Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ 10 -10 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 50 10 15 20 2 3 5 Layers Layers Layers