#### (13주차 실습) 데이터베이스 어플리케이션 프로그래밍(2)

**Database Programming** 

# 실습 순서



수강신청 시스템: 삭제, 조회



IntelliJ 설치



Postman 설치



Spring Boot 프로젝트 생성 및 설정



JDBC Template



실습 과제

#### Java 환경 변수 설정

1. JAVA\_HOME 새로 만들기 클릭

변수이름: JAVA\_HOME

변수값: 자바 jdk를 설치한 위치

예) C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0\_311

2. PATH 기존변수 수정

변수이름: Path

변수값: java가 설치된 디렉토리 밑의 bin 디렉토리

예) %JAVA\_HOME%\bin

3. CLASSPATH 새로 만들기 클릭

변수이름: CLASSPATH

변수값: java가 설치된 디렉토리 밑의 lib 폴더 안에 tools.jar

예) %JAVA\_HOME%\lib\tools.jar

• 4. cmd 창 열어서 path, java, javac 각각 실행한 후 잘 되는지 확인

- JSP에서 Java Beans 규약에 맞게 작성된 클래스를 사용할 수 있음
- 사용 이유
  - 재사용성을 증가시켜 프로그램의 효율이 상승됨
  - 유지 보수가 쉬우며, 코드를 재사용하기 때문에
     안정성이 보장됨

- java 파일을 Tomcat 8.5\webapps\ROOT\WEB-INF\classes 경로에 배치함
  - \*classes 폴더 생성해야 함
- jsp:useBean 형태로 접근하기 위해서는 Package를 지정해 주어야 함
- Syntax

```
<jsp:useBean id= "reference명"
class= "package명.class명" scope= "page" />
```

#### **Java Beans**

#### BTest.java

```
package BTest;

public class BTest{
    private int cnt = 0;

    public String getMsg(){
        return "getMsg() Called";
    }

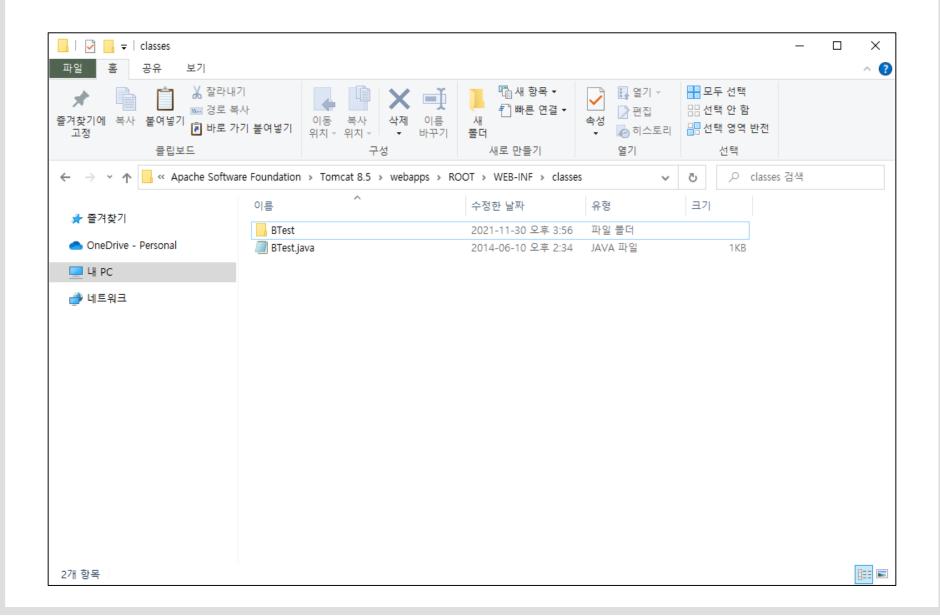
    public int getCnt(){
        return ++cnt;
    }
}
```

```
교 관리자: 명령 프롬프트

c: ₩>cd C: ₩Program Files₩Apache Software Foundation₩Tomcat 8.5₩webapps₩R00T₩WEB-INF₩classes

C: ₩Program Files₩Apache Software Foundation₩Tomcat 8.5₩webapps₩R00T₩WEB-INF₩classes>javac -d . BTest.java
```

