## KATHERINE O'CONNELL

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#### **EDUCATION**

# Georgetown University. Washington, DC.

July, 2015 – Dec, 2021

PhD Candidate, Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience

Laboratory on Social and Affective Neuroscience

Thesis Title: "Affective Processes in Human Empathy and Social Behavior"

Advisor: Abigail A. Marsh, Ph.D.

## The Pennsylvania State University. University Park, PA.

May, 2013

B.S., with distinction. Biology (Neuroscience Option)

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

#### National Institute of Mental Health. Bethesda, MD.

May, 2013 - May, 2015

Post-baccalaureate Research Fellow

Section on Neurobiology of Fear and Anxiety

PIs: Christian Grillon, Ph.D. & Monique Ernst, M.D., Ph.D.

# The Pennsylvania State University. University Park, PA.

September, 2012 – April, 2013

Research Assistant

The Addiction, Smoking and Health Laboratory

PI: Stephen Wilson, Ph.D.

# Columbia University Medical Center. New York, NY.

May, 2012 – July, 2012

Research Intern

Division of Movement Disorders

PIs: Roy Alcalay, M.D. & Elise Caccappolo, Ph.D.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

**O'Connell, K.**, Marsh, A. A., Edwards, D. F., Dromerick, A. & Seydell-Greenwald, A. (2021). Emotion recognition impairments and social well-being following right-hemisphere stroke. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*. ePub ahead of print.

Cardinale E. M., Reber J., **O'Connell, K**., Turkeltaub, P. E., Tranel, D., Buchanan, T. W. & Marsh, A. A. (2021). Bilateral amygdala damage linked to impaired ability to predict others' fear but preserved moral judgements about causing others fear. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*. 288(1943), 20202651.

**O'Connell, K.**, Berluti, K., Rhoads, S. A. & Marsh, A. A. (2021). Reduced social distancing early in the COVID-19 pandemic is associated with antisocial behaviors in an online United States sample. *PLoS One*. 16(1), e0244974.

Berluti, K., **O'Connell, K.**, Rhoads, S. A., Brethel-Haurwitz, K. M., Cardinale, E. M., Robertson, E. L., Walitt, B., VanMeter, J.W. & Marsh, A. A. (2020). Reduced multi-voxel pattern similarity of vicarious neural pain responses in psychopathy. *Journal of Personality Disorders*. 34(5), 628-649.

Vekaria, K. M., **O'Connell, K.**, Rhoads, S. A., Brethel-Haurwitz, K. M., Cardinale, E. M., Robertson, E. L., Walitt, B., VanMeter, J.W. & Marsh, A. A. (2020). Activation in bed nucleus of the stria terminalis (BNST) corresponds to everyday helping. *Cortex*. 127, 67-77.

- Rhoads, S. A., Cardinale, E. M., **O'Connell, K.**, Palmer, A. L., VanMeter, J. W., & Marsh, A. A. (2020). Mapping neural activity patterns to contextualized fearful facial expressions onto callous-unemotional (CU) traits: Intersubject representational similarity analysis reveals less variation among high-CU adolescents. *Personality Neuroscience*. 3(e12), 1–18.
- **O'Connell, K**., Brethel-Haurwitz, K. M., Rhoads, S. A., Cardinale, E. M., Vekaria, K. M., Robertson, E. L., Walitt, B., VanMeter, J. W. & Marsh, A. A. (2019). Increased similarity of neural responses to experienced and empathic distress in costly altruism. *Scientific Reports*. 9(1), 10774.
- Cardinale, E.M., **O'Connell, K.**, Robertson, E.L., Meena, L.B., Breeden, A.L., Lozier, L.M., VanMeter, J.W. & Marsh, A.A. (2019). Callous and uncaring traits are associated with reductions in amygdala volume among youths with varying levels of conduct problems. *Psychological Medicine*. 49(9), 1449-1458.
- Torrisi, S., Gorka, A., Gonzalez-Castillo, J., **O'Connell, K.,** Balderston, N., Grillon, C. & Ernst, M. (2018). Extended amygdala connectivity changes during sustained shock anticipation. *Translational Psychiatry*. 8(1), 33.
- Brethel-Haurwitz, K.M., **O'Connell, K**., Cardinale, E.M., Stoianova, M., Stoycos, S., Lozier, L., VanMeter, J.W. & Marsh, A.A. (2017). Amygdala-midbrain connectivity indicates a role for the mammalian parental care system in extraordinary altruism. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*. 284(1865), 20171731.
- Grillon C., Robinson, O.J., Krimsky, M., **O'Connell, K**., Alvarez, G. & Ernst, M. (2017). Anxiety-Mediated Facilitation of Behavioral Inhibition: Threat Processing and Defensive Reactivity during a Go/No-Go Task. *Emotion.* 17(2), 259.
- Grillon, C., Robinson, O.J., **O'Connell, K**., Davis, A., Alvarez, G., Pine, D.S. & Ernst, M. (2017). Clinical anxiety promotes excessive response inhibition. *Psychological Medicine*. 47(3), 484-494.
- Grillon, C., **O'Connell, K.,** Lieberman, L., Alvarez, G., Geraci, M., Pine, D. & Ernst, M. (2017). Distinct responses to predictable and unpredictable threat in anxiety pathologies: effect of panic attack. *Biological Psychiatry: Cognitive Neuroscience and Neuroimaging*. 2(7), 575-581.
- Balderston, N.L., Quispe-Escudero, D., Hale, E., Davis, A., O'Connell, K., Ersnt, M. & Grillon, C. (2016). Working memory maintenance is sufficient to reduce state anxiety. *Psychophysiology*. 53(11), 1660-1668.
- Torrisi, S., Robinson, O.J., **O'Connell, K.,** Davis, A., Balderston, N., Ernst, M. & Grillon, C. (2016). The neural basis of improved cognitive performance during anxiety by threat of shock. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*. 11(11), 1677-1686.
- Balderston, N.L., Vytal, K., O'Connell, K., Torrisi, S., Ernst, M. & Grillon, C. (2016). Anxiety patients show reduced working memory related DLPFC activation during safety and threat. *Depression and Anxiety*. 34(1), 25-36.
- Torrisi, S., **O'Connell, K.,** Davis, A., Reynolds, R., Balderston, N., Fudge, J., Grillon, C. & Ernst, M. (2015). Resting state connectivity of the bed nucleus of the stria terminalis at ultra-high field. *Human Brain Mapping*. 36(10), 4076-4088.
- Ernst, M., Hale, E. & O'Connell, K. (2014). Response to commentaries regarding the Triadic Systems Model perspective. *Brain and Cognition*. 89, 122-126.
- Link to full publication list: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/katherine.o'connell.2/bibliography/public/

**O'Connell, K.**, Rhoads, S. A., Marsh, A.A. (in press). Fear: An Evolutionary Perspective on its Biological, Behavioral, and Communicative Features. In L. Al-Shawaf & T. Shackelford (Eds.). *The Oxford Handbook of Evolution and the Emotions*. Oxford University Press.

#### **INVITED TALKS**

- **O'Connell, K.** (2021, forthcoming). Can acute pain tolerance be measured remotely? Experiences from an online trial conducted during COVID-19 social distancing. #WeAreAllInThisTogether Pain Research Centre COVID-19 Journal Club
- **O'Connell, K.** (2019). Neural Response Patterns to Experienced and Empathic Pain and Links to Altruism. Oral presentation at The Organization for Human Brain Mapping Annual Meeting. Rome, Italy.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2015). Connectivity of the Human BNST: Implications for normal and maladaptive anxiety. Oral presentation at the Association for Clinical and Translational Science. Washington, DC.
- **O'Connell, K**. (2014). Functional connectivity of the human BNST using ultra high field fMRI: A key node for anxiety and addiction. Oral presentation at the Maryland Neuroimaging Retreat. Baltimore, MD.

