ADAPT QAOA 2L **QAOA** 10^{-0.5} Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10^{-0.8} 8 8 10^{-0.9} 10-0.6 10-1.0 3 5 2 3 5 0 1 2 4 0 1 4 Radius Radius **ADAPT VQE 2L** VQE 10⁰ Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10⁻¹ 8 8 10⁻⁵ 10⁻² 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻³ 0 2 3 5 3 5 1 4 0 1 2 4 Radius Radius