#### **Java Beans**

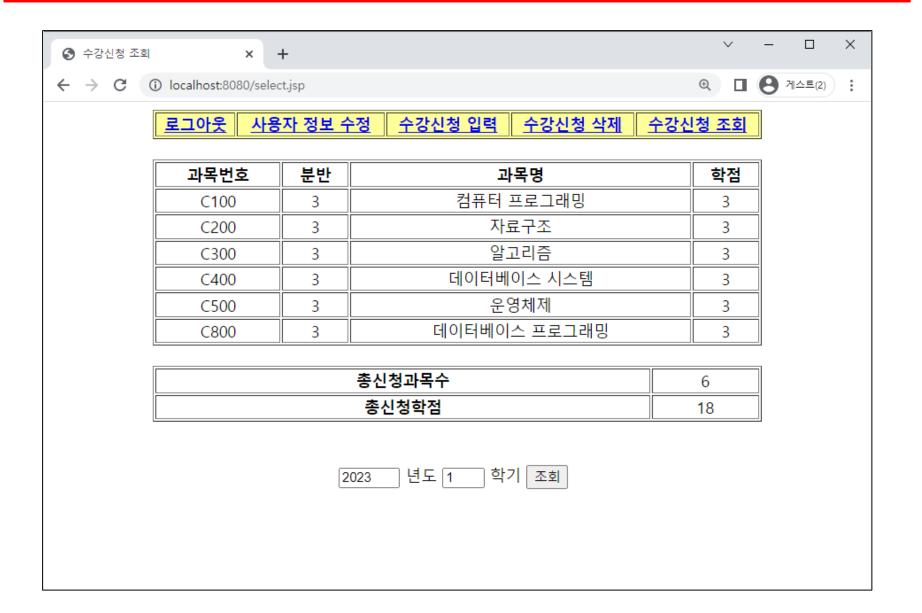


Java Beans 7/56

#### beansCall.jsp

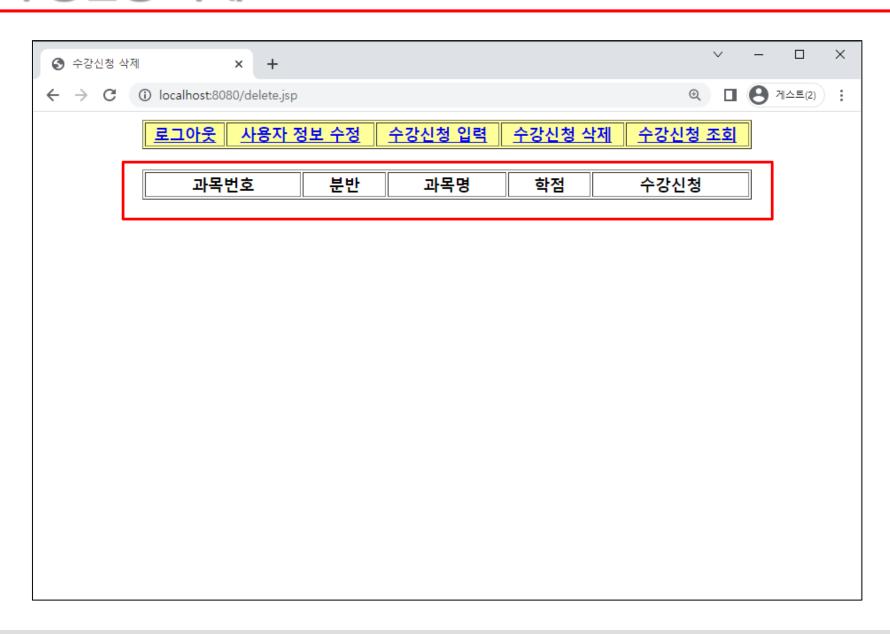


# 수강신청 조회



# 수강신청 삭제





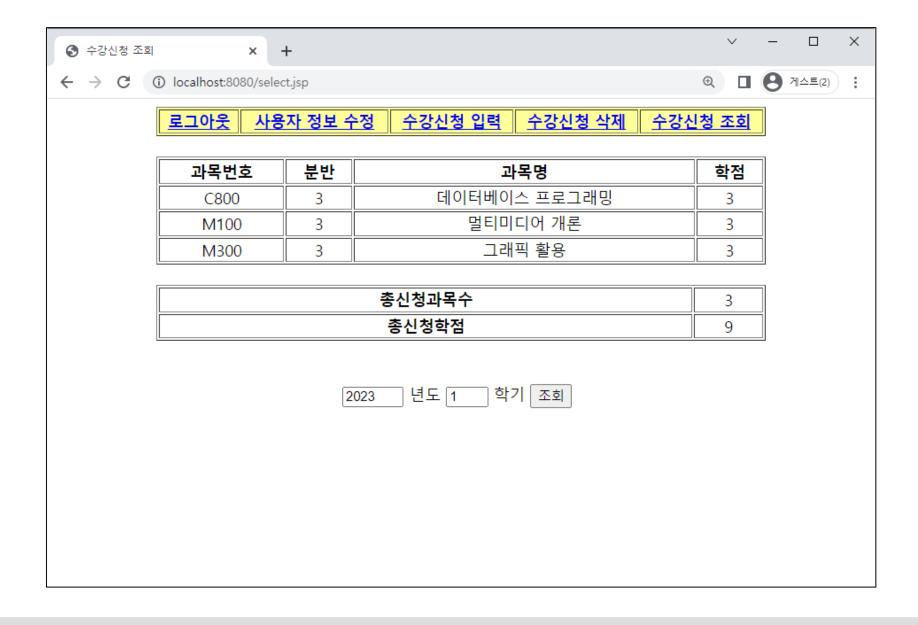
# 수강신청 조회

수강신청 조	회 × +	~	_		×
← → G	i localhost:8080/select.jsp	⊕ [	9	게스트(2)	:
	로그아웃 사용자 정보 수정 수강신청 입력 수강신청 삭제 수강신	<u> 신청 조호</u>	i		
	과목번호 분반 과목명	학점			
	총신청과목수	0			
	총신청학점	0			
	2023 년도 1 학기 조회			J	