#### SCHOLARLY TALKS

- **O'Connell, K.** (2020) Social and emotional deficits in healthy adults and after stroke. Virtual oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Student Seminar.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2019) Social and emotional deficits in healthy adults and after stroke. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Student Seminar.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2018) A brain's perspective on perceiving emotion. Three-Minute Thesis oral presentation for Georgetown-Howard Universities Center for Clinical and Translational Science.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2018) Determinants of social behavior and well-being in neurologically healthy adults and stroke patients. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Neurolunch.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2017) Affects' effects: Influences on human prosocial and antisocial behavior. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Neurolunch.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2016). Amygdala Midbrain Connectivity in Altruism. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Neurolunch.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2015). Tractography-based segmentation of the striatum in adolescents. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Neurolunch.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2015). Brain connectivity in children with and without dyslexia. Oral presentation at the Georgetown Interdisciplinary Program in Neuroscience Retreat.
- **O'Connell, K.** (2015). Neural Mechanisms Underlying Enhanced Sustained Attention during Anxiety. Oral presentation at the NIH Postbaccalaureate Seminar Series.

#### SCHOLARLY POSTER PRESENTATIONS

- **O'Connell, K.**, Marsh, A.A., Greenwald, A. (2021) Emotion recognition impairments and social well-being after right-hemisphere stroke. Virtual poster presentation at Social and Affective Neuroscience Society (SANS).
- **O'Connell, K.,** Marsh, A.A. (2021) Modeling Variation in Empathic Sensitivity Using Social Reinforcement Learning. Virtual poster presented at Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP).

- **O'Connell, K.**, Greenwald, A., Marsh, A.A. (2020, cancelled) Emotion recognition accuracy and social outcomes after right-hemisphere stroke. Poster accepted for Social and Affective Neuroscience Society (SANS).
- **O'Connell, K.**, Greenwald, A., Marsh, A.A. (2019) Impaired emotion recognition accuracy after right-hemisphere stroke. Poster presentation at Association for Clinical and Translational Science (ACTS).
- **O'Connell, K.**, Padgett, B., Walsh, M., Marsh, A.A. (2018) Avoiding a stranger's loss: Modeling the influence of affect on socially-relevant behavior. Poster presentation at Social and Affective Neuroscience Society (SANS).
- **O'Connell, K.,** Padgett, B., Marsh, A.A. (2018) The influence of affect on behavior: Using computational modeling to improve the identification of clinically-relevant social deficits. Poster presented at the Association for Clinical and Translational Science (ACTS).
- **O'Connell, K.,** Brethel-Haurwitz, K., Cardinale, E., Vekaria, K., VanMeter, J., Marsh, A.A. (2017) Enhanced neural similarity of fear perception and fear experience in extraordinary altruists. Poster presented at Social and Affective Neuroscience Society (SANS).
- **O'Connell, K.,** Brethel-Haurwitz, K., Cardinale, E., Vekaria, K., VanMeter, J., Marsh, A.A. (2017). Enhanced representational similarity between experienced and observed distress in real-world altruists. Poster presented at Georgetown Medical Center Student Research Day.
- **O'Connell, K.**, Robinson, O.J., Ernst, M., Grillon, C. (2014). The impact of experimentally induced anxiety on a sustained attention task in anxious patients. Poster presented at the NIH Postbaccalaureate Poster Day.
- **O'Connell, K.**, Robinson, O.J., Hale, E., Ernst, M., Grillon, C. (2014). Negative attentional bias in anxious patients during a Stroop task under threat of shock. Poster presented at the Society for Affective Science Conference (SAS).
- **O'Connell, K.**, Robinson, O.J., Hale, E., Ernst, M., Grillon, C. (2014). A Stroop task in anxious individuals: Evidence for negative emotional bias interference. Poster presented at the NIMH Intramural Research Scientific Training Day.
- **O'Connell, K.**, Nichols, T., Wilson, S.J. (2013). Sex differences in the white matter of cigarette smokers: A diffusion tensor imaging study. Poster presented at the Pennsylvania State University Undergraduate Research Exhibition.

