Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -6 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 15 20 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5 3.0 6 9 12 15 Layers Layers Layers