## 수강신청 입력



## 수강신청 조회



#### Enroll.java

```
package enrollBean;
                                                    public void setCUnit(int c unit) {
                                                        this.c unit = c unit;
public class Enroll {
    private String c id;
    private int c id no;
                                                    public String getCId() {
    private String c name;
                                                        return c id;
    private int c unit;
    public Enroll() {
                                                    public int getCIdNo() {
        c id = null;
                                                        return c id no;
       c id no = 0;
        c name = null;
        c unit = 0;
                                                    public String getCName() {
                                                        return c name;
    public void setCId(String c id) {
        this.c id = c id;
                                                    public int getCUnit() {
                                                        return c unit;
    public void setCIdNo(int c id no) {
        this.c id no = c id no;
    public void setCName(String c name) {
        this.c name = c name;
```

```
package enrollBean;
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.*:
import javax.sql.*;
import oracle.jdbc.driver.*;
import oracle.jdbc.pool.*;
import enrollBean.*;
public class EnrollMgr {
    private OracleConnectionPoolDataSource ocpds = null;
    private PooledConnection pool = null;
    public EnrollMgr() {
    try{
       ocpds = new OracleConnectionPoolDataSource();
        ocpds.setURL("jdbc:oracle:thin:@210.94.199.20:1521:DBLAB");
        ocpds.setUser("사용자 계정");
        ocpds.setPassword("비밀번호");
        pool = ocpds.getPooledConnection();
       }catch(Exception e){
          System.out.println("Error : Connection Failed");
}
    public Vector getEnrollList(String s_id) {
       Connection conn = null;
        PreparedStatement pstmt = null;
        CallableStatement cstmt1 = null;
       CallableStatement cstmt2 = null;
        ResultSet rs = null;
       Vector vecList = new Vector();
```

```
try {
    conn = pool.getConnection();
    cstmt1 = conn.prepareCall("{? = call Date2EnrollYear(SYSDATE)}");
    cstmt1.registerOutParameter(1, java.sql.Types.INTEGER);
    cstmt1.execute();
    int nYear = cstmt1.getInt(1);
   cstmt2 = conn.prepareCall("{? = call Date2EnrollSemester(SYSDATE)}");
    cstmt2.registerOutParameter(1, java.sql.Types.INTEGER);
    cstmt2.execute():
    int nSemester = cstmt2.getInt(1);
   String mySOL = "select e.c id cid,e.c id no cid no,c.c name cname,c.c unit cunit "
            +"from enroll e, course c where e.s id=? and e.e year=? and e.e semester=? "
           +"and e.c_id=c.c_id and e.c_id_no=c.c_id_no";
    pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(mySOL);
    pstmt.setString(1,s id); pstmt.setInt(2, nYear);
    pstmt.setInt(3, nSemester);
    rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
    while (rs.next()) {
        Enroll en = new Enroll();
        en.setCId(rs.getString("cid"));
        en.setCIdNo(rs.getInt("cid no"));
        en.setCName(rs.getString("cname"));
        en.setCUnit(rs.getInt("cunit"));
        vecList.add(en);
    cstmt1.close();
    cstmt2.close();
    pstmt.close();
    conn.close();
} catch (Exception ex) {
    System.out.println("Exception" + ex);
return vecList;
```

```
public Vector getEnrollList(String s id, int nYear, int nSemester) {
    Connection conn = null;
    PreparedStatement pstmt = null;
    ResultSet rs = null;
   Vector vecList = new Vector();
   try {
        conn = pool.getConnection();
    String mySQL = "select e.c_id cid,e.c_id_no cid_no,c.c_name cname,c.c_unit cunit "
                +"from enroll e, course c where e.s id=? and e.e year=? and e.e semester=? "
                +"and e.c_id=c.c_id and e.c_id_no=c.c_id_no";
    pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(mySQL);
    pstmt.setString(1,s id);
    pstmt.setInt(2, nYear);
    pstmt.setInt(3, nSemester);
    rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
    while (rs.next()) {
        Enroll en = new Enroll();
        en.setCId(rs.getString("cid"));
        en.setCIdNo(rs.getInt("cid_no"));
        en.setCName(rs.getString("cname"));
        en.setCUnit(rs.getInt("cunit"));
        vecList.add(en);
    pstmt.close();
    conn.close();
} catch (Exception ex) {
    System.out.println("Exception" + ex);
return vecList;
```

```
public int getCurrentYear()
    int nYear=0;
    Connection conn = null;
    CallableStatement cstmt = null;
try {
    conn = pool.getConnection();
    cstmt = conn.prepareCall("{? = call Date2EnrollYear(SYSDATE)}");
    cstmt.registerOutParameter(1, java.sql.Types.INTEGER);
    cstmt.execute();
    nYear = cstmt.getInt(1);
    cstmt.close();
    conn.close();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        System.out.println("Exception" + ex);
    return nYear;
```

```
public int getCurrentSemester()
   int nSemester=0;
   Connection conn = null;
   CallableStatement cstmt = null;
   try {
        conn = pool.getConnection();
        cstmt = conn.prepareCall("{? = call Date2EnrollSemester(SYSDATE)}");
        cstmt.registerOutParameter(1, java.sql.Types.INTEGER);
        cstmt.execute();
        nSemester = cstmt.getInt(1);
        cstmt.close();
        conn.close();
   } catch (Exception ex) {
        System.out.println("Exception" + ex);
   return nSemester;
```

```
public void deleteEnroll(String s_id, String c_id, int c_id_no) {
    Connection conn = null;
    PreparedStatement pstmt = null;

try {
    conn = pool.getConnection();
    String mySQL = "delete from enroll where s_id=? and c_id=? and c_id_no=?";
    pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(mySQL);
    pstmt.setString(1,s_id);
    pstmt.setString(2, c_id);
    pstmt.setInt(3, c_id_no);
    pstmt.executeUpdate();

    pstmt.close();
    conn.close();
} catch (Exception ex) {
    System.out.println("Exception" + ex);
}
}
```

```
교 관리자: 명령 프롬프트
C:\mathbb{Program Files\mathbb{M}Apache Software Foundation\mathbb{Tomcat 8.5\mathbb{M}webapps\mathbb{M}ROOT\mathbb{M}WEB-INF\mathbb{M}classes>javac -d . Enroll*
Note: EnrollMgr.java uses unchecked or unsafe operations.
Note: Recompile with -Xlint:unchecked for details.
C:\mathbb{M}Program Files\mathbb{M}Apache Software Foundation\mathbb{M}Tomcat 8.5\mathbb{M}webapps\mathbb{M}ROOT\mathbb{M}WEB-INF\mathbb{M}classes>
```

■ Package파일이 두 개 이상일 때 한 번에 컴파일 해주어야 함

#### select.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8" pageEncoding="utf-8"%>
<%@ page import="java.util.*, enrollBean.*"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="EUC-KR">
<title>수간시청 조회</title>
</head>
<body>
   <%@ include file="top.jsp"%>
   <% if (session id == null) response.sendRedirect("login.jsp"); %>
   >山里明古
           与中
           >业星與
           하정
       <br>
       <jsp:useBean id="enrollMgr" class="enrollBean.EnrollMgr" />
       <%
           Vector vlist = null:
           int year, semester;
           if (request.getParameter("year") == null && request.getParameter("semester") == null) {
               year = enrollMgr.getCurrentYear();
               semester = enrollMgr.getCurrentSemester();
           } else {
              year = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("year"));
               semester = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("semester"));
           vlist = enrollMgr.getEnrollList(session id, year, semester);
           int counter = vlist.size();
           int totUnit = 0:
           for (int i = 0; i < vlist.size(); i++) {</pre>
               Enroll en = (Enroll) vlist.elementAt(i);
               totUnit += en.getCUnit();
```

#### select.jsp

```
<%=en.getCId()%>
      <%=en.getCIdNo()%>
      <%=en.getCName()%>
      <%=en.getCUnit()%>
      <%
    <br>
  > 스시청과목수
      <%=counter%>
    > 는신청학점
      <%=totUnit%>
    <br>
  <br>
  <FORM method="post" action="select verify.jsp">
      <input type="text" name="year" value=<%=year%> size=4>
           별도 <input type="text" name="semester" value=<%=semester%> size=1>
           함기 <INPUT TYPE="SUBMIT" NAME="Submit" VALUE="조회">
      </FORM>
  </body>
</html>
```

#### select\_verify.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8" pageEncoding="utf-8"%>
<%@ page import="java.sql.*"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="EUC-KR">
<title>수간시청 조회</title>
</head>
<body>
    < 8
        String year = request.getParameter("year");
        String semester = request.getParameter("semester");
        String url = "select.jsp?year=" + year + "&semester=" + semester;
        response.sendRedirect(url);
    %>
</body>
</html>
```

