

# Domácí úkol č. 3

B0B01MA1

Jakub Adamec

Upravená verze pro účely výuky

## I. Zadání:

1. Spočtěte

$$\int (2x - 5)e^{-x} \, dx$$

2. Spočtěte

$$\int (3 - 2x) \sin 2x \, dx$$

3. Spočtěte

$$\int (3x - 2) \sin \frac{x}{2} \, d\xi$$

4. Spočtěte

$$\int (3x^2 - \sqrt{x}) \ln 3x \, dx$$

## II. Řešení:

1. Spočtete

$$\begin{aligned}\int (2x-5)e^{-x} dx &= \left| \begin{array}{ll} u = 2x-5 & v' = e^{-x} \\ u' = 2 & v = -e^{-x} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (-2x+5)e^{-x} + 2 \int e^{-x} dx = \\ &= (5-2x)e^{-x} - 2e^{-x} + c = 3e^{-x} - 2x \cdot e^{-x} + c, x \in \mathbb{R}\end{aligned}$$

2. Spočtete

$$\begin{aligned}\int (3-2x) \sin 2x dx &= \left| \begin{array}{ll} u = 3-2x & v' = \sin 2x \\ u' = -2 & v = -\frac{\cos 2x}{2} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (-3+2x) \frac{\cos 2x}{2} - \int (-2) \left( \frac{-\cos 2x}{2} \right) dx = \\ &= (-3+2x) \frac{\cos 2x}{2} - \frac{\sin 2x}{2} + c = \frac{1}{2} [\cos 2x \cdot (-3+2x) - \sin 2x] + c, x \in \mathbb{R}\end{aligned}$$

3. Spočtete

$$\begin{aligned}\int (3x-2) \sin \frac{x}{2} dx &= \left| \begin{array}{ll} u = 3x-2 & v' = \cos \frac{x}{2} \\ u' = 3 & v = 2 \sin \frac{x}{2} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (3x-2) \cdot 2 \sin \frac{x}{2} - 3 \cdot 2 \int \sin \frac{x}{2} dx = \\ &= (3x-2) \cdot 2 \sin \frac{x}{2} + 12 \cos \frac{x}{2} + c, x \in \mathbb{R}\end{aligned}$$

4. Spočtete

$$\begin{aligned}\int (3x^2 - \sqrt{x}) \ln 3x dx &= \left| \begin{array}{ll} u = \ln 3x & v' = 3x^2 - \sqrt{x} \\ u' = \frac{1}{x} & v = x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} \ln 3x \left( x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3} \right) - \int \frac{x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3}}{x} dx = \\ &= \ln 3x \left( x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3} \right) - \int \left( x^2 - \frac{2}{3} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}} \right) dx = \ln 3x \left( x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3} \right) - \left( \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{4}{9}\sqrt{x^3} \right) + c = \\ &= x^3 \ln 3x + \frac{2x\sqrt{x} \ln 3x + x^3}{3} + \frac{4}{9} \cdot x\sqrt{x} + c, x \in (0, +\infty)\end{aligned}$$