

Lab: Generate Database Design with ChatGPT



Estimated time needed: 15 minutes

Introduction

In this lab, our primary objective is to empower you with the skills to create a robust and efficient database design using the innovative assistance of ChatGPT. You'll be focusing on the specific task of designing a customer database, and your goal will be to pose insightful questions to ChatGPT regarding the optimal structure and organization of this database.

Learning Objectives

After learning this lab, you should be able to perform the following tasks:

- Create a database using ChatGPT.
- Interact with ChatGPT to seek advice on database design.
- Formulate questions related to database design.

Prologue

Imagine you are tasked with developing a database for a company to manage information about its customers. The key tables you'll be working with are the following:

- Customers: This table is the heart of the database, where you'll store comprehensive information about each customer. Fields such as name, email, and location are crucial for building a solid foundation.
- Locations: To enhance the geographical understanding of your customer base, this table will include details about the customers' locations, encompassing state, country, and zip code.
- Purchases: Tracking the purchases made by each customer is vital for business insights. This table will include details such as the date of purchase, amount spent, and any other relevant information.

Your ultimate goal is to craft a well-structured table design that reflects the interplay between customers, locations, and purchases, ensuring an efficient and coherent database.

As you progress through this lab, your engagement with ChatGPT will guide you in refining your design, and the culmination will be a thoughtfully constructed table design for the customer database. Let's embark on this journey of database design and explore the possibilities that ChatGPT brings to the realm of information organization and management.

Please note Generative AI is an evolving field. As you attempt the labs, your experience and output might be different than what is seen here.

Posing Questions to ChatGPT

In case you need familiarity with the Interface/classroom please see the [Lab](#) for reference.

Once you have set up your classroom, let us pose few questions to ChatGPT to create a robust and efficient database design.

1. Please paste the following prompt or question in the **Type your message** field at the bottom of the screen asking ChatGPT to provide you guidance on designing a database table of the company's customers including fields like name, email, and location.

Could you provide guidance on designing a database table for the company's customers, including fields like name, email, and location?



untitled chat



New

Compare Models



GPT-5 Nano



Low cost

Newest



Chat

PROMPT INSTRUCTIONS



Total Cost ⓘ

0.30 cents

Total Wait Time ⓘ

40.61 seconds

! Higher cost models provide more advanced responses but will consume your budget more quickly.

Could you provide guidance on designing a database table for the company's customers, including fields like name, email, and location? I am looking to understand the best practices and considerations for such a table effectively.



Below is a practical guide to designing a robust customers table for your company. It covers core principles, two common schema patterns, and provides examples for each.



Regenerate response

Type your message

- Click here for full output of the result we got. The output produced at your end may be different. You can also regenerate the response if it is not in the correct format

Then, proceed with the following question:

Can you please give the above in a table format?



GPT-5 Nano



Chat

Low cost

Newest

PROMPT INSTRUCTIONS

Total Cost

0.58 cents

Total Wait Time

78.85 seconds

Can you please give the above in a ta



Below is a table-formatted guide that mirrors the prior context. This section uses Markdown tables (and code blocks where helpful) to present design choices clearly.

Core design principles

Principle	Description
Minimize redundancy	Normalize to reduce data duplication



Regenerate response

Type your message

► Click here for full output of the result we got. The output produced at your end may be different.

2. Now, let us ask ChatGPT to demonstrate the structure of a database table of the company's customers, outlining fields like name, email, and location.

Could you demonstrate the structure of a database table of the company's customers, outlining the fields like name, email, and locat

You may see this response:



GPT-5 Nano



Chat

Low cost

Newest

PROMPT INSTRUCTIONS

Total Cost

0.75 cents

Total Wait Time

88.11 seconds

27.02 seconds

Could you demonstrate the structure of a database table of the customers, outlining the fields like name, email, and location in a format?



Below is a clear, table-focused demonstration of a company's data structure. The design options show fields like name, email, location, with data types, constraints, and concise descriptions.

Single-table design



Regenerate response

Type your message

► Click here for full output of the result we got. The output produced at your end may be different.

3. Next, let us ask ChatGPT to advise you on creating a separate table to store customer locations, focusing on incorporating fields like state, country, and zip code.

Could you advise on creating a separate table to store customer locations, specifically focusing on incorporating fields like state,

You may see the following response:



GPT-5 Nano



Chat

Low cost

Newest

PROMPT INSTRUCTIONS

Total Cost

0.93 cents

Total Wait Time

113.04 seconds

migrations.

30.64 seconds

Could you advise on creating a separate table to store customer location data specifically focusing on incorporating fields like state, country, a code?



This guidance focuses on designing a separate table to store location data (state, country, ZIP/postal code, etc.) and how to integrate with a customers table. Using a dedicated location table can help improve data quality, reduce duplication, and support location-based queries.



Regenerate response

Type your message

► Click here for full output of the result we got. The output produced at your end may be different.

4. Let us now enquire about how we can design a separate **Purchases** table to store information about customer purchases, such as the date of purchase, amount, and so on, and what would be the best approach to linking this **purchases** table to the main customer table for efficient data organization and retrieval.

Regarding the database structure, how should I design a separate 'Purchases' table to store information about customer purchases, su

You may see this response:



GPT-5 Nano



Chat

Low cost

Newest

PROMPT INSTRUCTIONS

Total Cost

1.14 cents

Total Wait Time

139.61 seconds

24.00 seconds

Regarding the database structure, how should I design a separate 'Purchases' table to store information about customer purchases, such as the date of purchase, amount, and so on? What would be the best way to linking this 'purchases' table to the main customer table for efficient organization and retrieval?



Below is a practical, structured guide for designing a Purchases table that links cleanly to your main customers table. It covers schema options, key considerations, example DDL for PostgreSQL, indexing strategies, and common queries to support reporting and analysis.



Regenerate response

Type your message

- ▶ Click here for full output of the result we got. The output produced at your end may be different.

Summary

Through this hands-on experience, you've explored the dynamic synergy between your creative insights and the innovative assistance provided by ChatGPT in crafting a robust customer database.

In your journey, you posed insightful questions, navigated the intricacies of structuring the Customers, Locations, and Purchases tables, and collaborated with ChatGPT to refine your design. The result is a thoughtfully constructed database that lays the groundwork for efficient information organization and management.

This lab not only honed your skills in database design but also showcased the potential of leveraging AI tools like ChatGPT in real-world scenarios. As you reflect on your experience, consider the valuable lessons learned, challenges overcome, and the collaborative spirit fostered in the pursuit of an optimal database design.

Congratulations!

You have completed the lab on generating database design with ChatGPT.

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