#### delete.jsp

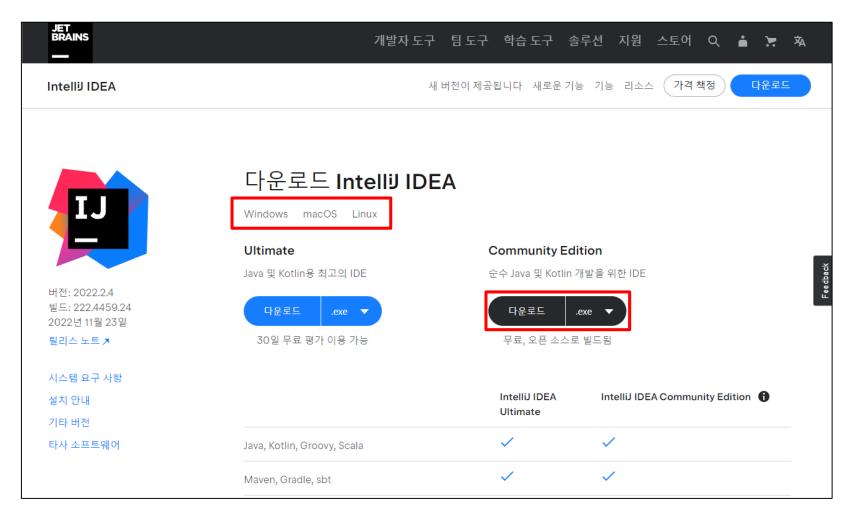
```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8" pageEncoding="utf-8"%>
<%@ page import="java.util.*, enrollBean.*"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="EUC-KR">
<title>수강신청 삭제</title>
</head>
<body>
   <%@ include file="top.jsp"%>
      if (session id == null)
         response.sendRedirect("login.jsp");
   8>
   과모버호
         与中
         >山里內
         학점
         ~th>~강신청
      <jsp:useBean id="enrollMgr" class="enrollBean.EnrollMgr" />
      <%
         Vector vlist = enrollMgr.getEnrollList(session id);
         int counter = vlist.size();
         for (int i = 0; i < vlist.size(); i++) {</pre>
            Enroll en = (Enroll) vlist.elementAt(i);
      <%=en.getCId()%>
         <%=en.getCIdNo()%>
         <%=en.getCName()%>
         <%=en.getCUnit()%>
         <a
            href="delete verify.jsp?c id=<%=en.getCId()%>&c id no=<%=en.getCIdNo()%>">쓰세</a>
         <%
      </body>
</html>
```

