Opt Pars Diffs OAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L **ADAPT VQE 2L** 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -12 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 50 20 30 3 5 10 2 4 Layers Layers Layers