ADAPT QAOA 2L QAOA Mean(Grad) 10^{0.00} Mean(Grad) 10^{-0.30} 8 8 10^{-0.25} 10^{-0.35} 10^{-0.50} 10^{-0.40} 3 5 5 0 1 2 0 1 3 4 2 4 Radius Radius ADAPT VQE 2L VQE 10⁰ Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10⁻¹ 8 8 10⁻⁵ 10⁻² 10⁻³ 10⁻¹⁰ 2 5 3 5 0 1 3 4 0 1 2 4 Radius Radius