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Лабораторная работа №8 по курсу "Операционные системы"

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1 Репозиторий

https://github.com/kochkozharov/os-labs

2 Цель работы

Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

3 Задание

Продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, используемые в лабораторной работе и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР на примере лабораторной работы №3.

4 Описание strace

Команда strace является инструментом диагностики в Linux. Она перехватывает и записывает любые системные вызовы, выполняемые командой. Кроме того, также записывает любой сигнал Linux, отправляемый процессу. Затем мы можем использовать эту информацию для отладки или диагностики программы.

В самом простом варианте strace запускает переданную команду с её аргументами и выводит в стандартный поток ошибок все системные вызовы команды.

Возможные флаги:

- -k выводить стек вызовов для отслеживаемого процесса после каждого системного вызова
- -о выводить всю информацию о системных вызовах не в стандартный поток ошибок, а в файл
- -с подсчитывать количество ошибок, вызовов и время выполнения для каждого системного вызова
- -Т выводить длительность выполнения системного вызова
- -у выводить пути для файловых дескрипторов
- -уу выводить информацию о протоколе для файловых дескрипторов
- -p указывает pid процесса, к которому следует подключиться
- -f отслеживать также дочерние процессы, если они будут созданы

5 Демонстрация работы

```
execve("./lab3", ["lab3"], 0x7ffc1ebf2be8 /* 58 vars */)
   = 0 <0.001022>
brk(NULL)
                                      = 0x55787aea9000
   <0.000027>
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000043>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
   = 3 <0.000076>
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=100195,
   \dots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000036>
mmap(NULL, 100195, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0
  x7f69e80dc000 <0.000041>
                                      = 0 <0.000021>
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/usr/lib64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|
  O_CLOEXEC) = 3 < 0.000032 >
read(3, "..."..., 832) = 832 <0.000027>
pread64(3, "\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0@
  <0.000022>
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size
  =1905600, ...\}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 < 0.000023 >
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
  MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f69e80da000 < 0.000040 >
pread64(3, "\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@\0\0\0\0\0\0@
  <0.000025>
mmap(NULL, 1936688, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE
  , 3, 0) = 0x7f69e7f01000 < 0.000032 >
mmap(0x7f69e7f23000, 1396736, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC,
  MAP_PRIVATE \mid MAP_FIXED \mid MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x22000) = 0
  x7f69e7f23000 <0.000062>
mmap(0x7f69e8078000, 344064, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|
  MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x177000) = 0
  x7f69e8078000 <0.000044>
mmap(0x7f69e80cc000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ca000) = 0
  x7f69e80cc000 <0.000047>
mmap(0x7f69e80d2000, 32048, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0
  x7f69e80d2000 <0.000033>
                                       = 0 <0.000021>
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
  MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f69e7eff000 < 0.000030 >
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f69e80db680) = 0 <0.000020>
set_tid_address(0x7f69e80db950)
                                      = 494752
  <0.000023>
set_robust_list(0x7f69e80db960, 24) = 0 < 0.000026 >
```

```
rseq(0x7f69e80dbfa0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0 < 0.000019 >
mprotect(0x7f69e80cc000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
   <0.000033>
mprotect(0x5578793aa000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0 < 0.000031 >
mprotect(0x7f69e8126000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0 < 0.000046 >
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024,
  rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0 <0.000023>
munmap(0x7f69e80dc000, 100195)
                                         = 0 <0.000069>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/shared_memory_1", O_RDWR|
  O_CREAT | O_NOFOLLOW | O_CLOEXEC, 0600) = 3 < 0.000060 >
                                         = 0 <0.000043>
ftruncate(3, 1024)
mmap(NULL, 1024, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0)
   = 0x7f69e80f4000 < 0.000036 >
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/shared_memory_2", O_RDWR|
  O_CREAT | O_NOFOLLOW | O_CLOEXEC, 0600) = 4 < 0.000036 >
ftruncate(4, 1024)
                                          = 0 <0.000020>
mmap(NULL, 1024, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 4, 0)
   = 0x7f69e80f3000 < 0.000031 >
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_1", O_RDWR|
  O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
   <0.000050>
getrandom("\xc2\x82\xf3\xc3\xf4\xca\xc7\x40", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000033 >
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP", 0
  x7fff80dcb940, AT_SYMLINK_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000034>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|