#### PRE-REGISTRATIONS

- **O'Connell, K.,** Marsh, A.A. (2021) Evaluating the impact of a social meditation training on acute pain experience. *Embargoed*.
- O'Connell, K., Marsh, A.A. (2020) COVID-19 Response and Sub-types of Antisocial Behaviors. osf.io/4phx7
- **O'Connell, K.\***, Rhoads, S.A.\*, Marsh, A.A. (2019) Neural representations of social distance perception and social discounting in extraordinary, real-world altruists. *Embargoed*. \*equal contribution

### **GRANTS**

| 2019        | F31 Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service Award (1 F31AT010423-01A1), |
|-------------|---|
|             | NIH/NCCIH   |
| 2018, 2019  | Student Research Grant Program Award, Georgetown University Medical Center    |
|             | Graduate Student Organization (\$5,000/yr)                                    |
| 2017 - 2019 | TL1 Translational Biomedical Science Scholar Award (TL1TR001431), Georgetown- |
|             | Howard Universities Center for Clinical and Translational Science, NIH/NCATS  |

#### **TEACHING**

| 2018-current | Guest Lecturer (NSCI-503) "Psychophysics", Georgetown University  |
|--------------|---|
| 2017-current | Guest Lecturer (ICOS-325) "Psychopathy", Georgetown University    |
| Fall, 2018   | Neuroanatomy Teaching Assistant (ICOS-201), Georgetown University |
| Fall, 2017   | Junior Course Director (ICOS-325), Georgetown University          |
| Fall, 2016   | Teaching Practicum Student (ICOS-325), Georgetown University      |
| Summer 2016  | Neuroanatomy Teaching Assistant, Georgetown University            |
|              | SEADOU EVDEDIENOE   |

## ADDITIONAL RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

| May, 2020 | Student Grant Reviewer, Student Research Grant Program Award, Georgetown |
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|           | University Medical Center Graduate Student Organization                  |

## **AWARDS**

| 2019        | Course Travel Award, Georgetown University Medical Center Graduate Student       |
|-------------|--|
|             | Organization   |
| 2018        | MRI Pilot Award, Georgetown University Center for Functional and Molecular       |
|             | Imaging  |
| 2015        | Training Fellowship Award (T32 NS041231), Georgetown University Office of        |
|             | Biomedical Graduate Education  |
| 2013 - 2015 | Intramural Research Training Award, NIH/NIMH                                     |
| 2013        | Top 10% of Graduating Class, Pennsylvania State University (Eberly Col. Science) |
| 2011, 2012  | Robert E. Galbrith Award, Pennsylvania State University                          |
| 2010, 2011  | Big Ten Distinguished Scholar Award, Pennsylvania State University               |

## **SKILLS**

- Programming languages Python, MATLAB, tcsh
- Neuroimaging analysis software AFNI, FreeSurfer, FSL, The Decoding Toolbox, LINDA
- Statistical analysis software STATA
- Stimulus presentation software Psychtoolbox, PsychoPy, EPrime, TOBII, Qualtrics
- Human psychophysiology EMG startle, HRV, EDA, eye-tracking

## LINKS

- Google Scholar: <a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=Lnv6DCsAAAAJ">https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=Lnv6DCsAAAAJ</a>
- NCBI Bibliography: <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/katherine.o">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/katherine.o</a> connell.2/bibliography/public/
- Open Science Framework: <a href="https://osf.io/erb3t/">https://osf.io/erb3t/</a>
- GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/kmo5128/">https://github.com/kmo5128/</a>