Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -6 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 5 10 15 20 1.001.251.501.752.00 6 9 12 15 Layers Layers Layers