  0_{EXCL}, 0600) = 5 < 0.000049 >
write(5, "\1\0\...\0", 32) = 32 < 0.000035>
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 5, 0) =
   0x7f69e80f2000 <0.000030>
link("/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP", "/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_1
   ") = 0 < 0.000035 >
newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0600, st_size=32,
   \dots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000021>
getrandom("\xc8\xc0\x25\x58\xbf\xbb\x56\xd7", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000019 >
brk(NULL)
                                          = 0x55787aea9000
    <0.000019>
brk(0x55787aeca000)
                                          = 0x55787aeca000
    <0.000023>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP")
                                         = 0 <0.000027>
                                         = 0 <0.000018>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.rev_semaphore_1", O_RDWR|
  O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
   <0.000030>
getrandom("\times09\times34\timesd0\timesd7\timesfe\times72\timesef\times85", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000019 >
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.zUlo3n", 0
```

```
x7fff80dcb940, AT_SYMLINK_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000025>
{\tt openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.zUlo3n", O\_RDWR|O\_CREAT|}
  O_EXCL, 0600) = 5 < 0.000035>
write(5, "\0\0...\0", 32) = 32 < 0.000030 >
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 5, 0) =
   0x7f69e80f1000 <0.000032>
link("/dev/shm/sem.zUlo3n", "/dev/shm/sem.
  rev_semaphore_1") = 0 <0.000030>
newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0600, st_size=32,
  ..., AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000020>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.zUlo3n")
                                        = 0 <0.000037>
close(5)
                                        = 0 < 0.000019 >
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_2", O_RDWR|
  O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
   <0.000035>
getrandom("\xee\x01\x82\xa7\x3a\x5e\x6c\x62", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000056 >
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.MMjCpl", 0
  x7fff80dcb940, AT_SYMLINK_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000043>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.MMjCpl", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|
  O_EXCL, 0600) = 5 < 0.000095>
write(5, "\1\0\...\0", 32) = 32 < 0.000049 >
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 5, 0) =
   0x7f69e80f0000 <0.000091>
link("/dev/shm/sem.MMjCpl", "/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_2
  ") = 0 < 0.000058 >
newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0600, st_size=32,
   \dots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000027>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.MMjCpl")
                                        = 0 <0.000029>
                                        = 0 <0.000018>
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.rev_semaphore_2", O_RDWR|
  O_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
   <0.000035>
getrandom("\x8c\x94\xaa\x16\x0d\x79\xbd\xfc", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000019 >
getrandom("\x17\x6b\x19\x9c\xb0\x88\x95\xeb", 8,
  GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000018 >
newfstatat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.LnzjdY", 0
  x7fff80dcb940, AT_SYMLINK_NOFOLLOW) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000027>
{\tt openat(AT\_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.LnzjdY", O\_RDWR|O\_CREAT|}
  0_{EXCL}, 0600) = 5 < 0.000043 >
<0.000044>
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 5, 0) =
   0x7f69e80ef000 <0.000029>
link("/dev/shm/sem.LnzjdY", "/dev/shm/sem.
```

```
rev_semaphore_2") = 0 <0.000029>
newfstatat(5, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0600, st_size=32,
   \dots}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000020>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.LnzjdY")
                                           = 0 <0.000023>
                                           = 0 <0.000018>
close(5)
newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=145,
   ..., AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000019>
read(0, "short_strings.txt\nlong_string.tx"..., 4096) =
   145 < 0.000021 >
{\tt openat(AT\_FDCWD, "short\_strings.txt", O\_WRONLY|O\_CREAT|}
  O_TRUNC, 0644) = 5 < 0.000155 >
{\tt openat(AT\_FDCWD, "long\_string.txt", O\_WRONLY|O\_CREAT|}
   O_TRUNC, 0644) = 6 < 0.000072 >
clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|
   CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLDstrace: Process 494753
  attached
, child_tidptr = 0x7f69e80db950) = 494753 < 0.000302 >
[pid 494753] set_robust_list(0x7f69e80db960, 24 <</pre>
   unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=
   CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID | CLONE_CHILD_SETTID | SIGCHLD <</pre>
   unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
   <0.000033>
[pid 494753] close(6)
                                           = 0 <0.000019>
[pid 494753] dup2(3, 0)
                                           = 0 <0.000012>
[pid 494752] <... clone resumed>, child_tidptr=0
  x7f69e80db950) = 494754 < 0.000260 >
