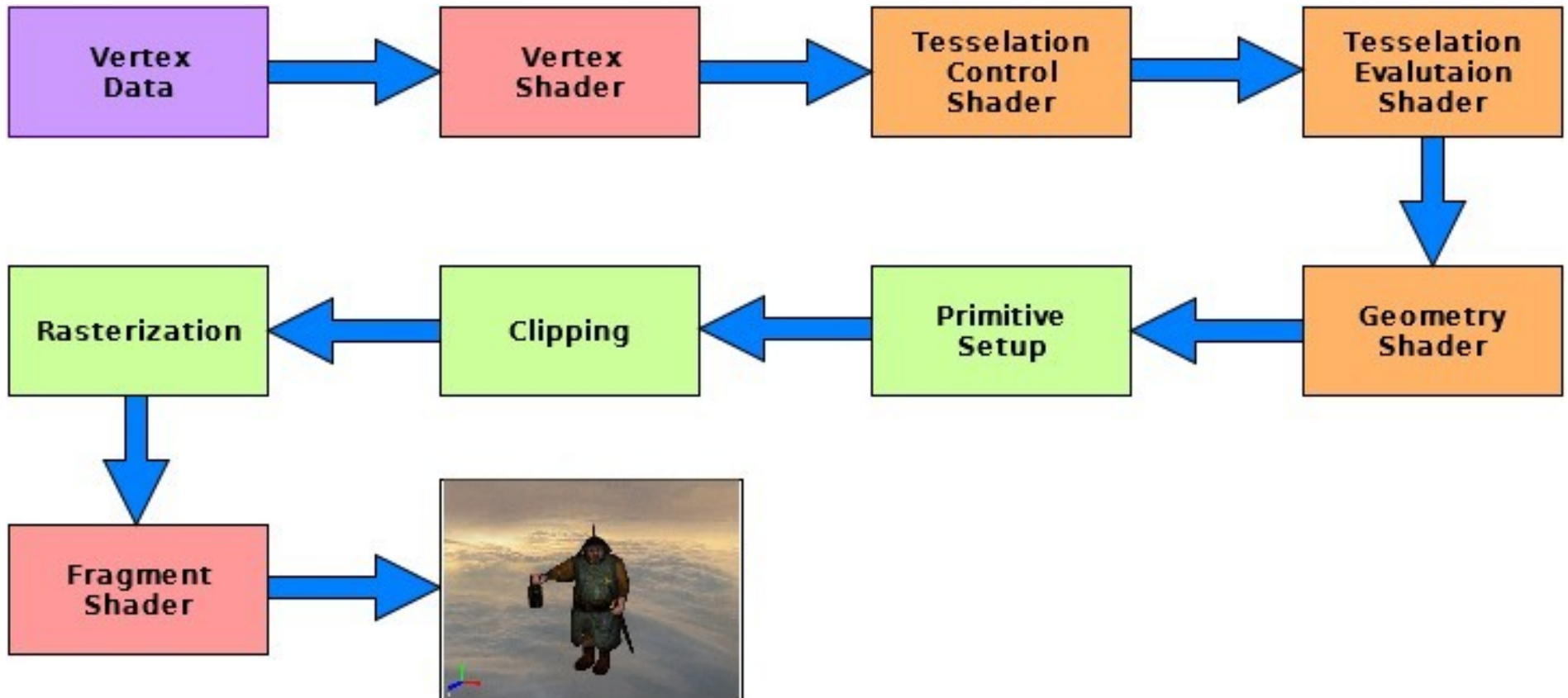


Hierarchical View-Frustum Culling for Z-buffer Rendering

17. 3. 2019

Aleš Koblížek

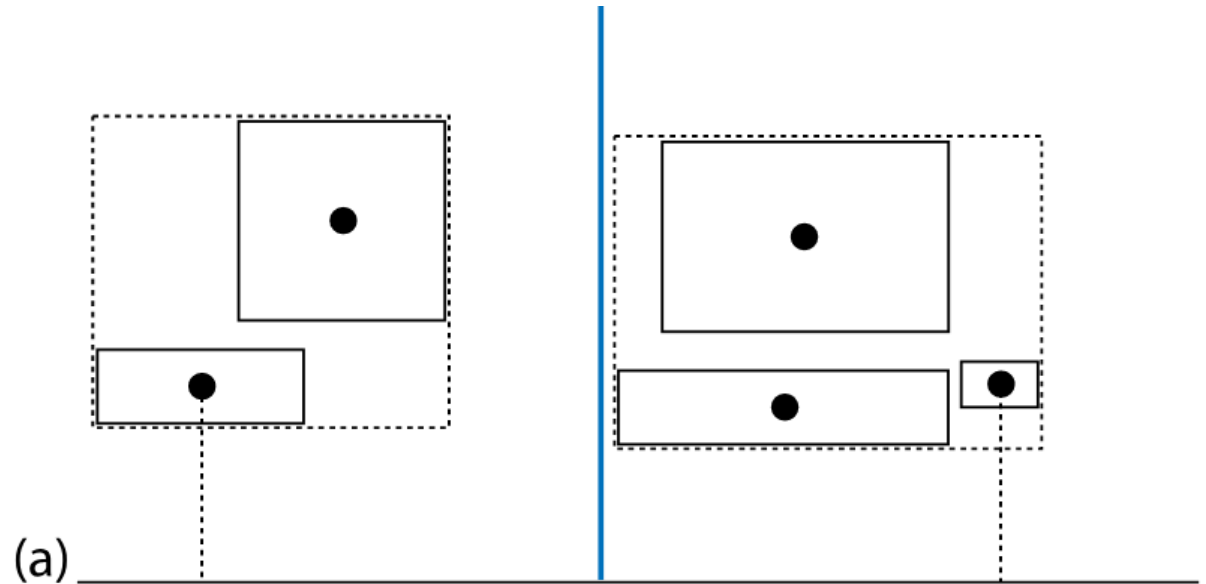
Why?



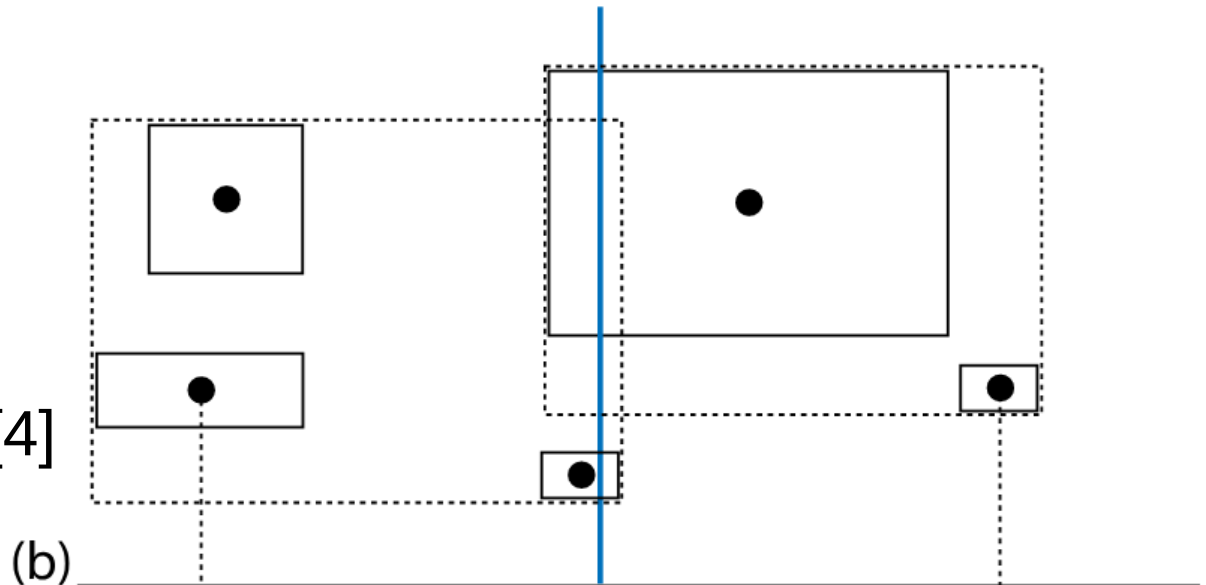
Rendering pipeline. From [3]

BVH construction

- Top down
- Midpoint subdivision



Midpoint subdivision. From [4]



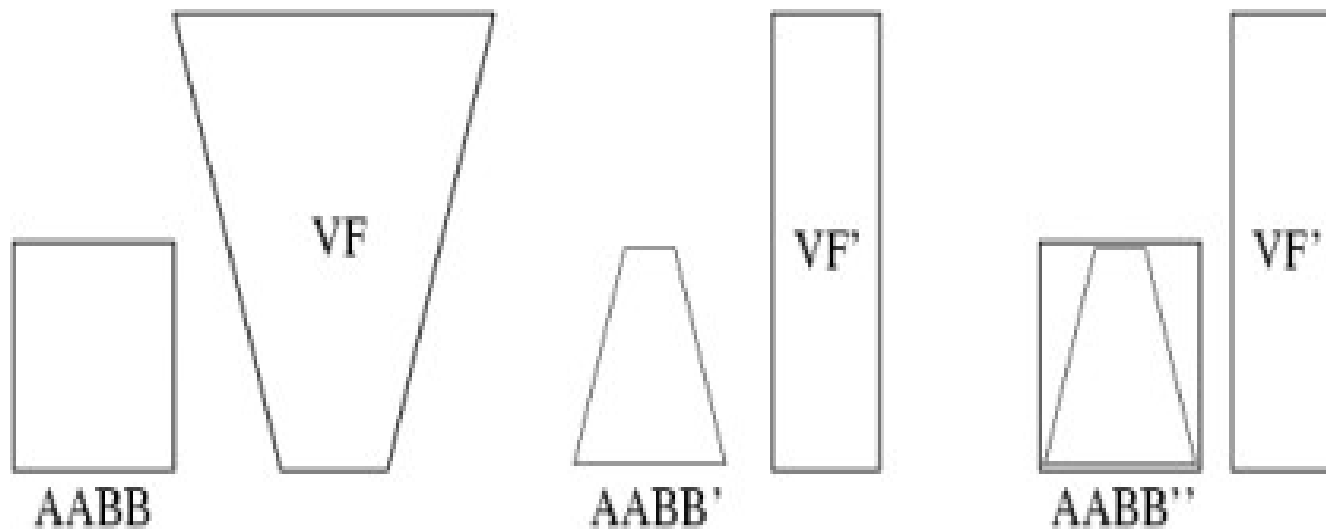
View-frustum & box intersection

Projection space

- Transformation
- 6 comparisons

World space

- 6x box & plane

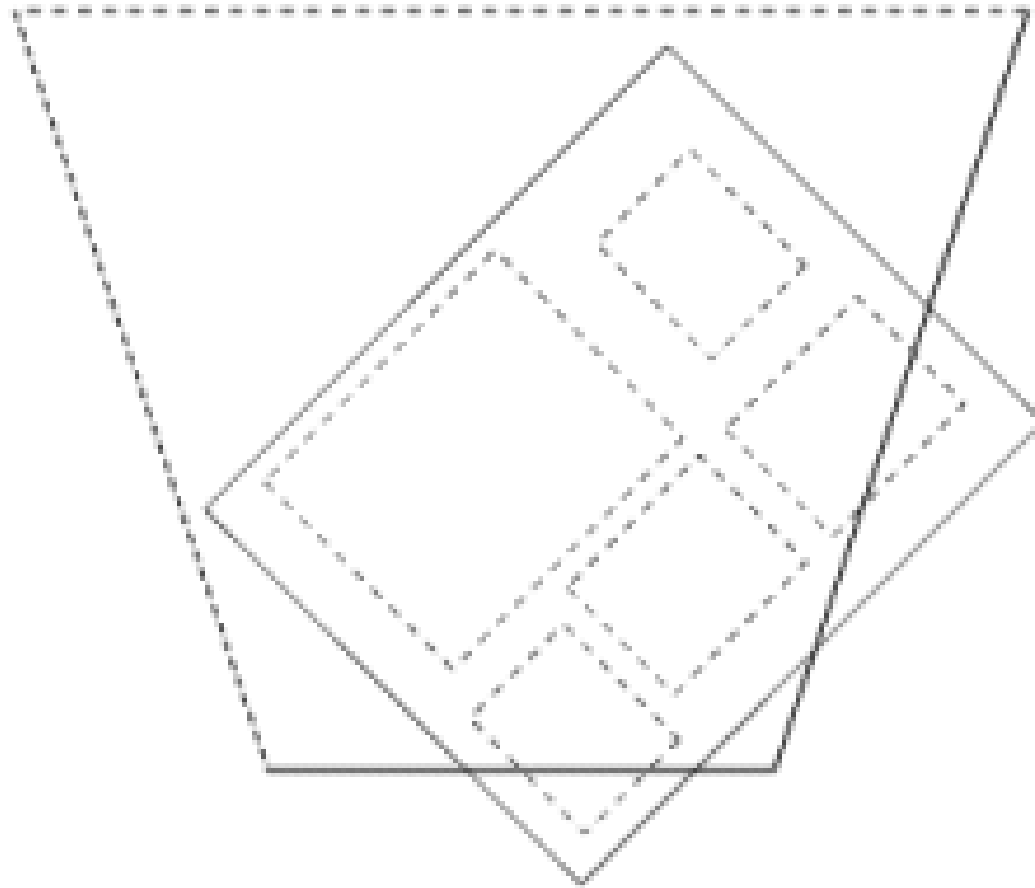


$AABB$ and view-frustum transformation. From [1]

Plane-coherency test

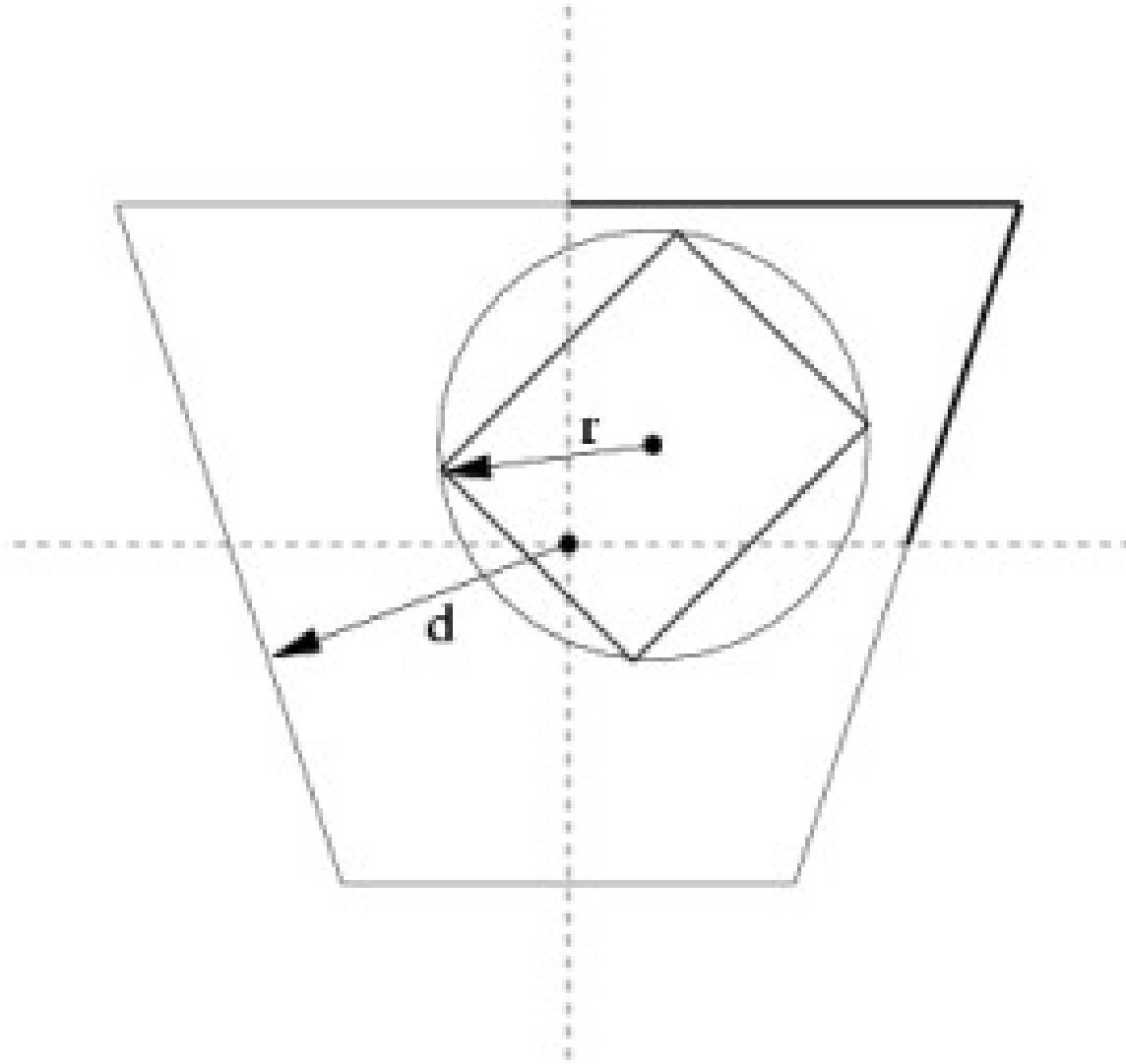
If the node was outside the plane
last frame,

Plane masking



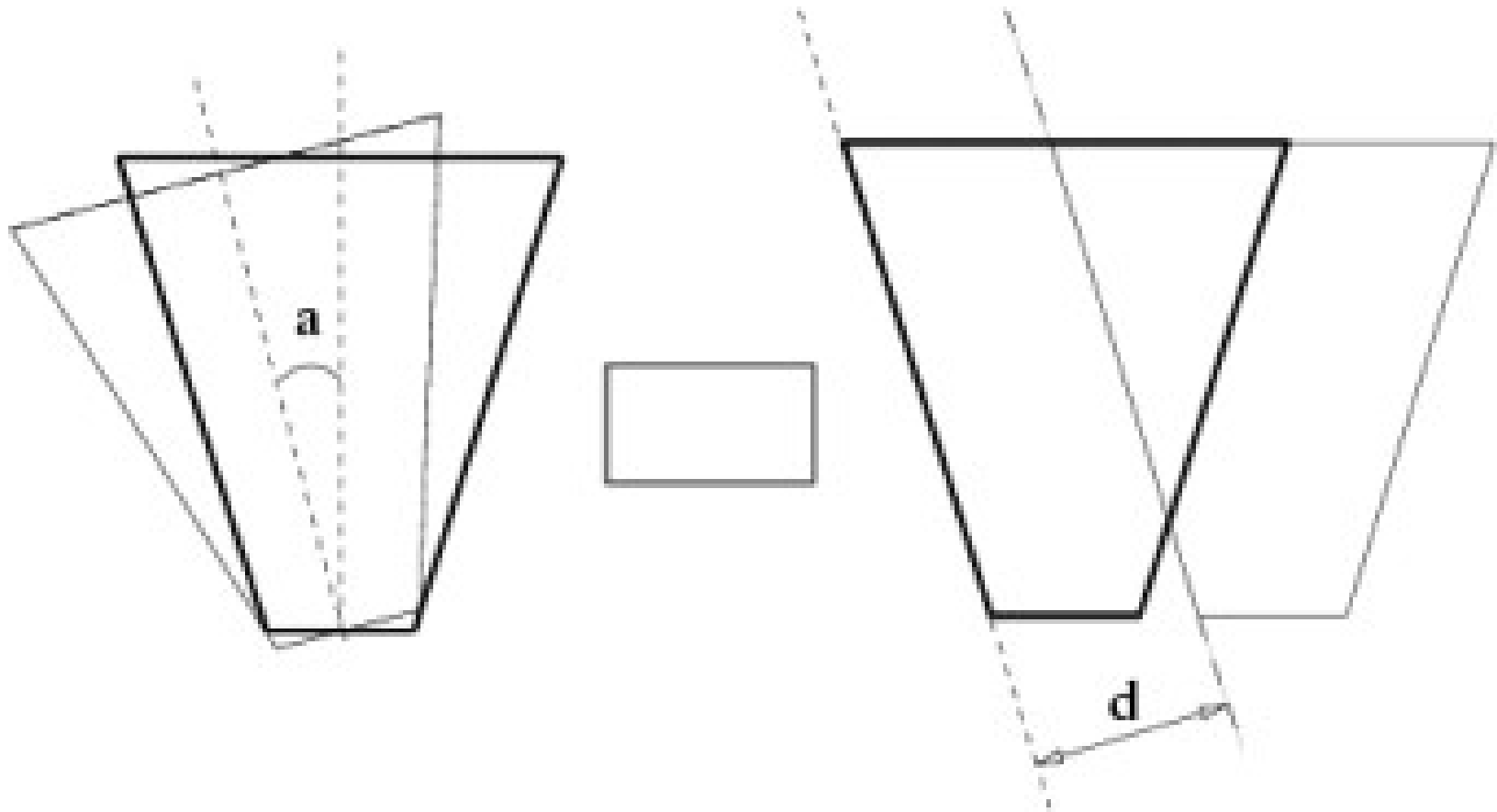
If the parent is inside the plane, the children are too. From [1]

Octant test



It must hold that $r \leq d$. From [1]

Rotation and translation coherency



Can be used only when BB did not change. From [1]

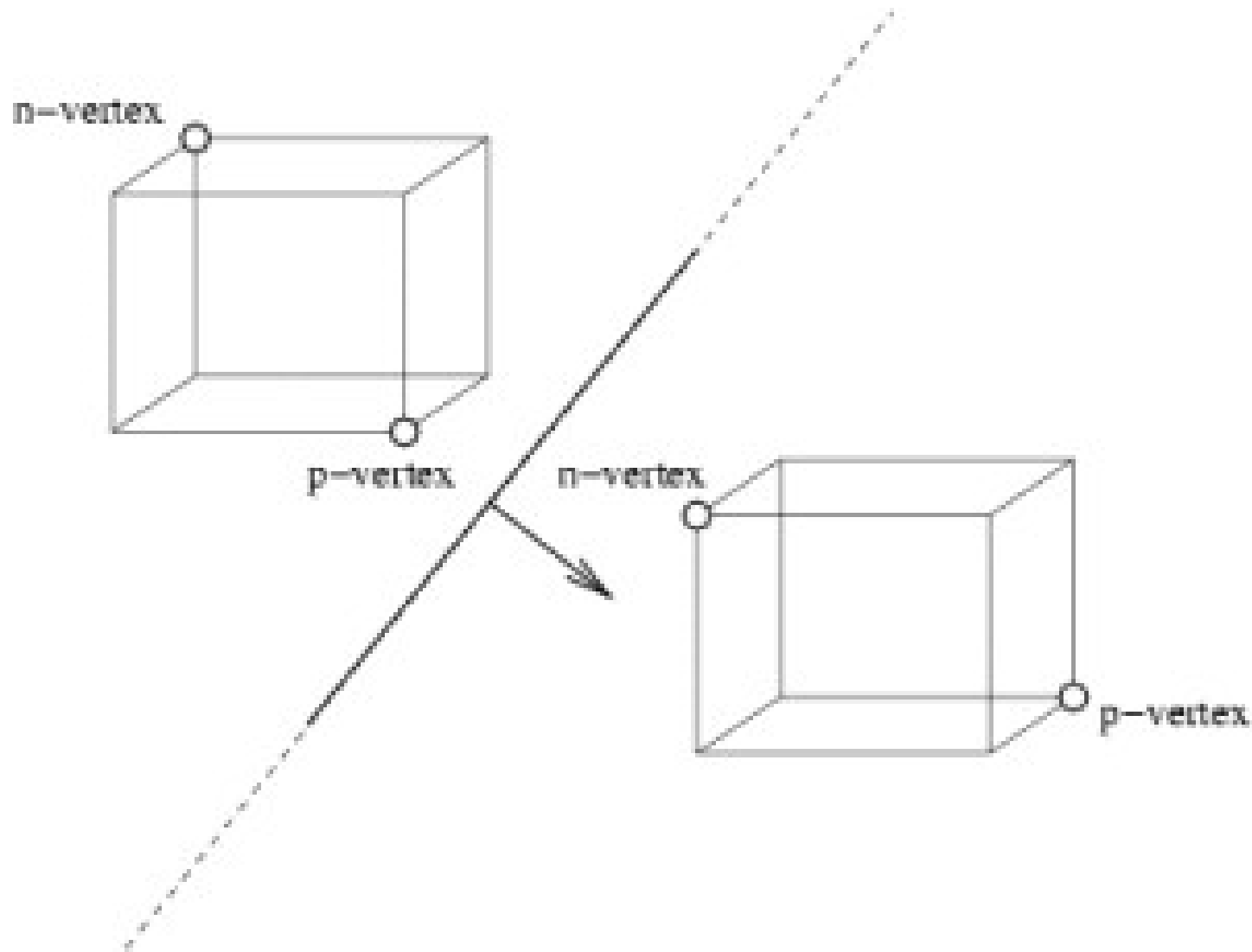
Performance tests outline

- Frame time with and without culling
- Culling speedup (camera flythrough)
 - each optimisation individually
 - all optimisations at once
 - scenes of various sizes
- Number of triangles sent for rendering
 - (should not change with optimizations)

