

Domáci úkol č. 3

B0B01MA1

Jakub Adamec

1. Spočtete

$$\int (2x - 5)e^{-x} dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} u=2x-5 \\ u'=2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} v'=e^{-x} \\ v=-e^{-x} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (-2x + 5)e^{-x} + 2 \int e^{-x} dx = (5 - 2x)e^{-x} - 2e^{-x} + c = \\ = 3e^{-x} - 2x \cdot e^{-x} + c, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

2. Spočtete

$$\int (3 - 2x)\sin 2x dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} u=3-2x \\ u'=-2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} v'=\sin 2x \\ v=-\frac{\cos 2x}{2} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (-3 + 2x)\frac{\cos 2x}{2} - \int (-2)\left(-\frac{\cos 2x}{2}\right) dx = (-3 + 2x)\frac{\cos 2x}{2} - \frac{\sin 2x}{2} + c = \\ = \frac{1}{2}[\cos 2x \cdot (-3 + 2x) - \sin 2x] + c, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

3. Spočtete

$$\int (3x - 2)\sin \frac{x}{2} dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} u=3x-2 \\ u'=3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} v'=\cos \frac{x}{2} \\ v=2\sin \frac{x}{2} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} (3x - 2) \cdot 2\sin \frac{x}{2} - 3 \cdot 2 \int \sin \frac{x}{2} dx = \\ = (3x - 2) \cdot 2\sin \frac{x}{2} + 12\cos \frac{x}{2} + c, x \in \mathbb{R}$$

4. Spočtete

$$\int (3x^2 - \sqrt{x})\ln 3x dx = \left| \begin{array}{l} u=\ln 3x \\ u'=\frac{1}{x} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} v'=3x^2-\sqrt{x} \\ v=x^3-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3} \end{array} \right| \stackrel{P-P}{=} \ln 3x \left(x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3}\right) - \int \frac{x^3-\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3}}{x} dx = \\ = \ln 3x \left(x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3}\right) - \int \left(x^2 - \frac{2}{3} \cdot x^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) dx = \ln 3x \left(x^3 - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{x^3}\right) - \left(\frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{4}{9}\sqrt{x^3}\right) + c = \\ = x^3 \ln 3x + \frac{2x\sqrt{x} \ln 3x + x^3}{3} + \frac{4}{9} \cdot x\sqrt{x} + c, x \in (0, +\infty)$$