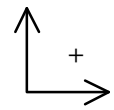
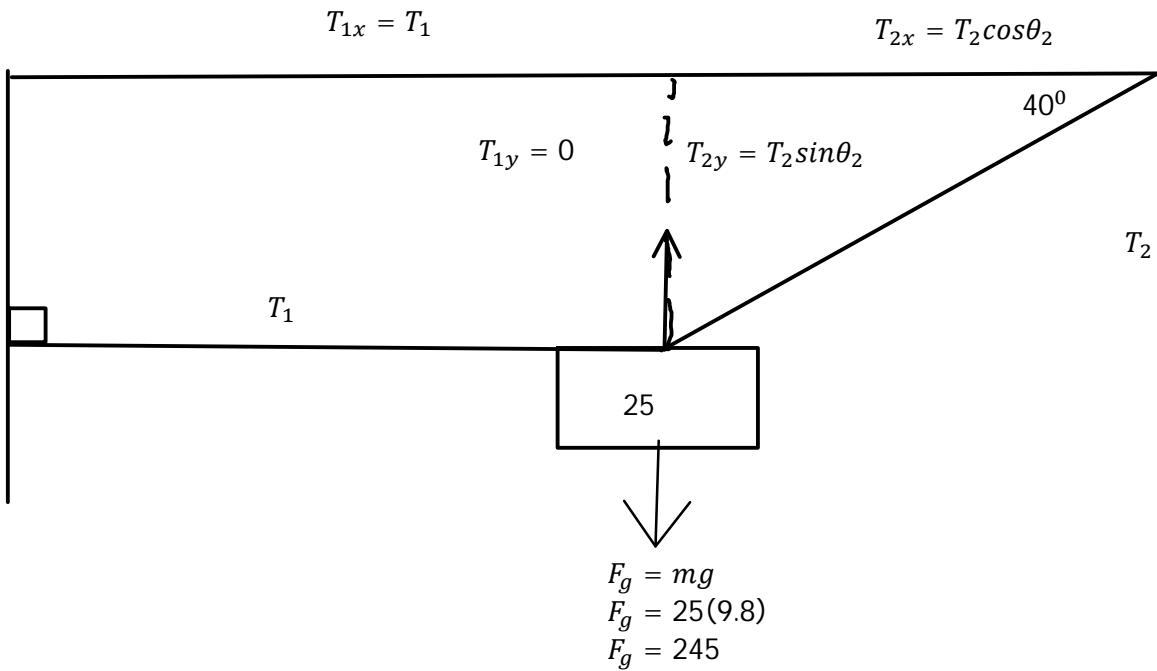


P12 - 4.1 - Equilibrium 90 Notes



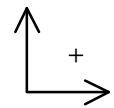
Find the Tension in each string.



