物理授業

2022 後期

すべてなり」です。

重力が速度 9.8 m/s²
万有31为定数 6.7×10⁻¹¹ m³/kg s²
七世球の質量 6.0×10²⁴ kg
七世球の半径 6.4×10⁶ m
光速 3.0×10⁸ m/s
つうつ定数 6.6×10⁻³⁴ m² kg/s

万有引力定数人地至花,简量 = 6.3×107 了

関数

$$y = 2x + 1$$

$$t = 2x + 1$$

$$y = 2x + 1 = 7$$

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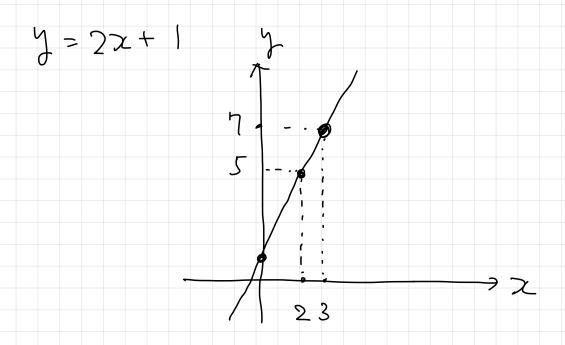
$$x = 4$$

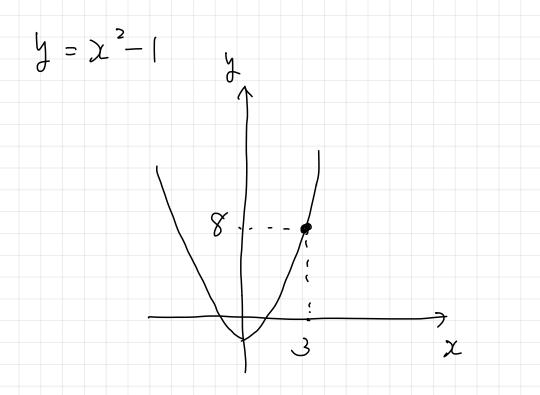
$$y = 4^{2} - 1 = 16 - 1 = 15$$

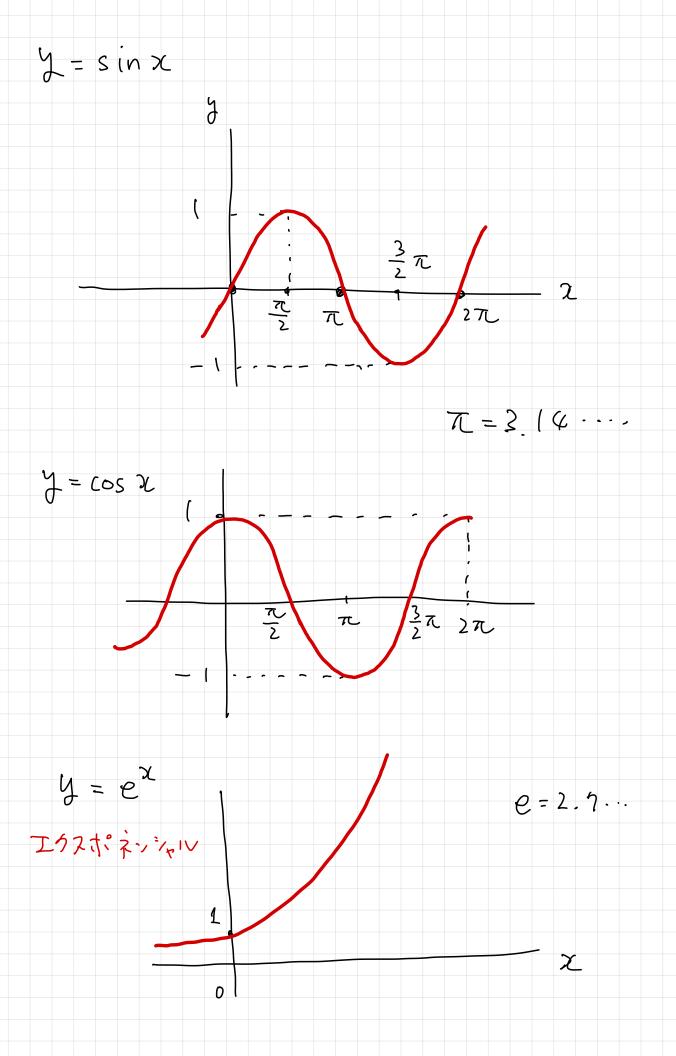
$$x = 4$$

