Opt Pars Diffs OAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -8 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 50 10 20 30 40 50 2 3 4 Layers Layers Layers