Sources

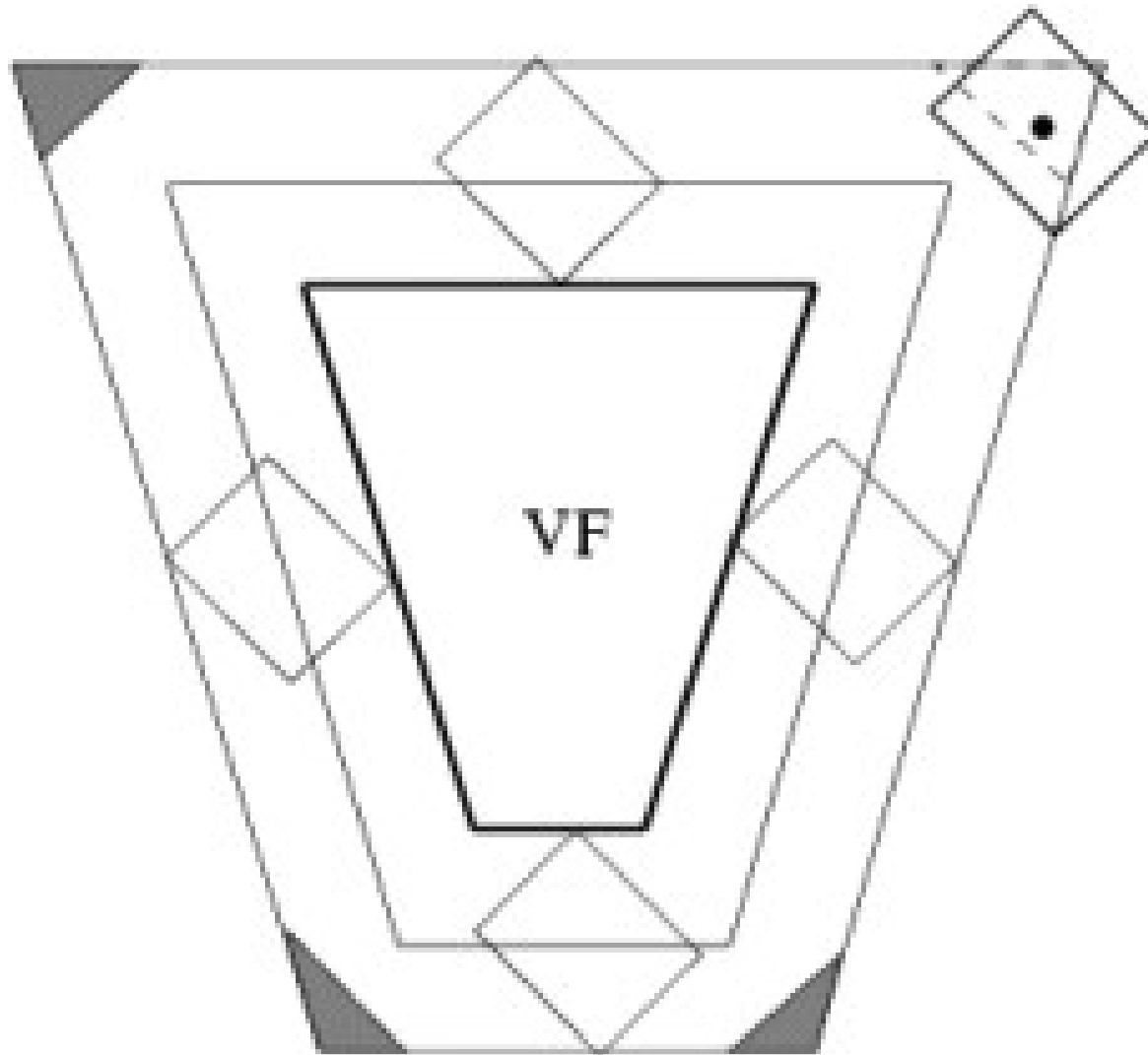
- [1] <http://old.cescg.org/CESCG-2002/DSykoraJJelinek/index.html>
- [2] http://www.cse.chalmers.se/~uffe/vfc_bbox.pdf
- [3] https://shot511.github.io/img/beginner_opengl/GL-Pipeline.jpg
- [4] http://www.pbr-book.org/3ed-2018/Primitives_and_Intersection_Acceleration/Bounding_Volume_Hierarchies.html

Box & plane intersection



Choice of N and P vertices to be tested against the plane. From [1]

Box & plane intersection



False-positive intersections. From [1]