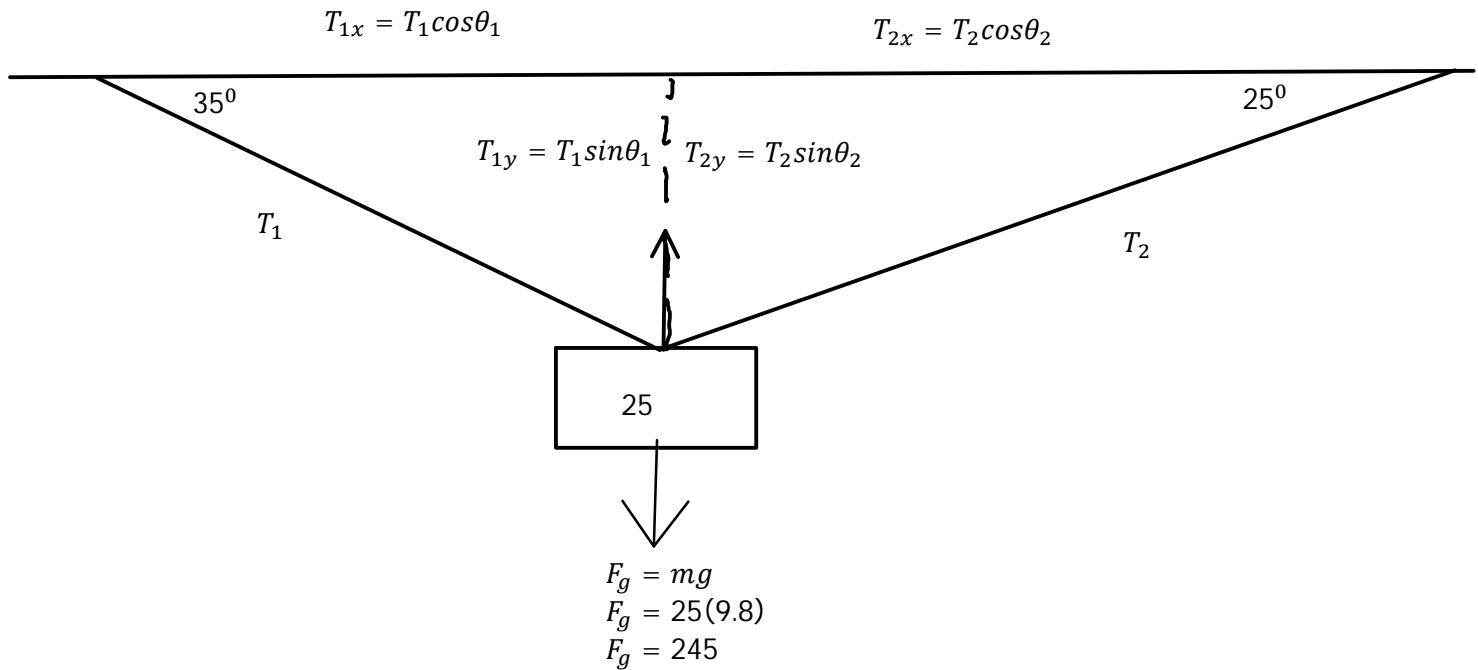
$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{1x} &= T_{2x} \\
 T_1 &= T_2 \cos \theta_2 \\
 T_1 &= T_2 \cos 40 \\
 T_2 &= 381.5 \cos 40 \\
 T_1 &= 291.98 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T_{1y} + T_{2y} &= F_g \\
 0 + T_2 \sin \theta_2 &= 245 \\
 T_2 \sin 40 &= 245 \\
 0.6428 T_2 &= 245 \\
 T_2 &= 381.15 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

P12 - 4.1 - Equilibrium Notes



Find the Tension in each string.



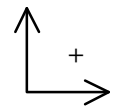
$$\begin{aligned} T_{1x} &= T_{2x} \\ T_1 \cos \theta_1 &= T_2 \cos \theta_2 \\ T_1 \cos 35 &= T_2 \cos 25 \\ T_1 &= \frac{T_2 \cos 25}{\cos 35} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 &= \frac{(231.74) \cos 25}{\cos 35} \\ T_1 &= 256.4 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

