. Pham, and J. Romberg. Convergence Rates of Accelerated Markov Gradient Descent with Applications in Reinforcement Learning. arXiv:2002.02873, 2020.
- 3. T. T. Doan, L. M. Nguyen, N. H. Pham, and J. Romberg. Finite-Time Analysis of Stochastic Gradient Descent under Markov Randomness. arXiv:2003.10973, 2020.
- 4. Q. Tran-Dinh, **N. H. Pham**, D. T. Phan, and L. M. Nguyen. *A Hybrid Stochastic Optimization Framework for Composite Nonconvex Optimization. arXiv:1907.03793*, 2019. (Under review for Mathematical Programming)

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. **N. H. Pham**, L. M. Nguyen, D. T. Phan, and Q. Tran-Dinh. ProxSARAH: An efficient algorithmic frame- work for stochastic composite nonconvex optimization. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 2020. (in press)
- 2. **N. H. Pham**, L. M. Nguyen, P. H. Nguyen, M. van Dijk, and Q. Tran-Dinh. A Hybrid Stochastic Policy Gradient Algorithm for Reinforcement Learning. *The 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AIS-TATS)*, 2020, Palermo, Italy.
- 3. H. M. La, T. H. Dinh, **N. H. Pham**, Q. P. Ha, and A. Q. Pham. Automated robotic monitoring and inspection of steel structures and bridges. *Robotica*, Cambridge University Press, 1-21, 2018.
- 4. T. D. Le, S. Gibb, **N. H. Pham**, H. M. La, L. Falk, and T. Berendsen. Autonomous Robotic System using Non-Destructive Evaluation methods for Bridge Deck Inspection. In *Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, May 29-June 3, 2017, Singapore.
- 5. **N. H. Pham** and H. M. La. Design and Implementation of an Autonomous Robot for Steel Bridge Inspection. In *Proceedings of the 54th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing,* pages 1-8, Sept. 27-30, 2016, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, USA.
- 6. **N. H. Pham**, H. M. La, Q. P. Ha, S. N. Dang, A. H. Vo, and Q. H. Dinh. Visual and 3D Mapping for Steel Bridge Inspection Using a Climbing Robot. *The 33rd International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction and Mining (ISARC)*, pages 1-8, July 18-21, 2016, Auburn, Alabama, USA.
- 7. T.-D. D. Phan, **N. H. Pham**, K.-N. Le-Huu, and A.-V. D. Dinh. Quadrotor Helicopter: A Practical Design Approach. *IEICE International Conference on Integrated Circuits, Design and Verification*, pp.156-163, 2013, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam.

### **SKILLS & QUALIFICATIONS**

**Technical** Python, Tensorflow, Keras, Scikit-learn, C/C++, Matlab, Data Structures & Algorithms

Other skills Linux Development Environment, Robotics, Embedded Systems

#### OTHER EXPERIENCES

## **Graduate Teaching Assistant**

Spring 2020

STOR 155: Introduction to Data Models and Inference

Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

### **Graduate Teaching Fellow**

Spring 2019-Summer 2019

STOR 113: Decision Models for Business and Economics

Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

**Graduate Teaching Assistant** 

Fall 2017-Fall 2018

STOR 155: Introduction to Data Models and Inference Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	
Graduate Teaching Assistant CPE 301: Embedded Systems Design CS 302: Data Structures Department of Computer Science and Engineering · University of Nevada, Reno	Fall 2015–Spring 2017
<b>Lab Assistant</b> Renesas SuperH Lab Department of Computer Science and Engineering · Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	Jun. 2013–Apr. 2015
Organizing Assistant BKIT Car Rally Department of Computer Science and Engineering $\cdot$ Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	2014
Robot Control Software Developer  BK4 aka BKIT Number One Team · Vietnam National Robot Contest  Department of Computer Science and Engineering · Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	2013
Embedded Software Developer ChipFC Team · Texas Instruments National MCU Design Contest—1st Place Winner	2012
HONORS & AWARDS	
Graduate Access Grant Regents' Higher Education Opportunity Award University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV	Spring 2016–Spring 2017
International Graduate Student Award Regents' Higher Education Opportunity Award University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV	Spring 2016–Spring 2017
<b>Poster Exhibition–1st Place Winner</b> CSE Graduate Club–Department of Computer Science and Engineering University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV	2016
Outstanding Academic Student Scholarship Department of Computer Science and Engineering Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology · Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	2008–2013