Opt Pars Diffs QAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁻⁸ 10⁻⁸ 10⁻⁸ -4 6 8 10 12 6 6 8 8 10 12 10 12 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹² 10⁻¹² 10⁻¹² 10⁻¹⁴ 10⁻¹⁴ 10⁻¹⁴ 2.55.07.510.0 2 6 8 3 4 2 4 Layers Layers Layers