

**Practical No 3A: Run and analyse the output of the following commands in Linux**

- 1. Ipconfig**
- 2. Ping**
- 3. Netstat**
- 4. Tracert**

### **1.Ipconfig**

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.6899]
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C:\Users\student>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::3971:d0f6:e762:ec21%4
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.7.139
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.0.1

Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet1:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::977a:42b7:e9f9:9f87%11
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.132.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 

Ethernet adapter VMware Network Adapter VMnet8:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : 
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::b653:8cdd:1155:224%12
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.80.1
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . :
```

## 2.Ping

```
C:\Users\student>ping instagram.com

Pinging instagram.com [57.144.242.34] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 57.144.242.34: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=57
Reply from 57.144.242.34: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=57
Reply from 57.144.242.34: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=57
Reply from 57.144.242.34: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=57

Ping statistics for 57.144.242.34:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms
```

## 3.Netstat

```
Command Prompt

C:\Users\student>netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address          Foreign Address         State
TCP    127.0.0.1:49679         12-29:49680            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49680         12-29:49679            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49681         12-29:49682            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:49682         12-29:49681            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:62121         12-29:62122            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:62122         12-29:62121            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:62123         12-29:62124            ESTABLISHED
TCP    127.0.0.1:62124         12-29:62123            ESTABLISHED
```

## 4. Tracert

```
C:\Users\student>tracert instagram.com

Tracing route to instagram.com [57.144.176.34]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

 1  <1 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms    192.168.0.1
 2  <1 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms    203.115.126.33
 3  2 ms     2 ms     2 ms     10.115.114.53
 4  2 ms     2 ms     3 ms     103.77.108.3
 5  7 ms     5 ms     3 ms     po4000.asw02.bom2.tfbnw.net [147.75.214.176]
 6  2 ms     2 ms     2 ms     psw03.bom2.tfbnw.net [129.134.84.44]
 7  5 ms     5 ms     4 ms     163.77.193.119
 8  2 ms     4 ms     3 ms     instagram-p42-shv-04-bom2.fbcdn.net [57.144.176.34]

Trace complete.
```