ADAPT QAOA 2L QAOA 10^{-0.20} Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10^{-0.4} 10^{-0.25} 10-0.5 10-0.6 3 5 3 4 5 0 1 2 0 1 2 4 Radius Radius ADAPT VQE 2L VQE 10⁰ Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 4 4 10⁻³ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁶ 0 2 3 5 0 3 5 1 4 1 2 4 Radius Radius