strace: Process 494754 attached
[pid 494753] dup2(5, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] close(5 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] set_robust_list(0x7f69e80db960, 24 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... dup2 resumed>)
                                          = 1 <0.000063>
[pid 494752] < \dots close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000050>
[pid 494754] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
   <0.000045>
[pid 494752] close(6 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] close(5 < unfinished ...>
[pid \ 494752] < \dots close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000022> \\ [pid \ 494753] < \dots close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000029> \\
[pid 494754] close(5 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] execve("child_lab3", ["child_lab3", "
  w_semaphore_1", "rev_semaphore_1"], 0x7fff80dcbf18 /*
    58 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f0000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
   FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
   =470013742}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... close resumed>)
                                         = 0 <0.000132>
```

```
= 0 <0.000021>
[pid 494754] dup2(4, 0)
[pid 494754] dup2(6, 1)
                                        = 1 <0.000018>
[pid 494754] close(6)
                                         = 0 <0.000021>
[pid 494754] execve("child_lab3", ["child_lab3", "
  w_semaphore_2", "rev_semaphore_2"], 0x7fff80dcbf18 /*
   58 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] < ... execve resumed >) = 0 < 0.000483 >
[pid 494753] brk(NULL)
                                       = 0x55d66f6bb000
   <0.000026>
[pid 494753] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1
  ENOENT (No such file or directory) <0.000035>
[pid 494753] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache",
  O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... execve resumed>) = 0 < 0.000454>
[pid 494753] <... openat resumed>) = 3 < 0.000030>
[pid 494753] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0644, st_size=100195, ...\}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
  <0.000137>
[pid 494754] <... brk resumed>)
                                       = 0x558139088000
   <0.000032>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 100195, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE,
  3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abb8d000
   <0.000093>
[pid 494754] <... access resumed>) = -1 ENOENT (No
  such file or directory) <0.000034>
[pid 494753] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache",
  O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] < ... close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000044>
[pid 494754] <... openat resumed>) = 3 <0.000034>
[pid 494754] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/usr/lib64/libc.so.6",
  O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0644, st_size=100195, ...\}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
  <0.000033>
[pid 494753] < ... openat resumed>) = 3 < 0.000037>
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 100195, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE,
  3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7ff48b90d000
  <0.000029>
[pid 494754] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... read resumed > "\177ELF
```

```
211130000000000030>0110000"..., 832) =
  832 < 0.000061 >
[pid 494754] <... close resumed>)
                                = 0 <0.000034>
[pid 494753] pread64(3, < unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/usr/lib64/libc.so.6",
  O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... pread64 resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0@
  <0.000055>
[pid 494754] < ... openat resumed >) = 3 < 0.000035 >
[pid 494753] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0755, st_size=1905600, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
  <0.000035>
[pid 494754] <... read resumed>"\177ELF
  <0.000043>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f03abb8b000
  <0.000039>
[pid 494754] <... pread64 resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0
  784, 64) = 784 < 0.000036 >
[pid 494754] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0755, st_size=1905600, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
  <0.000062>
[pid 494753] <... pread64 resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\0\0
  784, 64) = 784 < 0.000030 >
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 1936688, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|
  MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7ff48b90b000
  <0.000022>
[pid 494754] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f03ab9b2000
  <0.000073>
[pid 494754] <... pread64 resumed>"\6\0\0\0\4\0\000
  784, 64) = 784 < 0.000030 >
[pid 494753] mmap(0x7f03ab9d4000, 1396736, PROT_READ|
  PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0
  x22000 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 1936688, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|
  MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff48b732000 < 0.000037 >
[pid 494753] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f03ab9d4000
  <0.000078>
[pid 494754] mmap(0x7ff48b754000, 1396736, PROT_READ|
  PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0
  x22000 <unfinished ...>
```