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グラフ





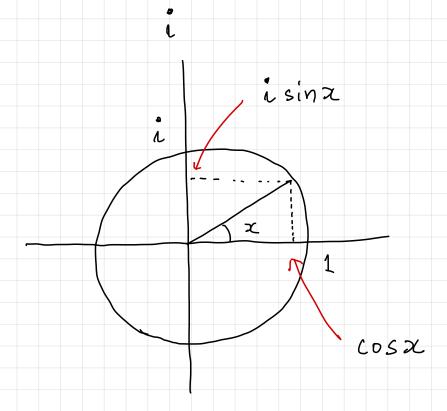


複素数

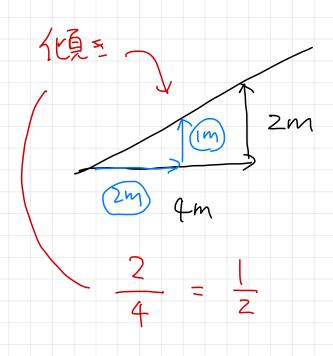
$$z = \alpha + ib$$

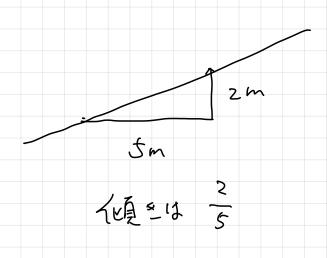
$$a. b \in \mathbb{R}$$

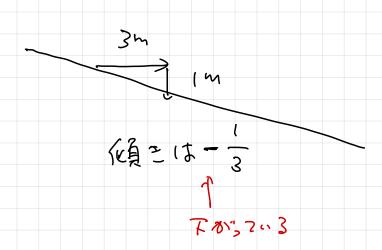
$$e^{i\chi} = \cos \chi + i \sin \chi \quad x \in \mathbb{R}$$

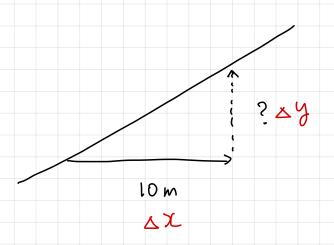


傾き









傾きる

$$\alpha = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta z} = \frac{\Delta y}{10}$$

