

Fun with Probability

(Due December 18, 2023)

Let

`bool flip()`

return `true` with probability 0.5. Write a function

`bool flip(unsigned long a, unsigned long b)`

that returns `true` with probability a/b ($0 \leq a \leq b$). Your function's should be deterministic except for its calls to `flip()` and it should require $O(1)$ calls, regardless of the size of `a` and `b`.