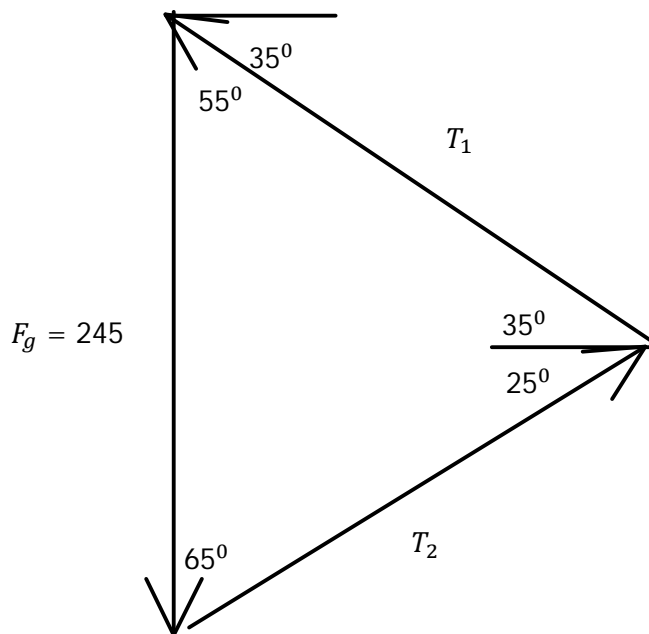
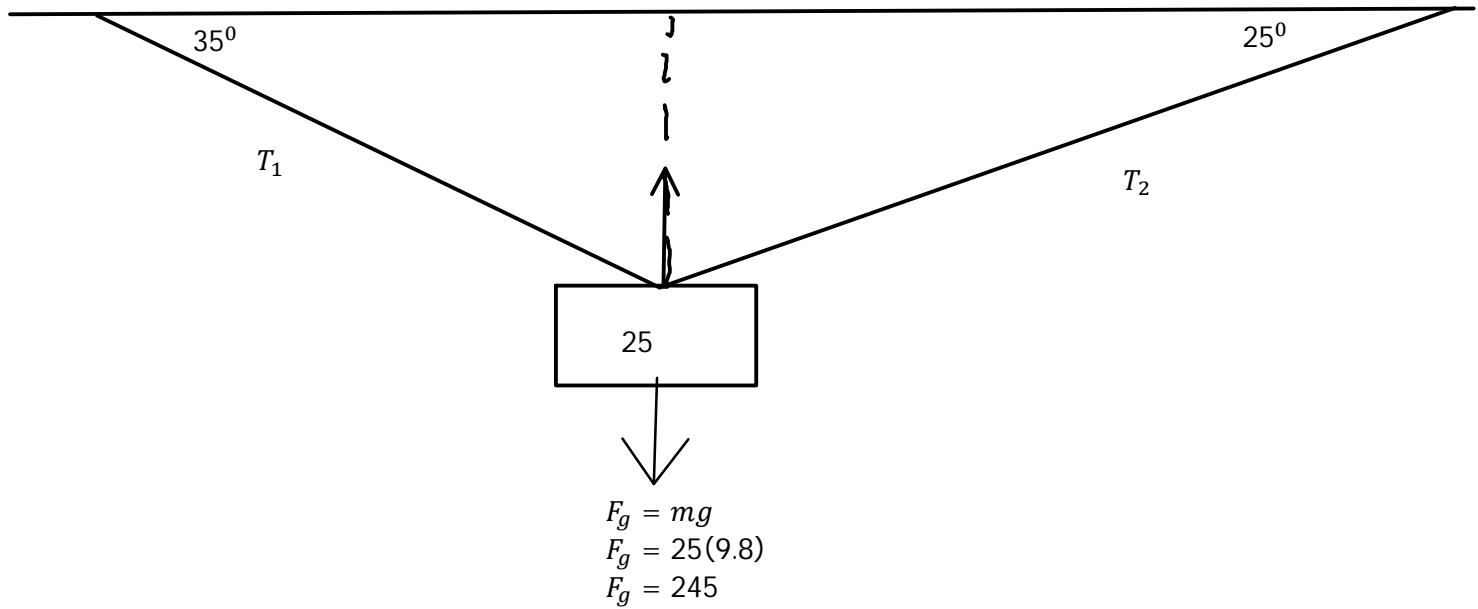
$$\begin{aligned} T_{1y} + T_{2y} &= F_g \\ T_1 \sin \theta_1 + T_2 \sin \theta_2 &= 245 \\ T_1 \sin 35 + T_2 \sin 25 &= 245 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{T_2 \cos 25}{\cos 35} \right) \sin 35 + T_2 \sin 25 &= 245 \\ 0.6346 T_2 + 0.4226 T_2 &= 245 \\ 1.057 T_2 &= 245 \\ T_2 &= 231.74 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

P12 - 4.1 - Equilibrium Vector Notes



Find the Tension in each string.



