Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ 6 -6 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 15 20 20 30 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 10 Layers Layers Layers