

複素関数論 第2講 課題

Q 2-1

$$e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x, \quad e^{i(-x)} = \cos(-x) + i \sin(-x) \\ = \cos x - i \sin x \quad \text{上)}$$

$$\sin x = \frac{e^{ix} - e^{-ix}}{2i}, \quad \cos x = \frac{e^{ix} + e^{-ix}}{2}$$

Q 2-2

$$\cos z = \frac{e^{iz} + e^{-iz}}{2} \quad \text{上)}$$

$$\frac{e^{iz} + e^{-iz}}{2} = 2 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad e^{iz} + e^{-iz} = 4 \quad \dots (1)$$

Q 2-3

$$X = e^{iz} \quad z \in \mathbb{C}$$

$$(1) \Leftrightarrow X^2 + \frac{1}{X^2} = 4$$

$$\Leftrightarrow X^4 - 4X^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$\text{上)} \quad X^2 = 2 \pm \sqrt{3} //$$

Q 2-4, Q 2-5

$$\log X^i = \log e^{iz} = \log(2 \pm \sqrt{3}) \quad \text{上)} \quad iz = \log(2 \pm \sqrt{3}) + 2n\pi i \quad (n \in \mathbb{Z})$$

$$z = \pm i \log(2 \pm \sqrt{3}) + 2n\pi \quad (n \in \mathbb{Z}) //$$