- [pid 494753] mmap(0x7f03abb29000, 344064, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x177000 < unfinished ...>
- [pid 494754] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7ff48b754000<0.000059>
- [pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abb29000<0.000062>
- [pid 494754] mmap(0x7ff48b8a9000, 344064, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x177000 < unfinished ...>
- [pid 494753] mmap(0x7f03abb7d000, 24576, PROT_READ| PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 x1ca000 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494754] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7ff48b8a9000<0.000031>
- [pid 494754] mmap(0x7ff48b8fd000, 24576, PROT_READ| PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 x1ca000 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abb7d000<0.000066>
- [pid 494754] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7ff48b8fd000<0.000033>
- [pid 494753] mmap(0x7f03abb83000, 32048, PROT_READ| PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494754] mmap(0x7ff48b903000, 32048, PROT_READ| PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_FIXED | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abb83000<0.000030>
- [pid 494754] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7ff48b903000<0.000032>
- [pid 494754] close(3 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494753] close(3 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494754] <... close resumed>) = 0 <0.000030> [pid 494753] <... close resumed>) = 0 <0.000034>
- [pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, $\verb|MAP_PRIVATE| | \verb|MAP_ANONYMOUS|, -1|, 0 < \verb|unfinished| \dots >$
- [pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
- [pid 494754] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7ff48b730000<0.000033>

```
[pid 494753] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f03ab9b0000
  <0.000032>
[pid 494754] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7ff48b90c680 <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f03abb8c680 <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0 < 0.000030>
[pid 494753] < ... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0 < 0.000030>
[pid 494754] set_tid_address(0x7ff48b90c950 <unfinished
  . . . >
[pid 494753] set_tid_address(0x7f03abb8c950 <unfinished
[pid 494754] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 494754
  <0.000032>
[pid 494753] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 494753
  <0.000031>
[pid 494754] set_robust_list(0x7ff48b90c960, 24 <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] set_robust_list(0x7f03abb8c960, 24 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
  <0.000033>
[pid 494753] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
  <0.000045>
[pid 494754] rseq(0x7ff48b90cfa0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] rseq(0x7f03abb8cfa0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... rseq resumed >) = 0 < 0.000031 >
[pid 494753] < ... rseq resumed>) = 0 < 0.000031>
[pid 494754] mprotect(0x7ff48b8fd000, 16384, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mprotect(0x7f03abb7d000, 16384, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... mprotect resumed>) = 0 < 0.000035>
[pid 494753] <... mprotect resumed>) = 0 <0.000047>
[pid 494754] mprotect(0x55813846a000, 4096, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mprotect(0x55d66e551000, 4096, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... mprotect resumed>) = 0 < 0.000040>
[pid 494753] < ... mprotect resumed>) = 0 < 0.000033>
[pid 494754] mprotect(0x7ff48b957000, 8192, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mprotect(0x7f03abbd7000, 8192, PROT_READ <</pre>
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... mprotect resumed>) = 0 < 0.000061>
[pid 494753] <... mprotect resumed>) = 0 < 0.000057>
[pid 494754] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <
```

```
unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024,
   rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0 <0.000025>
[pid 494753] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024,
   rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0 <0.000048>
[pid 494754] munmap(0x7ff48b90d000, 100195 <unfinished
[pid 494753] munmap(0x7f03abb8d000, 100195 <unfinished
  . . . >
[pid 494754] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000057> [pid 494753] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000062>
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 1024, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_SHARED, 0, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 1024, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_SHARED, 0, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7ff48b925000
  <0.000055>
[pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abba5000
  <0.000030>
[pid 494754] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.
  w_semaphore_2", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.
  w_semaphore_1", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... openat resumed>) = 3 <0.000054> [pid 494753] <... openat resumed>) = 3 <0.000034>
[pid 494754] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] newfstatat(3, "", \lequnfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0600, st\_size=32, ...\}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
  <0.000034>
[pid 494753] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0600, st\_size=32, ...\}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
  <0.000039>
[pid 494754] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... getrandom resumed>"\xd7\x6c\x06\xc6\
  x8e \times 1 \times 4a'', 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 < 0.000024>
[pid 494753] <... getrandom resumed>"\x6e\x58\x57\x86\
  xa7\x75\xe4\x3a", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8 <0.000036>
[pid 494754] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... brk resumed>) = 0x558139088000
  <0.000026>
[pid 494753] < ... brk resumed>) = 0x55d66f6bb000
  <0.000028>
[pid 494754] brk(0x5581390a9000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] brk(0x55d66f6dc000 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 494754] < ... brk resumed>) = 0x5581390a9000
  <0.000027>
[pid 494753] < ... brk resumed>) = 0x55d66f6dc000
  <0.000028>
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_SHARED, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_SHARED, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7ff48b924000
  <0.000024>
[pid 494753] < ... mmap resumed >) = 0x7f03abba4000
  <0.000026>
[pid 494754] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] close(3 < unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < ... close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000026> 
 <math>[pid 494753] < ... close resumed>) = 0 < 0.000038>
[pid 494754] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.
  rev_semaphore_2", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.
  rev_semaphore_1", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... openat resumed>)
                                    = 3 <0.000033>