$$\Delta y = 10a$$

$$y = 2x + 1$$

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$$y = 2x + 1$$

$$y = 3$$

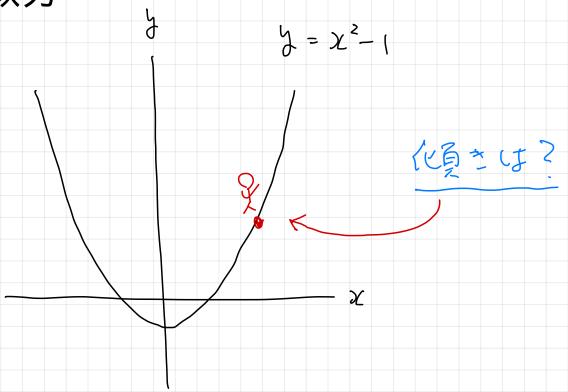
$$y = 2$$

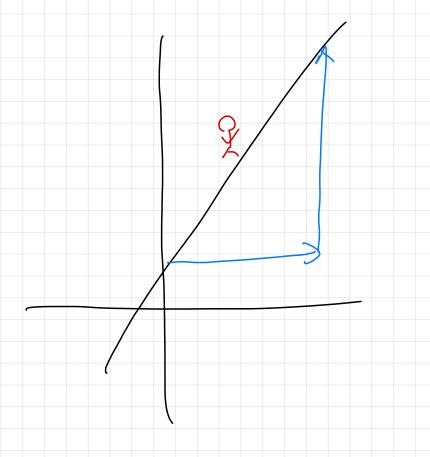
$$y = 3$$

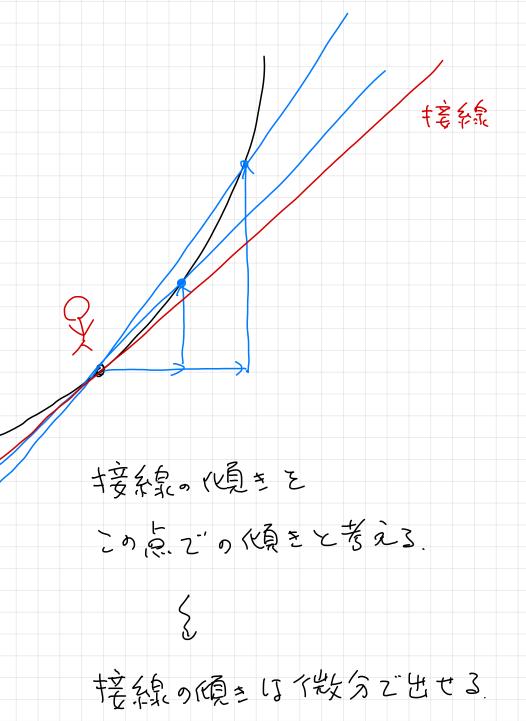
$$y = 2$$

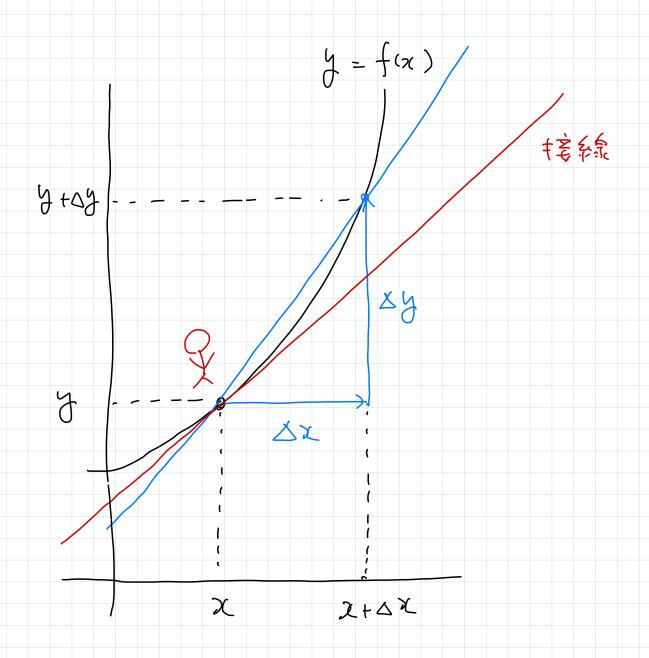
$$y = 3$$

微分

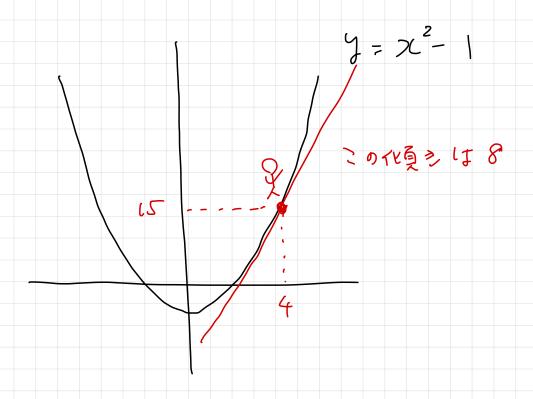








$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$$



$$y = \chi^2 - 10$$

$$y' = 2\chi$$

$$(\alpha x^n)' = n \alpha x^{n-1}$$

$$t_{-}t_{-}i(x) = 0$$
 $t_{-}t_{-}i(x) = 0$

$$(\sin x)' = \cos x$$

$$(\cos x)' = -\sin x$$

$$(e^x)' = e^x$$

$$\left(\frac{f(x)g(x)}{-f(x)g(x)} + f(x)g'(x)\right)$$

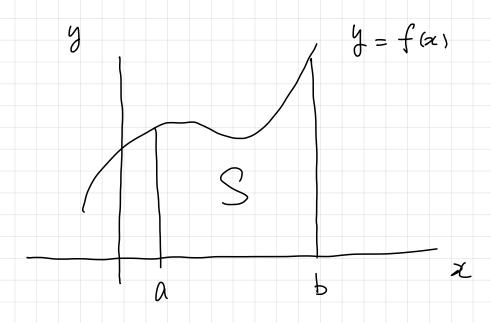
$$\left(\frac{g(x)}{-f(x)}\right)' = \frac{g'(x)f(x) - g(x)f'(x)}{(f(x))^2}$$