$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{\sin T_1}{\sin T_1} = \frac{\sin F_g}{\sin F_g}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{F_g}{\sin F_g} \times \sin T_1$$

$$T_1 = \frac{245}{\sin 60} \times \sin 56$$

$$T_1 = 256.36 \text{ N}$$

$$\frac{T_2}{\sin T_2} = \frac{F_g}{\sin F_g}$$

$$T_2 = \frac{F_g}{\sin F_g} \times \sin T_2$$

$$T_2 = \frac{245}{\sin 60} \times \sin 55$$

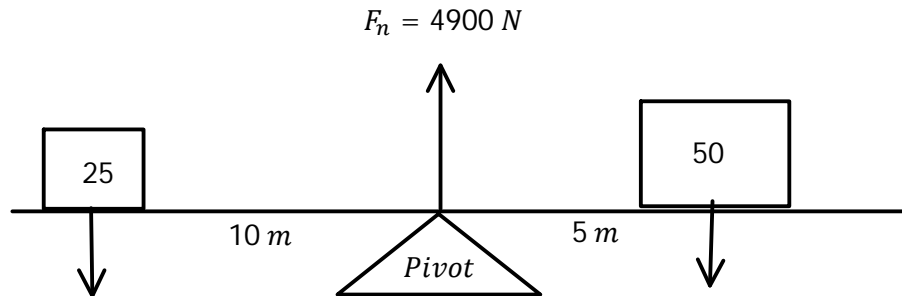
$$T_1 = 231.74 \text{ N}$$

P12 - 4.2 - Torque Teeter Wrench Notes

$$\tau = Fd$$

Torque = Force perpendicular to distance from pivot

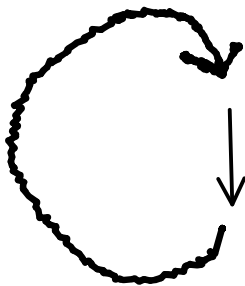
; $Fd = \text{Newtons} \times \text{Meters} = \text{Nm}$



$$\begin{aligned}\tau &= Fd \\ \tau &= mgd \\ \tau &= 25(9.8)(10) \\ \tau &= 2450 \text{ Nm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\tau_c &= \tau_{cc} \\ F_c d &= F_{cc} d\end{aligned}$$

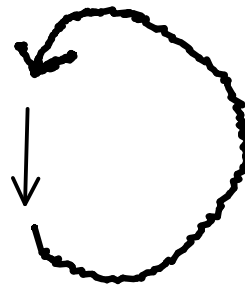
$$\begin{aligned}\tau &= Fd \\ \tau &= mgd \\ \tau &= 50(9.8)(5) \\ \tau &= 2450 \text{ Nm}\end{aligned}$$



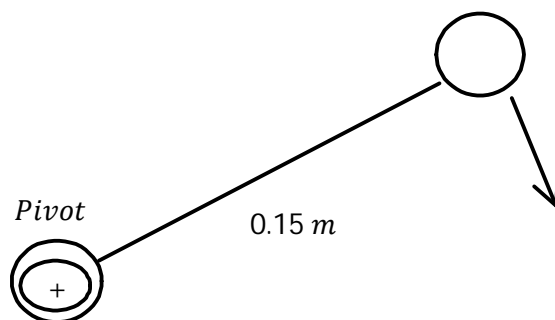
*Clockwise
Torque*

=

*Counter -
Clockwise
Torque*



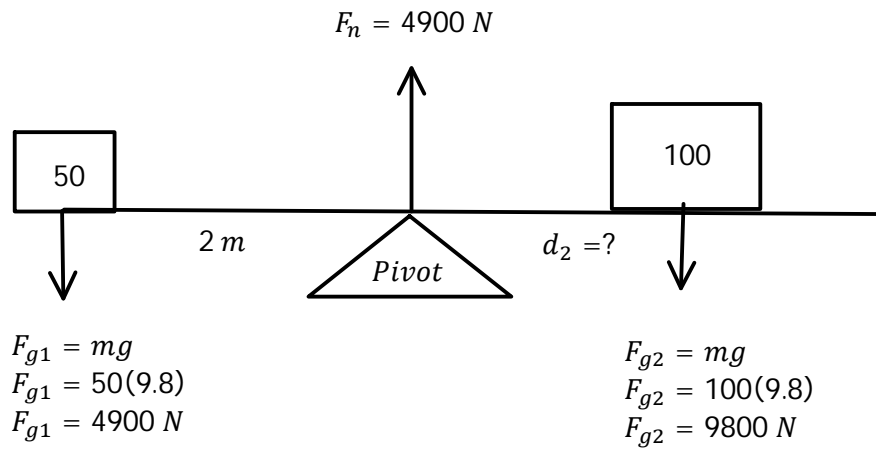
How much Torque can a 100 N force do on a 0.15 m wrench?



