Opt Pars Diffs ADAPT QAOA 2L **ADAPT VQE 2L** 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ -12 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10⁻¹⁰ 10 20 30 40 50 10 20 30 40 50 2 3 5 Layers Layers Layers