#### delete\_verify.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=utf-8"</pre>
   pageEncoding="utf-8"%>
<%@ page import="enrollBean.*"%>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="EUC-KR">
<title>수강신청 삭제 </title>
</head>
<body>
    <%
        String s id = (String) session.getAttribute("user");
        String c id = request.getParameter("c id");
        int c id no = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("c id no"));
    %>
    <jsp:useBean id="enrollMgr" class="enrollBean.EnrollMgr" scope="page" />
    <%
        enrollMgr.deleteEnroll(s id, c id, c id no);
    %>
    <script>
        alert("삭제되었습니다.");
        location.href = "delete.jsp";
    </script>
</body>
</html>
```

### IntelliJ 설치(1/4)

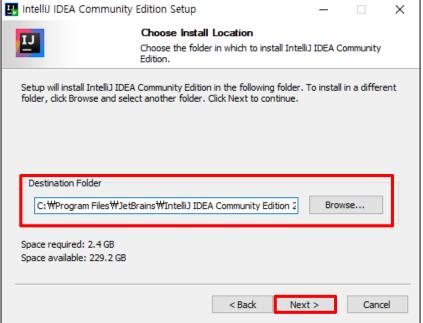
- 1) https://www.jetbrains.com/ko-kr/idea/download/ 접속
- 2) 운영체제를 선택하여 다운로드 클릭



#### IntelliJ 설치(2/4)

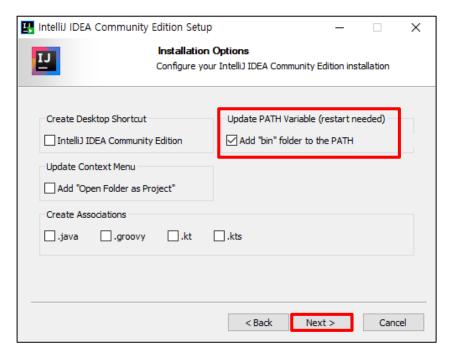
- 3) 다운로드 받은 설치 파일 실행 → Next 클릭
- 4) 설치 경로 확인 → Next 클릭

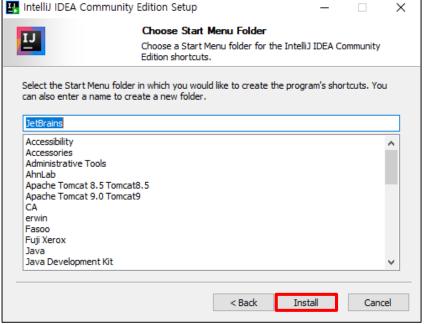




#### IntelliJ 설치(3/4)

- 5) Add "bin" folder to the PATH 체크 (환경 변수 자동 설정) → Next 클릭
- 6) Install 클릭



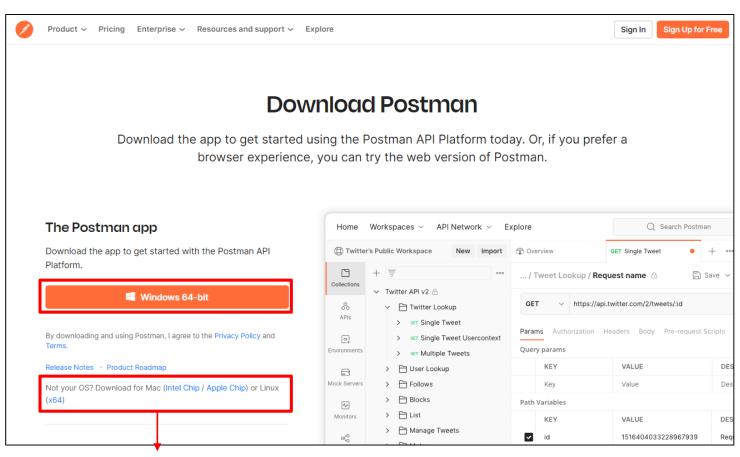


### IntelliJ 설치(4/4)

#### 7) Finish 클릭



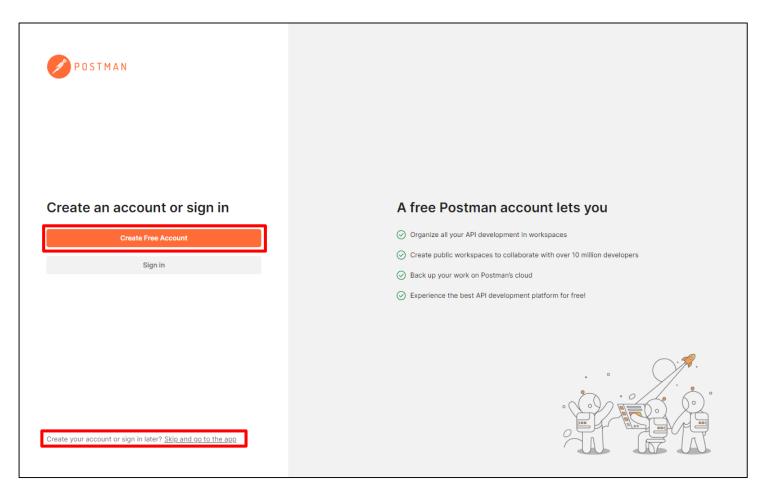
- 1) https://www.postman.com/downloads/ 접속
- 2) "Windows 64-bit" 클릭 (다른 OS 사용 시, Mac 또는 Linux 선택하여 클릭)



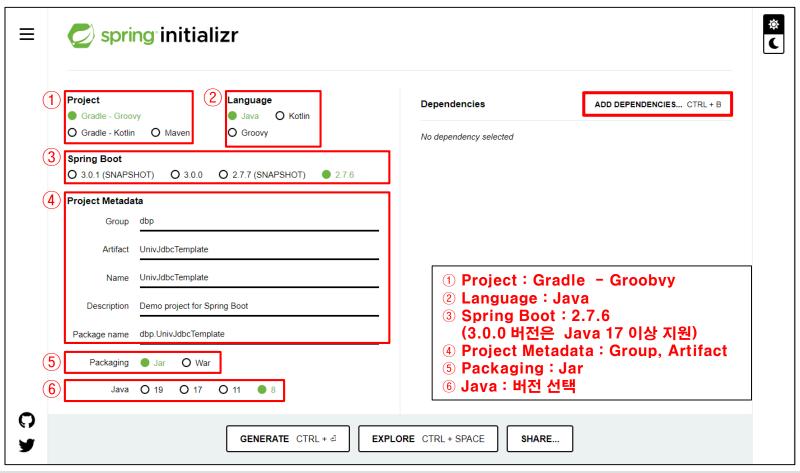
Mac 또는 Linux 사용 시 클릭

### Postman 설치(2/2)

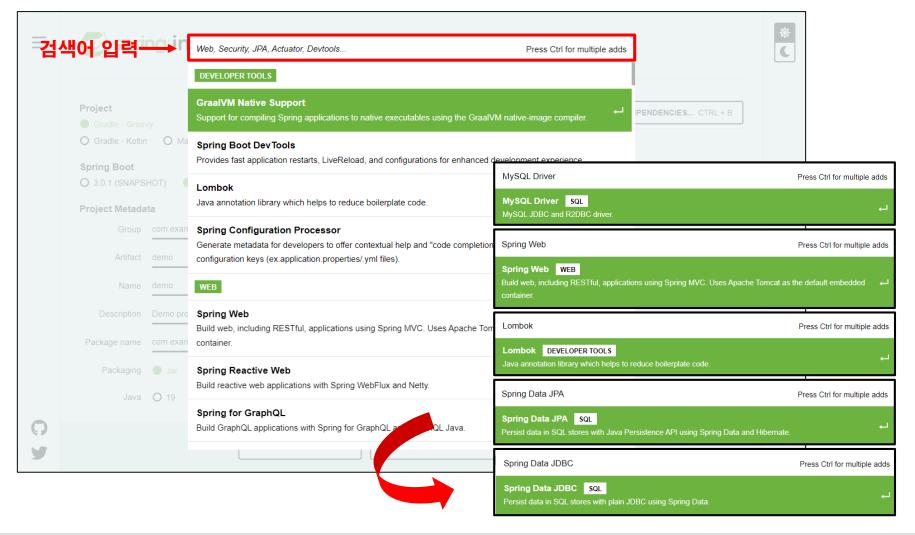
3) Postman 설치파일 실행 후 "Create Free Account" 클릭하여 회원가입 또는 "Skip and go to the app" 클릭



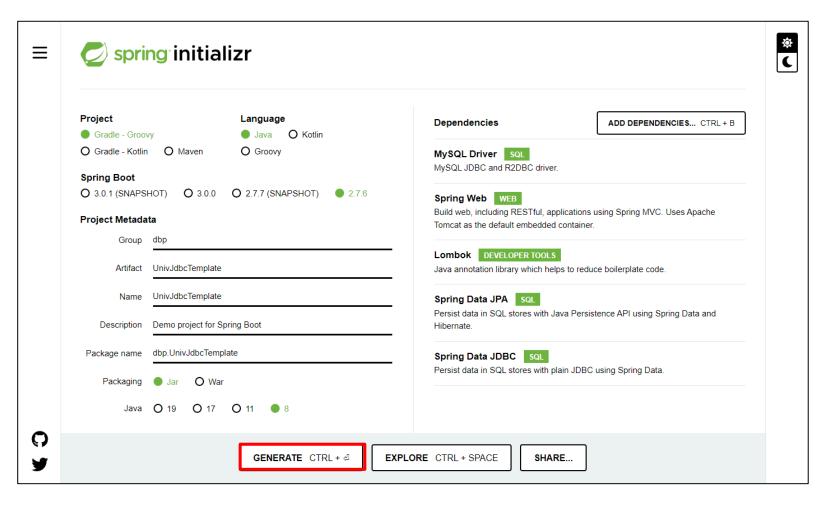
- 1) Spring initializr (https://start.spring.io/) 접속
- 2) Project, Language, Spring Boot, Project Metadata, Packaging, Java 설정
- 3) "ADD DEPENDENCIES..." 클릭



4) "MySQL Driver", "Spring Web", "Lombok", "Spring Data JPA", "Spring Data JDBC" 검색 후 Dependencies 추가

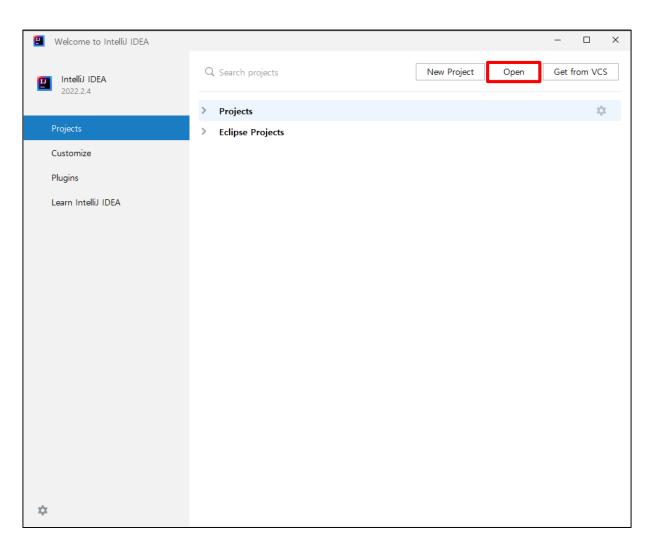


- 5) GENERATE 클릭(Spring boot 프로젝트 압축파일 생성)
- 6) 다운로드 받은 파일 압축 해제



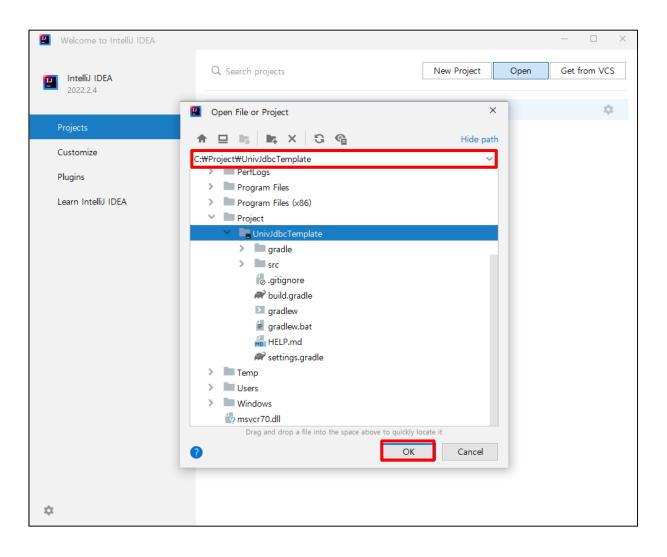
# Spring boot 프로젝트 생성(4/5)

#### 7) IntelliJ 실행 → Open 클릭



# Spring boot 프로젝트 생성(5/5)

#### 8) 압축 해제한 폴더 경로 선택 → OK 클릭



# Spring boot 설정(1/3)

#### build.gradle