$$\begin{aligned}\tau &= Fd \\ \tau &= 100(0.15) \\ \tau &= 15 \text{ Nm}\end{aligned}$$

P12 - 4.2 - Torque Tetter Notes

How far from the Pivot is the 100 kg block so the system is in equilibrium? What is the upward force on the pivot?

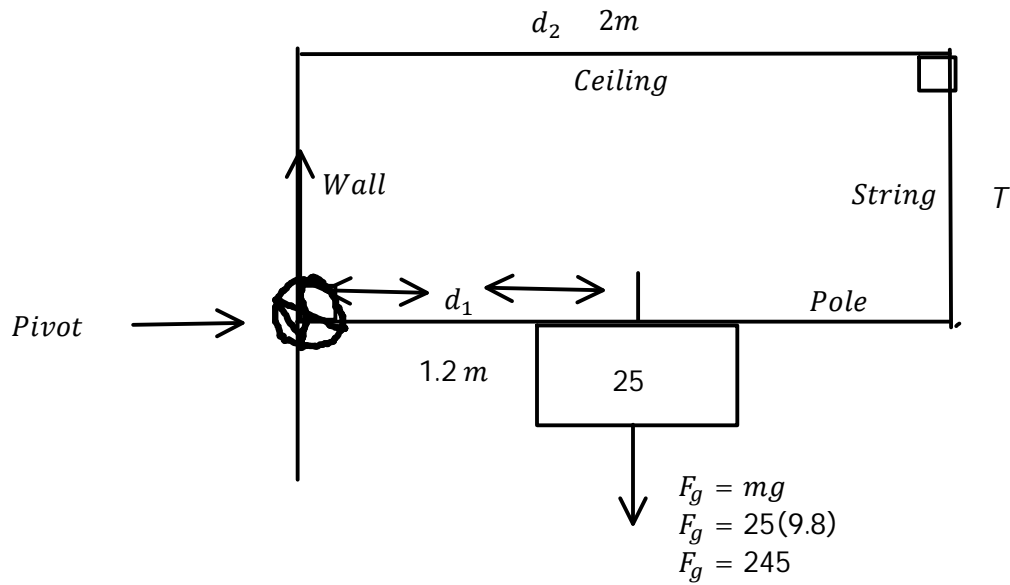


$$\begin{aligned} \tau_c &= \tau_{cc} \\ F_{g1}d_1 &= F_{g2}d_2 \\ d_2 &= \frac{F_{g2}}{F_{g1}d_1} \\ d_2 &= \frac{(9800)}{(4900)(2)} \\ d_2 &= 1 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

P12 - 4.2 - Torque Tension Notes

You choose the location of the Pivot

Find the Tension in the string. Ignore the mass of the pole.



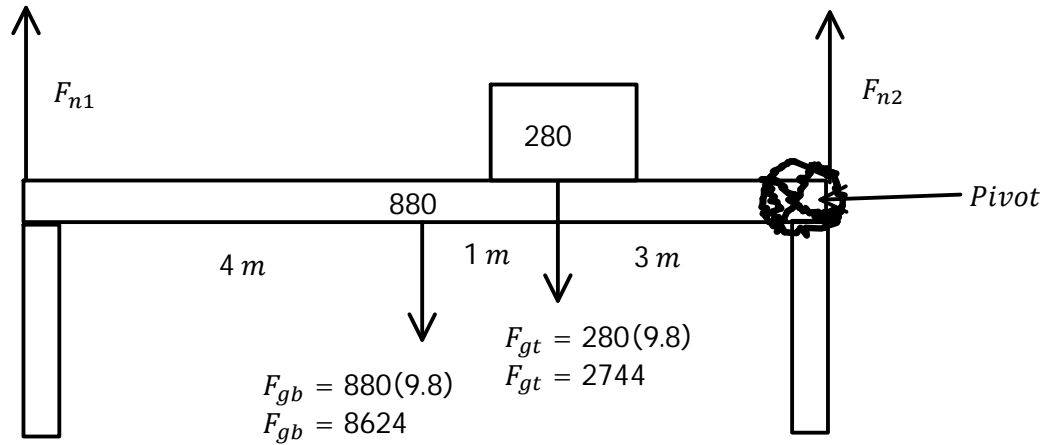
$$\begin{aligned}
 \tau_c &= \tau_{cc} \\
 F_g d &= T d \\
 mgd &= Td \\
 T &= \frac{mgd}{d} \\
 T &= \frac{25(9.8)(1.2)}{2} \\
 T &= 147 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

