Opt Pars Diffs QAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁻⁸ 10⁻⁸ 10⁻⁸ 6 -8 -10 -12 6 6 -8 8 -10 -12 10 12 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹² 10⁻¹² 10⁻¹² 10 -14 10⁻¹⁴ 10⁻¹⁴ 0 10 20 30 40 50 10 20 30 40 50 8 2 6 4 Layers Layers Layers