```
plugins {
    id 'java'
    id 'org.springframework.boot' version '2.7.6'
    id 'io.spring.dependency-management' version '1.0.15.RELEASE'
}
group = 'dbp'
version = '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT'
sourceCompatibility = '1.8'
configurations {
    compileOnly {
        extendsFrom annotationProcessor
}
repositories {
    mavenCentral()
}
```

# Spring boot 설정(2/3)

#### build.gradle

```
dependencies {
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-jdbc'
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-data-jpa'
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-web'
    compileOnly 'org.projectlombok:lombok'
    runtimeOnly 'com.mysql:mysql-connector-j'
    annotationProcessor 'org.projectlombok:lombok'
    testImplementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test'
}

tasks.named('test') {
    useJUnitPlatform()
}
```

## Spring boot 설정(3/3)

- application.properties
  - 경로:프로젝트/src/main/resource/application.properties
  - MySQL의 로컬 계정에서 dbp\_univ 데이터베이스를 생성해야 함

```
spring.datasource.driver-class-name = com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
spring.datasource.url = jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/dbp_univ
spring.datasource.username = root MySQL 계정
spring.datasource.password = 0000 MySQL 비밀번호
spring.jpa.show-sql = true
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto = update
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect = org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
```

## **CLUB TABLE**

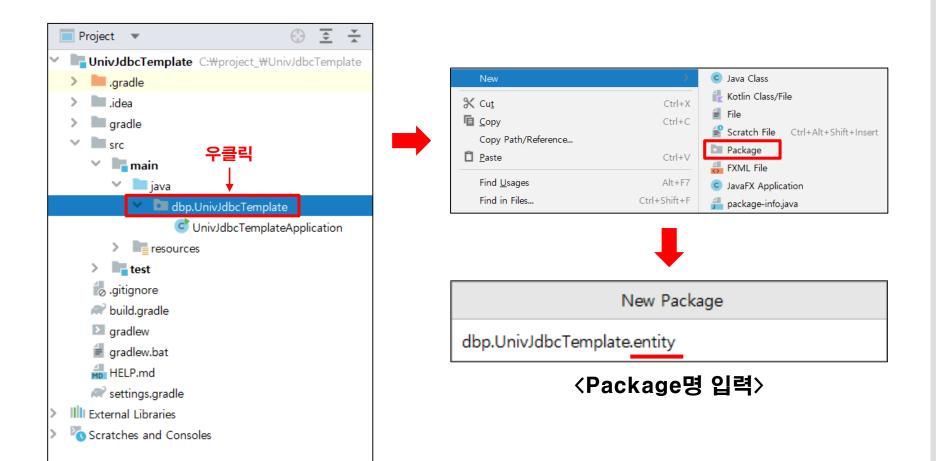
### CLUB

CLUB		
Column Name	Type	Key & Null Status
ID	Int	PRIMARY KEY
NAME	Varchar(10)	NOT NULL
CATEGORY	Varchar(20)	NOT NULL

mysql>	· SELECT :	* FROM club;
I ID	NAME	CATEGORY
1 2	홍길동 김영수	등산 프로그래밍

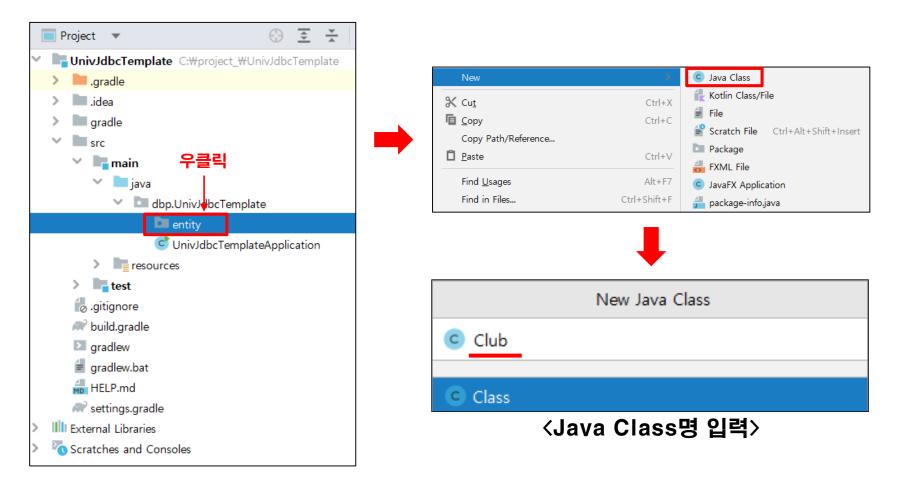
### **JDBC Template**

- Package 생성
  - entity, repository, controller 생성



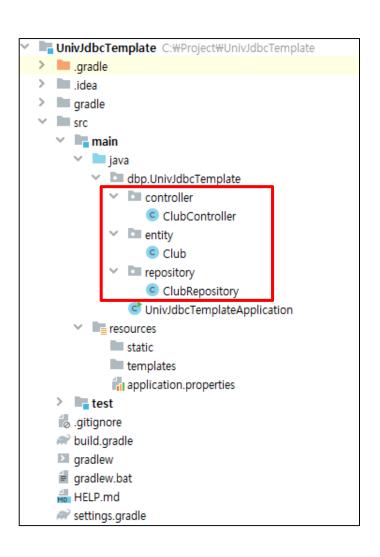
## **JDBC Template**

- Java Class 생성
  - entity Club.java, repository ClubRepository, controller ClubController.java 생성



### **JDBC Template**

### • 패키지 구성



### **Entity**

### Club.java