What is the force on the wall by the pole?

$$\begin{aligned}
 F_w + T &= F_g \\
 F_w &= F_g - T \\
 F_w &= 245 - 147 \\
 F_w &= 98 \text{ N}
 \end{aligned}$$

P12 - 4.2 - Torque Notes

A 280 kg tower is suspended on 880 kg bridge. Find the Force on each Pillar.



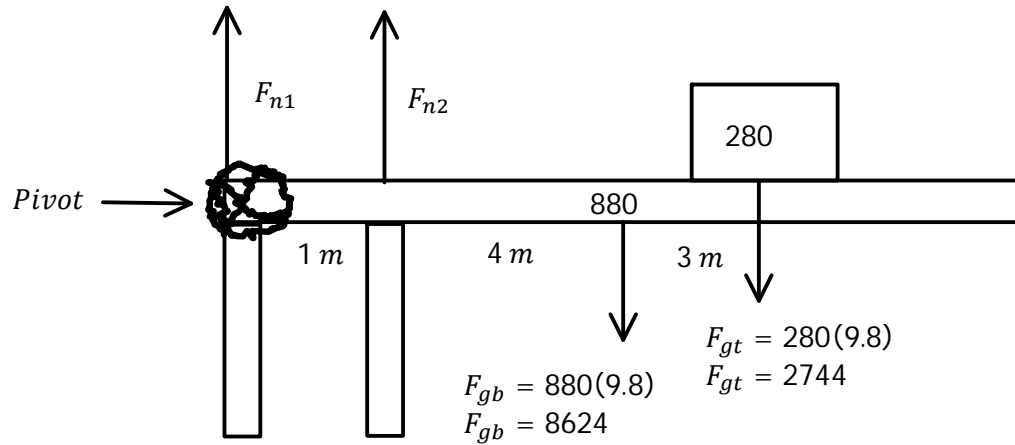
$$\begin{aligned}\tau_c &= \tau_{cc} + \tau_{cc} \\ F_{n1}d_1 &= F_{gb}d_b + F_{gt}d_t \\ F_{n1} &= \frac{F_{gb}d_b + F_{gt}d_t}{d_1} \\ F_{n1} &= \frac{(8624)(4) + (2744)(3)}{8} \\ F_{n1} &= 5341 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}F_{n1} + F_{n2} &= F_{gb} + F_{gt} \\ 5341 + F_{n2} &= 8624 + 2744 \\ F_{n2} &= 6027 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

The pivot force is not considered in this calculation

P12 - 4.2 - Torque Notes

A 2800 kg tower is suspended on 8800 kg bridge. Find the Force on each Pillar.



$$\begin{aligned}\tau_c &= \tau_{cc} + \tau_{cc} \\ F_{n2}d_1 &= F_{gb}d_b + F_{gt}d_t \\ F_{n2} &= \frac{F_{gb}d_b + F_{gt}d_t}{d_2} \\ F_{n2} &= \frac{(8624)(4) + (2744)(7)}{1} \\ F_{n2} &= 53704 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}F_{n1} + F_{n2} &= F_{gb} + F_{gt} \\ F_{n1} + 53704 &= 8624 + 2744 \\ F_{n1} &= 6027 \text{ N}\end{aligned}$$

The pivot force is not considered in this calculation