ADAPT QAOA 2L QAOA Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10^{-0.4} 4 10-0.2 10-0.6 10^{-0.3} 2 3 5 3 4 5 0 1 4 0 1 2 Radius Radius ADAPT VQE 2L VQE 10⁰ Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 4 4 10⁻³ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁶ 10⁻¹⁰ 2 3 5 0 3 5 0 1 4 1 2 4 Radius Radius