Energy Errors OAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁻¹ 10^{-1} 10^{-1} 10⁻² 10⁻² 10⁻² 0 10 20 30 40 50 6 8 5 2 2 3 4 Layers Layers Layers