```
package dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.entity;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
@Entity
public class Club {
   @Id //기본키 매핑
   @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY) //기본키 생성
    private int id;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    public Club() {
    public Club(int id, String name, String category) {
       this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
```

### **Entity**

### Club.java

```
public int getId() {
    return id;
public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
public String getName() {
    return name;
public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}
public String getCategory() {
    return category;
public void setCategory(String category) {
    this.category = category;
```

### Repository

### ClubRepository.java

```
package dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.repository;
import dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.entity.Club; //Club.java 경로
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate;
import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@Repository
public class ClubRepository {
    @Autowired
    JdbcTemplate jdbcTemplate;
    // club 테이블 전체 검색
    public List<Club> getAllClubs(){
        List<Club> clubs = jdbcTemplate.query("select id, name, category from club",
                (result, rowNum)->new Club(result.getInt("id"), result.getString("name"),
                 result.getString("category")));
        return clubs;
```

### Repository

### ClubRepository.java

```
//id로 검색
public Optional<Club> getClub(int id) {
   List<Club> result = jdbcTemplate.query("select * from club where id = ?", clubRowMapper(), id);
    return result.stream().findAny();
//데이터 삽입
public int addClub(int id, String name, String category){
    String query = "insert into club values(?,?,?)";
    return jdbcTemplate.update(query,id,name,category);
//데이터 삭제
public int deleteClub(int id){
    String query = "delete from club where id =?";
    return jdbcTemplate.update(query,id);
private RowMapper<Club> clubRowMapper() {
    return (rs, rowNum) -> {
       Club club = new Club();
        club.setId(rs.getInt("id"));
        club.setName(rs.getString("name"));
        club.setCategory(rs.getString("category"));
        return club;
   };
```

Controller 48/56

#### ClubController.java

