ADAPT QAOA 2L QAOA Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10^{-0.8} 10 10 10^{0.0} 10-1.0 10-0.5 3 5 5 0 1 2 4 0 1 2 3 4 Radius Radius ADAPT VQE 2L VQE 10⁰ Mean(Grad) Mean(Grad) 10^{-1} 10 10 10⁻⁵ 10⁻² 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻³ 0 2 3 5 3 5 1 4 0 1 2 4 Radius Radius