Třetí samostatná práce

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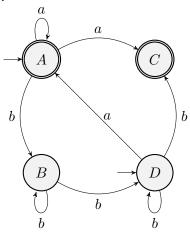
24. října 2024

Příklad 5.6. Pro daný NFA sestrojte podmnožinovou konstsrukcí DFA a výsledek redukujte.

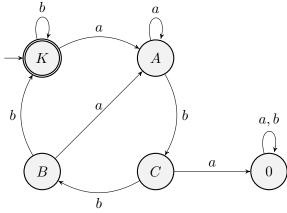
| | a | b |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| $\leftrightarrow A$ | $\{A,C\}$ | $\{B\}$ |
| B | Ø | $\{B,D\}$ |
| $\leftarrow C$ | Ø | Ø |
| $\rightarrow D$ | $\{A\}$ | $\{C,D\}$ |

- 1. Nakreslete stavový diagram tohoto NFA.
- 2. Podmnožinovou konstrukcí zkonstruujte příslušný DFA.
- 3. K DFA z bodu 2. sestrojte redukovaný DFA a nakreslete jeho stavový diagram.

1.



3.



2.

| | | a | b | \sim_0 | a | b | \sim_1 | a | b | \sim_2 | a | b | \sim_3 |
|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|
| \leftrightarrow | $\{A,D\}$ | $\{A,C\}$ | $\{B,C,D\}$ | K | K | K | K | A | K | K | A | K | K |
| \leftarrow | $\{A,C\}$ | $\{A,C\}$ | $\{B\}$ | K | K | 0 | A | A | 0 | A | A | C | A |
| \leftarrow | $\{B,C,D\}$ | $\{A\}$ | $\{B,C,D\}$ | K | K | K | K | A | K | K | A | K | K |
| | $\{B\}$ | Ø | $\{B,D\}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | B | 0 | 0 | B | C |
| \leftarrow | $\{A\}$ | $\{A,C\}$ | $\{B\}$ | K | K | 0 | A | A | 0 | A | A | C | A |
| | $\{B,D\}$ | $\{A\}$ | $\{B,C,D\}$ | 0 | K | K | B | A | K | B | A | K | B |
| | Ø | Ø | Ø | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Příklad 5.7. Je dán nedeterministický automat s ε přechody tabulkou

| | ε | a | b |
|-----------------|-----|------------|-------------|
| $\rightarrow 1$ | Ø | Ø | {4} |
| $\rightarrow 2$ | Ø | $\{5\}$ | $\{1, 4\}$ |
| 3 | {4} | Ø | {6 } |
| $\leftarrow 4$ | {6} | $\{2, 3\}$ | $\{6\}$ |
| 5 | Ø | Ø | $\{3, 6\}$ |
| $\leftarrow 6$ | Ø | $\{5\}$ | Ø |

- 1. Nakreslete stavový diagram tohoto NFA.
- 2. Podmnožinovou konstrukcí zkonstruujte příslušný DFA.
- 3. K DFA z bodu 2. sestrojte redukovaný DFA a nakreslete jeho stavový diagram.

3. 1. ε, b a, bbaa6 4 C0 Aabaε bb3 5 BED \overline{a} a

2.

| | | a | b | \sim_0 | a | b | \sim_1 | a | b | \sim_2 | a | b | \sim_3 | a | b | \sim_4 |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|
| \rightarrow | $\{1, 2\}$ | {5} | $\{1, 4, 6\}$ | 0 | 0 | K | A | A | K | A | C | K | A | C | E | A |
| | $\{5\}$ | Ø | $\{3, 4, 6\}$ | 0 | 0 | K | A | 0 | K | C | 0 | D | C | 0 | D | C |
| \leftarrow | $\{1,4,6\}$ | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{4, 6\}$ | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | D | E | K | D | E |
| \leftarrow | ${3,4,6}$ | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{6\}$ | K | K | K | K | K | B | D | K | B | D | K | B | D |
| \leftarrow | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{1, 3, 4, 6\}$ | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | E | K |
| \leftarrow | $\{4,\!6\}$ | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{6\}$ | K | K | K | K | K | B | D | K | B | D | K | B | D |
| \leftarrow | $\{6\}$ | {5} | Ø | K | 0 | 0 | B | A | 0 | B | C | 0 | B | C | 0 | B |
| \leftarrow | $\{1,3,4,6\}$ | $\{2,3,4,5,6\}$ | $\{4, 6\}$ | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | K | D | E | K | D | E |
| | Ø | Ø | Ø | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |