```
1 package a20_6_26;
 2 //원넓이 구하는 예제
 3 public class ch02ex01 {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
 5
           double pi=3.141592;
 6
           int r=5;
 7
           double area;
           String name="홍길동";
 8
 9
           char a='K';
10
           area=r*r*pi;
11
12
           System.out.print(area+"\t");
13
           System.out.print(area+"\n");
           System.out.println("연습");
14
15
       }
16 }
17
```

## 우선순위

산>관>논 (산술연산자>관계연산자>논리연산자)

산술(\*,/,%,+,-), 관계(==, !=, >=, <=, >, <), 논리연산자(!, &&, ||)

```
☐ *ch02ex01.java
☐ ch02ex02.java ☑ ch02ex03.java
☐ ch02ex04.java
☐ *ch02ex05.java
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☐ *ch02ex04.java
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☐ *ch02ex04.java
☐ *c
          1 package a20_6_26;
          3 public class ch02ex02 {
                                         public static void main(String[] args) {
          40
          5
                                                               int a=5, b=3;
                                                               System.out.println(a==b); //false
          6
          7
                                                               System.out.println(a>=b); //true
          8
                                                               System.out.println(a!=b); //true
          9
                                                               System.out.println(a>b && b==3); //true
                                                               System.out.println(a<b && b==3); //false
    10
     11
                                                               System.out.println(a>b | b==3); //true
     12
                                                              System.out.println(a<b | b==3);</pre>
    13
                                                              System.out.println(!(5>3));
   14
                                         }
    15
    16 }
      17
```

```
1 package a20_6_26;
 3 public class ch02ex03 {
 4
      public static void main(String[] args) {
 5
         int i=0;
 6
 7
 8
         i=i+1;
 9
         ++i;
10
         i++;
11
         System.out.println(i);
12
13
      }
14 }
```

```
1 package a20_6_26;
 3 public class ch02ex04 {
      public static void main(String[] args) {
 40
 5
          int num=10;
 6
          num=num-1;
                      //num=9
 7
                      //num=8
          num--;
                      //num=7
 8
          --num;
 9
          System.out.println(num); //7
10
      }
11 }
```

교체법

```
☐ ch02ex03.java
☐ ch02ex04.java
☐ ch02ex05.java

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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ■ C XX
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          = × %
          1 package a20_6_26;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          A AI B
          2 //a,b 교환법
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ₫ 🗆 +
          3 public class ch02ex05 {
          4
                                                          public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        10,20
          5
                                                                                          int a,b,temp;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        20,10
          6
                                                                                          a=10;
          7
                                                                                          b=20;
         8
                                                                                          System.out.println(a+","+b);
          9
   10
                                                                                          temp=b;
   11
                                                                                          b=a;
   12
                                                                                          a=temp;
   13
   14
                                                                                          System.out.println(a+","+b);
15
                                                         }
   16 }
```

```
1 package a20_6_26;
 3 public class ch02ex06 {
       public static void main(String[] args) {
 5
            int a, sum;
                                                          а
                                                                0. 1. 2
           a=0;
 6
 7
           sum=0;
 8
       aa:
                                                      sum
                                                                0. 1. 3
 9
                         //1씩증가
           a=a+1;
10
           sum=sum+a;
                         //합계
11
12
           goto aa;
13
       }
14 }
15
16
```

```
① ch02ex02.java ② ch02ex03.java ② ch02ex04.java ③ *ch02ex05.java ② *ch02ex06.java ※ *:
  1 package a20_6_26;
  3 public class ch02ex06 {
  40
         public static void main(String[] args) {
  5
              int a, hap;
  6
              a=0;
  7
              hap=0;
  8
         aa:
 9
                          //1씩증가
              a=a+1;
10
              hap=hap+a;
                            //합계
11
                         //합계 축약형
              hap+=a;
12
13
             goto aa;
14
         }
 15 }
```

```
🕡 ch02ex01.java 📝 ch02ex02.java 🗓 ch02ex03.java 📝 ch02ex04.java 🗓 ch02ex05.java 🙀 ch02ex06.java 🗓 ch03ex07.java 🕱
 1 package a20_6_26;
 2
 3 public class ch03ex07 {
 4
        public static void main(String[] args) {
 59
 6
             int a=10,b=3;
 7
            //System.out.println(a&&b); //에러 (논리연산자) t/f
 8
            //System.out.println(a | b); //에러 (논리연산자) t/f
 9
            System.out.println(a&b); //(비트연산자and) 2
10
            System.out.println(a|b); //(비트연산자or) 11
11
            System.out.println(a>b && b==3);
12
        }
13
14 }
```

비트연산자( &, | ) 비트로 변경후 and와 or을 수행 and --> 둘중 한개라도 0 이 있으면 결과는 0 (둘 모두 1이면 결과는 1이다) or --> 둘중 한개라도 1이 있으면 결과는 1

a=10 1010 b=3 & 0011 0010 --> 2

a=10 1010 b=3 | 0011 1011 --> 11