



Home NLP - Assignment

M.Tech, Natural Language Processing (Sir Padampat Singhanian University)



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Home Assignment

Programme/Branch: M.Tech.

Semester: II

Subject: Natural Language Processing

Subject Code: CS-5011

Date of Submission : On or before 25/03/2020

Q1. Explain following application of natural language processing in detail

- (i) Machine Translation
- (ii) Sentimental Analysis
- (iii) Information Retrieval
- (iv) Question Answering System
- (v) Text categorization & summarization

Q2. Suppose you want to use a HMM tagger to tag the phrase, “ the light book”, where we have the following probabilities:

$P(\text{the}|\text{Det})=0.3$, $P(\text{the}|\text{Noun})=0.1$, $P(\text{light}|\text{Noun})=0.003$, $P(\text{light}|\text{Adj})=0.002$, $P(\text{light}|\text{Verb})=0.06$,
 $P(\text{book}|\text{Noun})=0.003$, $P(\text{book}|\text{Verb})=0.01$

$P(\text{Verb}|\text{Det})=0.00001$, $P(\text{Noun}|\text{Det})=0.5$, $P(\text{Adj}|\text{Det})=0.3$, $P(\text{Noun}|\text{Noun})=0.2$, $P(\text{Adj}|\text{Noun})=0.002$, $P(\text{Noun}|\text{Adj})=0.2$, $P(\text{Noun}|\text{Verb})=0.3$, $P(\text{Verb}|\text{Noun})=0.3$, $P(\text{Verb}|\text{Adj})=0.001$,
 $P(\text{Verb}|\text{Verb})=0.1$

Work out in details the steps of the Viterbi algorithm. You can use a table to show the steps. Assume all other conditional probabilities, not mentioned to be zero. Also, assume that all tags have the same probabilities to appear in the beginning of a sentence. Explain each steps of the algorithm in detail.

Q3. Implement your lexicalized extension of the CYK algorithm with suitable example. Fill in the CKY chart below the sentence. *The rain rains down* assuming the following rules:

1. $S \rightarrow NP VP$
2. $NP \rightarrow N$
3. $NP \rightarrow DT N$
4. $VP \rightarrow V ADVP$
5. $VP \rightarrow V$
6. $ADVP \rightarrow ADV$
7. $DT \rightarrow \text{the}$
8. $N \rightarrow \text{rain}$
9. $N \rightarrow \text{rains}$
10. $V \rightarrow \text{rain}$
11. $N \rightarrow \text{rains}$
12. $ADV \rightarrow \text{down}$

Show all the steps.

Q4. Explain Porter's Stemmer Algorithm. Give two suitable examples for each step of porter Stemmer.

Q5. (a) Draw a Parse tree structure tree representing one parse of the following sentence. Make a list of the parse structure rules that you are assuming.

- (i) Is there an American airlines flight from Philadelphia to Dallas?
- (ii) I would like to fly on American airlines.

(b) Modify the top-down parser to add bottom-up filtering. You can assume the use of a left-corner table. Explain in detail with suitable example.