Generally speaking, you're looking for binaries, the .app files, and remnant pieces of the software, like plist files, preferences, caches, daemons, and other accessory files and components associated with many apps in OS X. Application components may appear in a wide variety locations, including but not limited to the following file paths:

```
/Applications/[Application]
~/Applications/[Application]
~/Library/Application Support/[Application]
~/Library/Preferences/[Application]
~/Library/Caches/[Application]
~/Library/Containers/Application]
~/Library/LaunchAgents/Application]
~/Library/PreferencePanes/[Application]
~/Library/Saved\ Application\ State/[Application]
~/Downloads/[Application]
/System/Library/LaunchDaemons/[Application]
/System/Library/LaunchAgents/[Application]
```