$$\left(\int (g(x))\right)' = \int (g(x)) g'(x)$$

積分

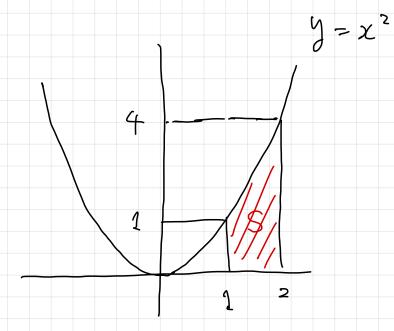
強欠分の逆~不定積分

面積水体積を出す《定積分



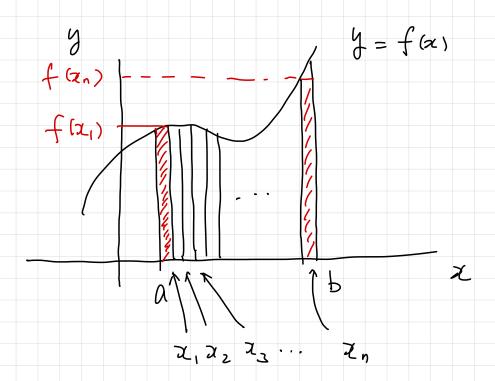
$$S = \int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = \left[F(x) \right]_{a}^{b} = F(b) - F(a)$$

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$$S = \int_{1}^{2} \chi^{2} d\chi = \left[\frac{1}{3}\chi^{3}\right]_{1}^{2}$$

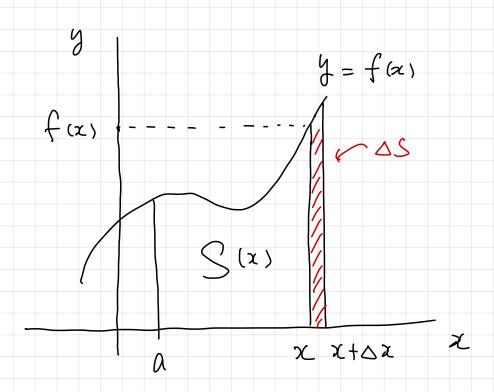
$$= \frac{1}{3} \cdot 2^{3} - \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1^{3} = \frac{7}{3}$$



$$S = f(x_1) \Delta x + f(x_2) \Delta x + \cdots + f(x_n) \Delta x$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} f(x_i) \Delta x \longrightarrow \int_{a}^{b} f(x_i) dx$$

DX→O, N→D のY= IF LIS



$$S(x) = \int_{\alpha}^{x} f(x) dx$$

$$S'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{\Delta S}{\Delta x} = \int (x)$$

S(x)13 f(x)9原始學教》、S(a)=0.

ハ X=a 2" 0 (= なるfは)の原始関数を見かければ、るれか。S(x)

$$S(x) = \int_{\alpha}^{x} f(x) dx = \left[F(x)\right]_{\alpha}^{x} = F(x) - F(\alpha)$$

$$\int_{\alpha}^{x} f(x) dx = \left[F(x)\right]_{\alpha}^{x} = F(x) - F(\alpha)$$

$$\int_{\alpha}^{x} f(x) dx = \left[F(x)\right]_{\alpha}^{x} = F(x) - F(\alpha)$$

部分積分

$$(f g)' = f'g + fg' = f$$

$$f'g = (fg)' - fg'$$

$$\int_{a}^{b} f'(x) g(x) dx$$

$$= \left[f(x) g(x) \right]_{a}^{b} - \int_{a}^{b} f(x) g'(x) dx$$

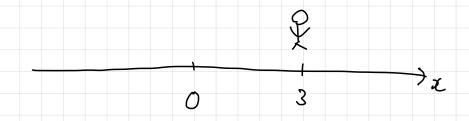
$$\int_{a}^{b} \left(f(x)g(x) \right)' - f(x)g'(x) \right) dx$$

