Energy Errors OAOA ADAPT QAOA 2L ADAPT VQE 2L 10⁰ 10⁰ 10⁰ 10^{-1} 10^{-1} 10^{-1} -10 -10 0 10 20 30 40 50 5 10 15 20 25 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Layers Layers Layers