Opt Pars Diffs OAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L -8 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻⁵ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 20 30 40 10 20 30 40 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 10 Layers Layers Layers