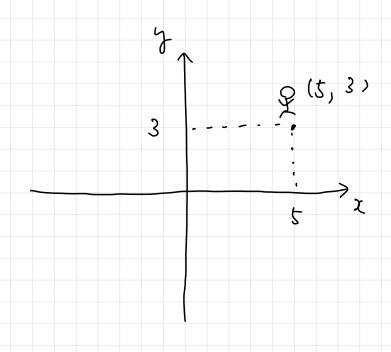
1. 古典力学

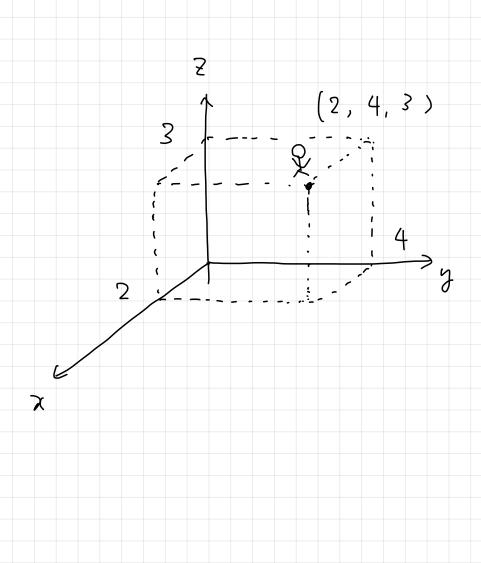
Newton 13

1.1 座標と速度

〈立置は座標で表かされる。

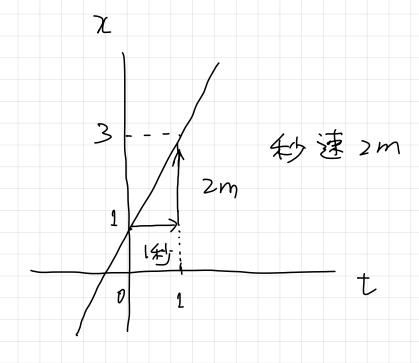






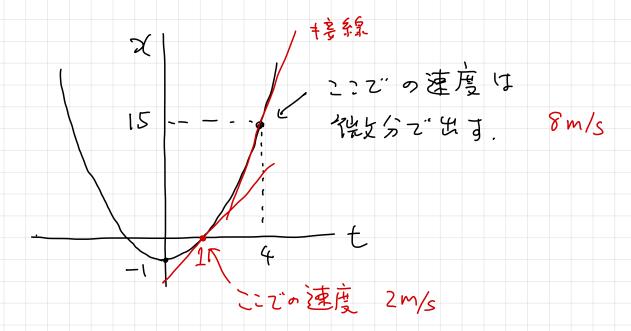
$$X = 2t + 1$$

$$Y =$$

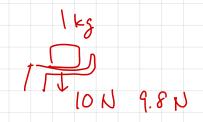


$$\frac{2m}{144} = 2 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$\chi = t^2 - 1$$



1.2 Newtonの運動方程式



$$\mathring{\mathbf{v}} = \mathbf{a}$$

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = \mathbf{v}$$

力の速度は速度の時間数分よっ、座標の2階行数分

13り たいれいしゅのものとことえるか(よりでなには9.8以)

ロりりの力を受けているりはの物体力 10 = 5ai. $a = 2 \frac{74}{10}$

力,速度は?

初速度

速度かは?

v = 2

 $v = 2t + V_o$

座標又は?

x = 2t + Vo

初期座乘

 $\frac{1}{12} = t^2 + v_b t + x_b$

 $\chi = t^2$

速さにかいて…

100m を10年かで走る~~ 料建 10m 10m/s

分速 10×60m

時達 10×60×60 m

= 36000 m

= 36 km 36 km/f

風速30m

~> 45 \$ 30 m

分建 30×60 m

母键 30×60×60 m

= 108000 m

= 108 km

音速13秒速約330m~分分速330×60m

时建 330×60×60 h

= 1188000 m

·= 1200 km

光速は 年少速約 30万 km

七世球上では質量Mkgの物体は 約9.8州川の力を笋ける.

1 kg ~ 9.8 N 2kg ~> 1.8×2

高いかから静かに手をはなしてとする。3とかり、8×3、N

3种後にはでれたけ落了にるか?

そのてもの選さけ?

T G.8 M N

f=Ma

9.8 M = Ma) 重力か速度といいすて書く. :. a = 9.8 m/s² ← 質量に依らない。

v = 9.8t + 00

x = 4.9 t2 + Vot + Xo

t=3925

 $2(-4.9 \times 3^2 = 43 \text{ m})$

N = 9.8 x3 = 29 m/s = 100 km/R