BARTŁOMIEJ FILIPEK

C++17 IN DETAIL

LEARN THE EXCITING FEATURES OF THE NEW C++ STANDARD!



BFILIPEK.COM

C++17 in Detail

Learn the Exciting Features of The New C++ Standard!

Bartłomiej Filipek

This book is for sale at http://leanpub.com/cpp17indetail

This version was published on 2019-01-18



This is a Leanpub book. Leanpub empowers authors and publishers with the Lean Publishing process. Lean Publishing is the act of publishing an in-progress ebook using lightweight tools and many iterations to get reader feedback, pivot until you have the right book and build traction once you do.

© 2018 - 2019 Bartłomiej Filipek



Contents

Abo	out the Author
Tec	Additional Reviewers & Supporters
Rev	rision History
Pre	face
Abo	Out the BookviWho This Book is ForviOverall Structure of the BookviiReader FeedbackixExample Codeix
Pa	art 1 - The Language Features
1.	Fixes and Deprecation5Removed Things6Fixes1 CCompiler support13
2.	Language Clarification14Stricter Expression Evaluation Order1 5Guaranteed Copy Elision1 9Dynamic Memory Allocation for Over-Aligned Data2 4Exception Specifications as Part of the Type System2 5Compiler Support25
3.	General Language Features26Structured Binding Declarations2.7Init Statement for if and switch3.3Inline Variables3.5constexpr Lambda Expressions37

	Compiler support	
4.	Templates Template Argument Deduction for Class Templates Fold Expressions if constexpr Declaring Non-Type Template Parameters Withauto Other Changes Compiler Support	4 2 4 6 4 9 5 6 5 7
5.	Standard Attributes Why Do We Need Attributes? Before C++11 Attributes in C++11 and C++14 C++17 additions Section Summary Compiler support	6 0 6 0 6 1 6 3 6 8 69
Pa	art 2 - The Standard Library Changes	70
6.	Introduction std::optional Creation Returning std::optional Accessing The Stored Value 80 std::optional Operations . 81 Examples of std::optional . 83 Performance & Memory Consideration . 85 Migration from boost::optional . 87 Special case: optional . 87 Summary . 88 Compiler Support . 88	7 2 7 4 7 8
7.	std::variantThe Basicsstd::variant CreationChanging the ValuesAccessing the Stored ValueVisitors for std::variantOther std::variant OperationsException Safety Guarantees	9 0 9 3 9 6 9 8 9 9 104 104
	Performance & Memory Considerations	10

	Migration From boost::Variant	
	Examples of std::variant	107
	Wrap Up	115
	Compiler Support	115
8.	std::any	116
	The Basics	117
	std::any Creation	119
	Changing the Value	121
	Accessing The Stored Value	122
	Performance & Memory Considerations	123
	Migration from boost::any	124
	Examples of std::any	124
	Wrap Up	
	Compiler Support	127
9.	std::string_view	129
J .	The Basics	
	The std::basic_string_view Type	
	std::string_view Creation	
	Other Operations	
	Risks Using string_view	
	Initializing string Members from string_view	
	Handling Non-Null Terminated Strings	
	·	
	Migration from boost::string_ref and boost::string_view	
	Examples	
	Wiap Op	142
10.	String Conversions	
	Elementary String Conversions	
	Converting From Characters to Numbers: from_chars	
	Converting Numbers into Characters: to_chars	155
	The Benchmark	158
	Summary	162
	Compiler support	163
11.	Searchers & String Matching	164
	Overview of String Matching Algorithms	
	New Algorithms Available in C++17	
	Examples	
	Summary	
	Compiler support	

	Filesystem (#chapterFilesystem) 174 Filesystem Overview 175 Demo 175 The Path Object 178 The Directory Entry & Directory Iteration 186 Supporting Functions 187 Error Handling & File Races 190 Examples 191 Chapter Summary 196 Compiler Support 198
13.	Parallel STL Algorithms199Introduction200Overview201Execution Policies202Algorithm Update207New Algorithms208Performance of Parallel Algorithms212Examples213Chapter Summary224Compiler Support226
14.	Other Changes In The Library227std::byte228Improvements for Maps and Sets229Return Type of Emplace Methods234Sampling Algorithms235New Mathematical Functions236Shared Pointers and Arrays238Non-member size(), data() and empty()239constexpr Additions to the Standard Library240Compiler support242
	1 1 1 7 0
	art 3 - More Examples and Use Cases

16 .	Enforcing Code Contracts With [[nodiscard]]	252
	Introduction	253
	Where Can It Be Used?	253
	How to Ignore [[nodiscard]]	
	Before C++17	
	Summary	
17.	Replacing enable_if with if constexpr - Factory with Variable Arguments	258
	The Problem	259
	Before C++17	
	With if constexpr	
	Summary	
18.	How to Parallelise CSV Reader	264
	Introduction and Requirements	265
	The Serial Version	
	Using Parallel Algorithms	
	Wrap up & Discussion	
Ap	pendix A - Compiler Support	281
	GCC	281
	Clang	
	VisualStudio - MSVC	
	Compiler Support of C++17 Features	
Ap	pendix B - Resources and References	285