```
package dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.controller;
import dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.entity.Club; //Club.java 경로
import dbp.UnivJdbcTemplate.repository.ClubRepository; //ClubRepository.java 경로
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/")
public class ClubController {
   @Autowired
   ClubRepository clubRepository;
   (@GetMapping("/all") //club 테이블 전체 검색
   public List<Club> getAllClubs(){
       return clubRepository.getAllClubs();
```

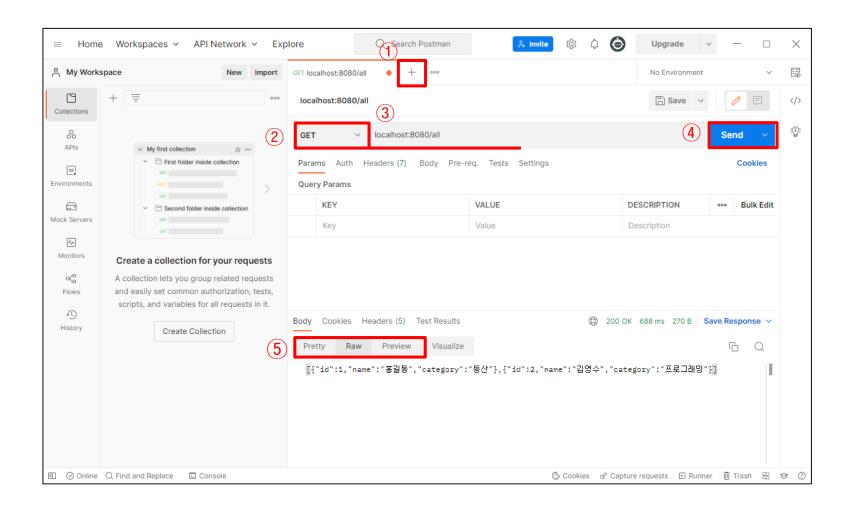
Controller 49/56

#### ClubController.java

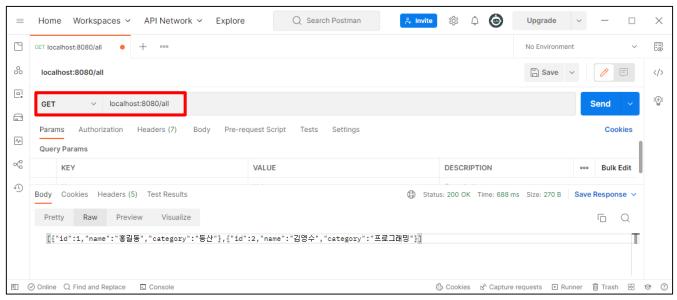
```
@GetMapping("/id/{id}") //id로 검색
public Optional<Club> getClub(@PathVariable int id){
   return clubRepository.getClub(id);
@GetMapping("/addClub") //데이터 삽입
public String addClub(@RequestParam("id") int id,@RequestParam("name") String name,
                     @RequestParam("category") String category){
    if(clubRepository.addClub(id,name,category) >= 1){
       return "Club Added";
   }else{
       return "Not Added";
@DeleteMapping("/delete/{id}") //데이터 삭제
public String deleteClub(@PathVariable int id) {
    if(clubRepository.deleteClub(id) >= 1){
       return "Club Deleted";
   }else{
       return "Not Deleted";
```

## Postman 실행

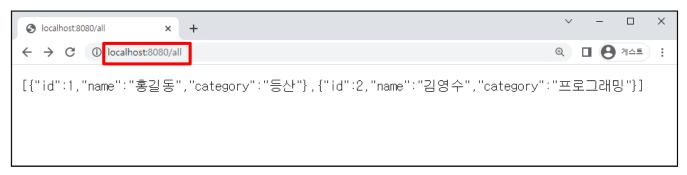
새로운 Tab 생성 → Method 방식 선택 → 주소 입력 → Send 클릭
 → View 방식 선택



전체 조회 - @GetMapping("/all")

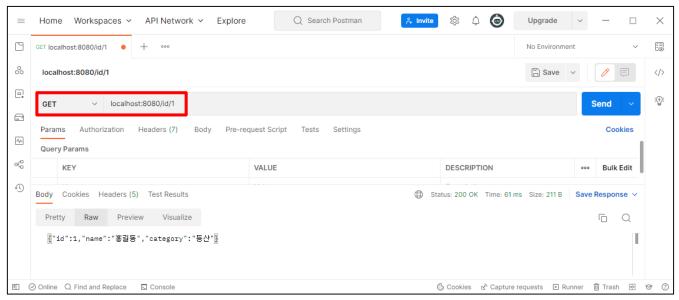


〈Postman 실행 결과〉

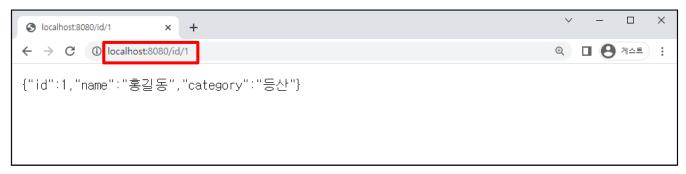


〈Chrome 실행 결과〉

일부 조회 - @GetMapping("/id/{id}")

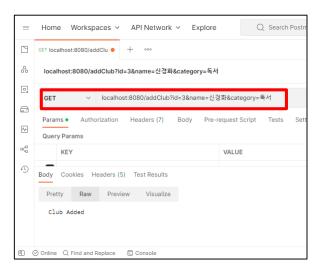


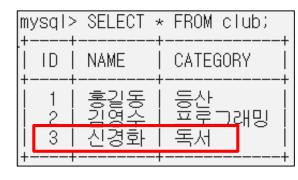
〈Postman 실행 결과〉



〈Chrome 실행 결과〉

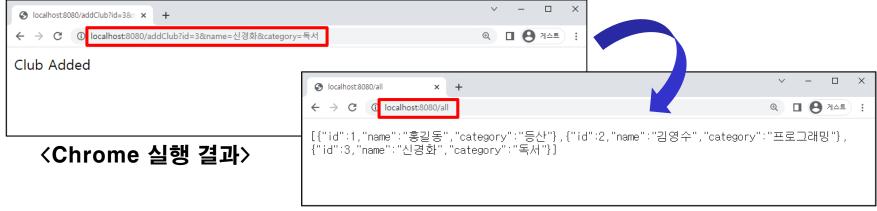
삽입 - @GetMapping("/addClub")





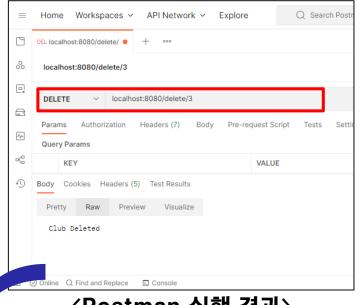
〈Postman 실행 결과〉

**<CLUB TABLE>** 



〈삽입 후 전체 결과 조회〉

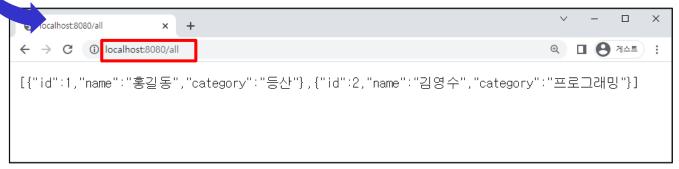
삭제 - @DeleteMapping("/delete/{id}")







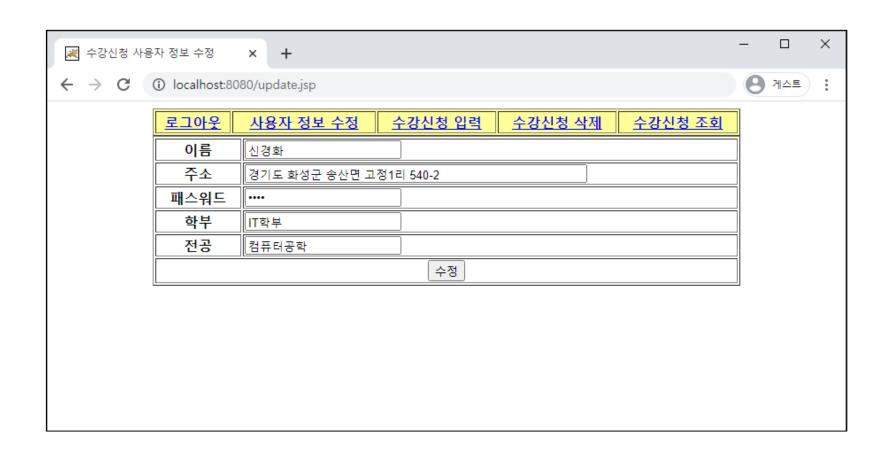
*<CLUB TABLE>* 



〈삭제 후 전체 결과 조회〉

## 실습 과제

Q1> update.jsp를 Java Beans를 사용하여 작성하시오. (새로운 Student.java, StudentMgr.java를 작성해야 함)



### 실습 과제

- 제출 방식: E-Class를 통하여 제출
- 제출 내용 : ROOT 폴더 압축 파일(jsp, Java파일)
  - Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat\webapps\ROOT 폴더 압축
  - 기존에 작성하였던 수강신청 시스템 관련 파일이 존재해야 함
- 제출 형식: 학번\_이름\_주차
  - Ex)학번\_홍길동\_13주차.zip
- 제출 기한 : 수업 시작 시간으로 부터 24시간 이내 제출
  - 제출 기한 위반 시 감점 기준
    - 지각 제출 시 과제 점수에서 40% 감점
    - 1일 초과 당 20% 추가 감점 (단, 4일 이후 제출 불가)