Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ -8 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 50 10 20 30 40 50 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 Layers Layers Layers