



Cluster Analysis

MA2233 - Team 5 Project

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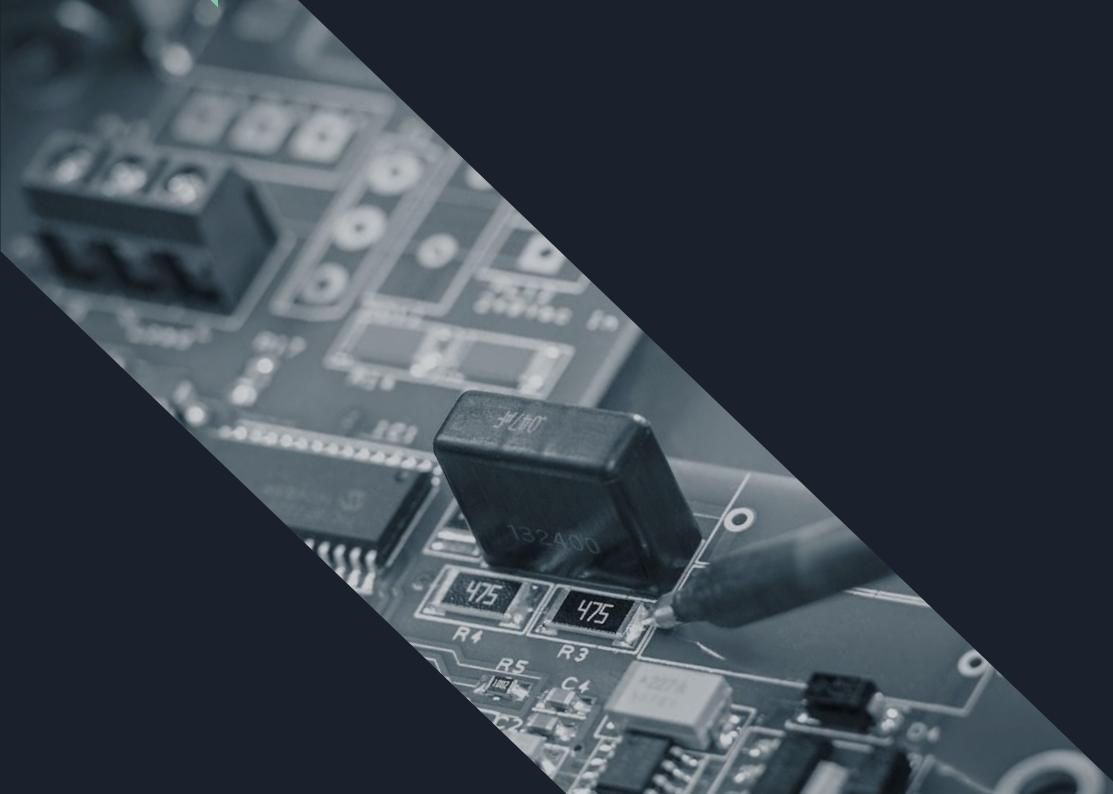


What is Clustering or Cluster Analysis

- Clustering is the task of grouping a set of objects in such a way that objects in the same group (cluster) are more similar to each other than to those in other groups (clusters).
- Cluster Analysis can be achieved by various algorithms that differ significantly in their understanding of what constitutes as a cluster and how to efficiently find them.
- Besides the term clustering, there are a number of terms with similar meanings, including *automatic classification, numerical taxonomy, botryology, typological analysis, and community detection*. *The subtle differences are often in the use of the results.*



