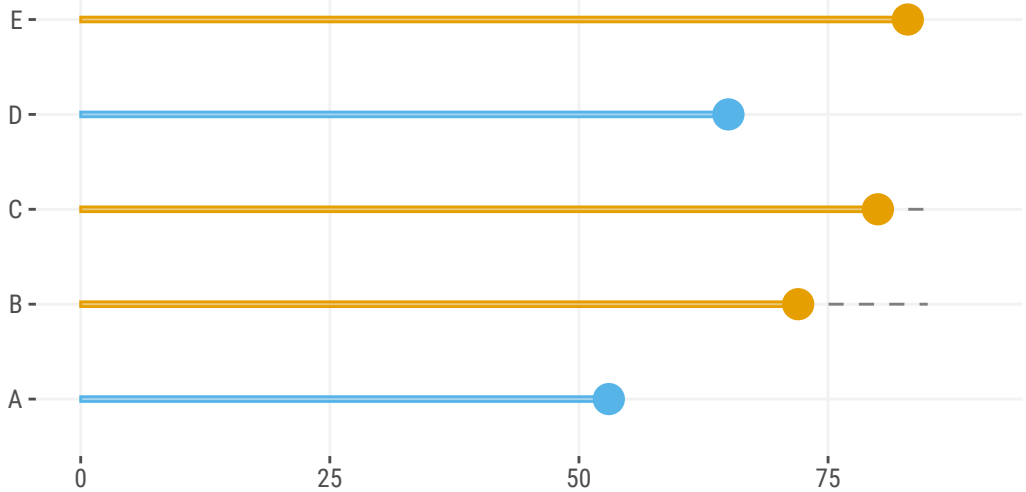


Person



Age

● Censored ● End of Life