Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L **ADAPT VQE 2L** 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -6l 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 5 1015202530 Layers Layers Layers