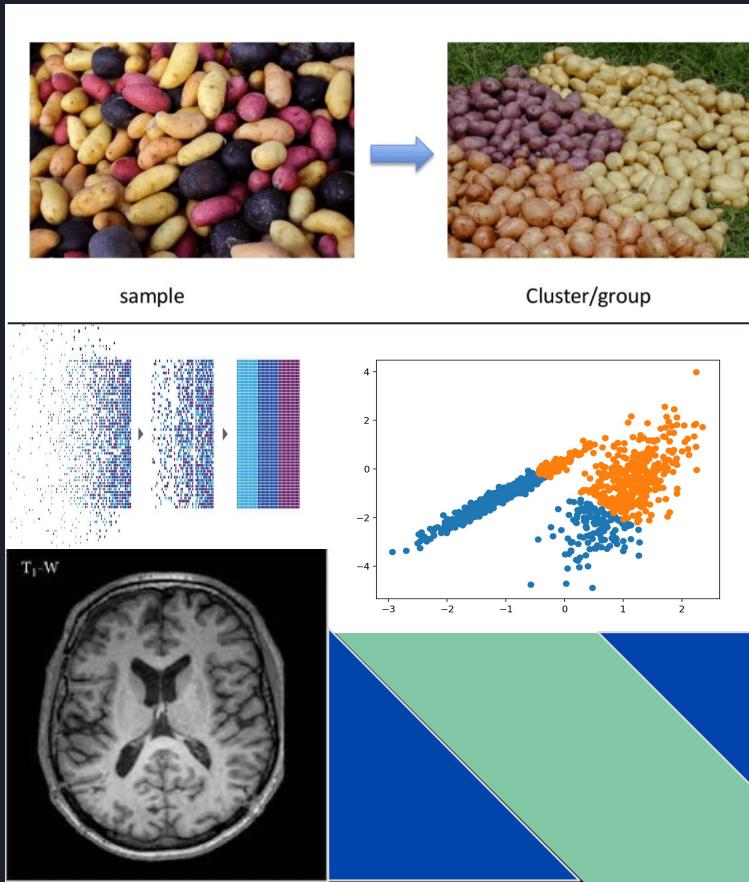
Clustering Algorithms



- ❑ Prototype-based
 - ❑ C-Means, Fuzzy C-Means
- ❑ Hierarchical
 - ❑ Single/Complete Linkage
- ❑ Distribution-based
 - ❑ Expectation Maximization
 - ❑ Gaussian Mixture Model
- ❑ Density-based
 - ❑ DBSCAN
 - ❑ DenCLUE
- ❑ Centroid Models
 - ❑ K-Means Algorithm
- ❑ MST-based

Real-life Applications

- ❑ Main Task in Exploratory Data Analysis
- ❑ Common Technique in Statistical Data Analysis
- ❑ Pattern Recognition
- ❑ Image Segmentation
- ❑ Information Retrieval
- ❑ Bioinformatics - Gene Expression Data
- ❑ Data Compression
- ❑ Computer Graphics
- ❑ Machine Learning





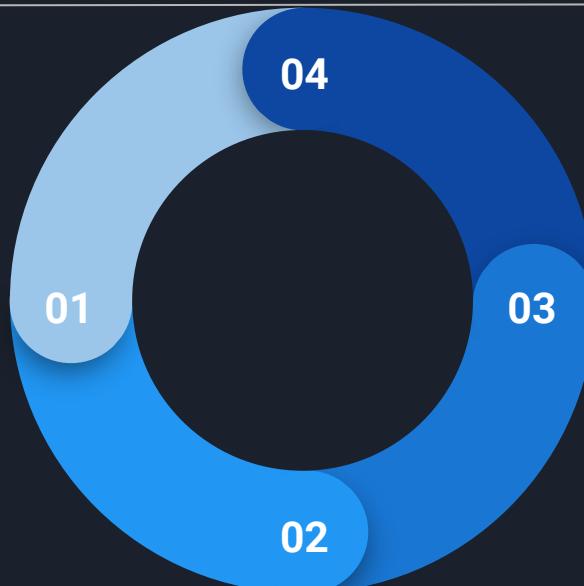
Problem Statement

- 01 Generate N points in 2-D that are from k number of clusters.
- 02 Find the MST of the above dataset using Euclidean distance.
- 03 Implement any 3 of the 5 algorithms for terminating the cluster.
- 04 A menu-driven MST-based clustering where the user can choose from the 3 algorithms.

Outlook of the Project

Random Points,
Complete Graph,
and Edges

Kruskal's, Prim's
and Breadth-First
Search



Clustering based
on different criteria

Generating
Minimum
Spanning Tree



Problems faced in Implementation

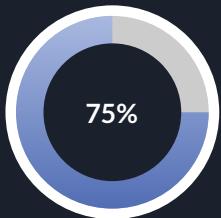
- Understanding the termination criteria for clustering.
- Implementation of Minimum Spanning Tree.
- Clustering after formation of MST.
- Ensuring that the code works optimally with minimum Time & Space Complexities.



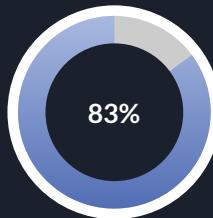
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Berry Books

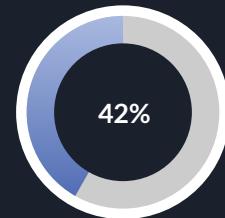
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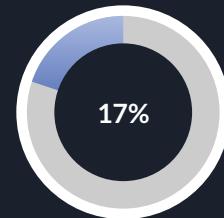
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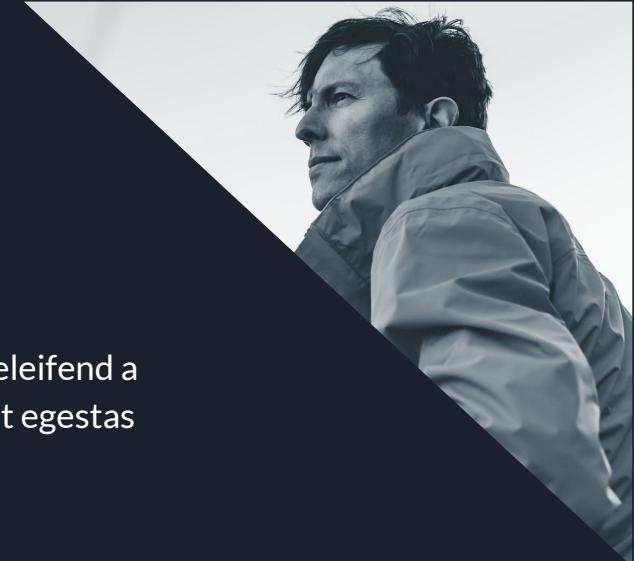
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Lorem Ipsum



Lorem Ipsum



Market trends

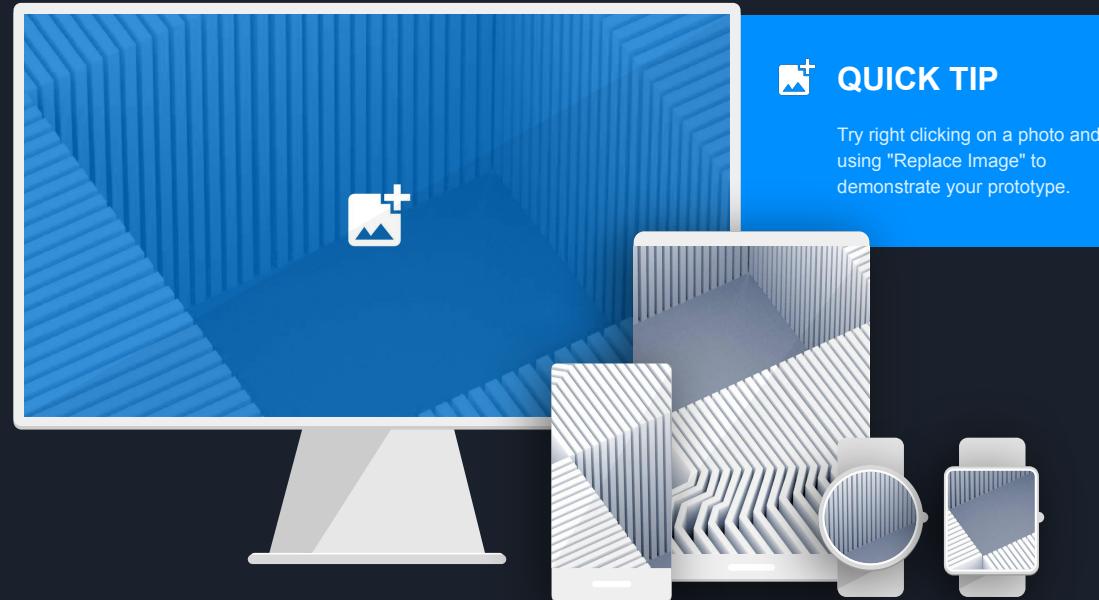
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Project timeline



MA2233 - Data Structures and Applications Lab

Group Project - 5



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Thank you!