[pid 494753] <... openat resumed>) = 3 <0.000030>
[pid 494754] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0600, st\_size=32, ...\}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
  <0.000032>
[pid 494753] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG
  |0600, st\_size=32, ...\}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
  <0.000038>
[pid 494754] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP_SHARED, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] mmap(NULL, 32, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
  MAP\_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f03abba3000 < 0.000035 >
[pid 494753] close(3) = 0 < 0.000020 >
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =475385511}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x7ff48b923000
   <0.000498>
[pid 494754] close(3)
                                         = 0 <0.000021>
[pid 494754] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,
  st_size=0, ..., AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000026>
[pid 494754] futex(0x7ff48b924000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
  <0.000021>
                                    = 0 <0.005928>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 494754] futex(0x7ff48b923000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476050170}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80ef000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494752] < \dots futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000038>
[pid 494754] futex(0x7ff48b923000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476147434}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
  <0.000027>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                  = 0 <0.000808>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476279223}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644,
  st_size=0, ..., AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000022>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
  <0.000022>
[pid 494752] < ... futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000183>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476505291}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 0 <0.000033>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476587397}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
                                      = 0 <0.000031>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476674672}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494752] < \dots futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000030>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476761175}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80ef000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
  <0.000039>
[pid 494754] < \dots futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000688>
```

```
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] futex(0x7ff48b923000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476890691}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 1 <0.000040>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                   = 0 <0.000163>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =476965382}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                      = 0 <0.000033>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =477052808}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 0 <0.000031>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =477143830}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000028>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                  = 0 <0.000030>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =477229412}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000027>
[pid 494753] < ... futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000032>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
  FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
  =477318741}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba4000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = -1 EAGAIN (
  Resource temporarily unavailable) <0.000038>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 0 <0.000037>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80ef000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
  unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
     FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
     =477443447}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] <... futex resumed>) = 1 < 0.000033 > [pid 494754] <... futex resumed>) = 0 < 0.000600 >
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
     unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] futex(0x7ff48b923000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
     FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
     =477556150}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] < \dots futex resumed>) = 1 < 0.000039>
[pid 494753] <... futex resumed>) = 0 <0.000114>
[pid 494752] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] futex(0x7f03abba3000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|
     FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec
     =477634409}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY <unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] < ... read resumed > "", 4096) = 0 < 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.000041 > 0.0
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80ef000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
     <0.000023>
[pid 494752] futex(0x7f69e80f1000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <
     unfinished ...>
[pid 494752] wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] munmap(0x7ff48b925000, 1024 <unfinished
    . . . >
[pid 494753] munmap(0x7f03abba5000, 1024 <unfinished
[pid 494754] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000044> [pid 494753] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000045>
[pid 494754] munmap(0x7ff48b924000, 32 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] munmap(0x7f03abba4000, 32 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] < \dots munmap resumed >) = 0 < 0.000028 >
[pid 494753] < ... munmap resumed>) = 0 < 0.000029>
[pid 494754] munmap(0x7ff48b923000, 32 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] munmap(0x7f03abba3000, 32 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000027> [pid 494753] <... munmap resumed>) = 0 <0.000029>
[pid 494754] write(1, "flewllfelwlfewlfewlfewifjewif\nls
     "..., 83 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] write(1, "ds\n\n\nsfd\ndggd\nd\nf\nrhtrg\n
     nr\n'', 28 <unfinished ...>
[pid \ 494754] < \dots \ write \ resumed>) = 83 < 0.000101> \\ [pid \ 494753] < \dots \ write \ resumed>) = 28 < 0.000102>
[pid 494754] exit_group(0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494753] exit_group(0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 494754] <... exit_group resumed>) = ?
[pid 494753] <... exit_group resumed>) = ?
```

```
[pid 494754] +++ exited with 0 +++
[pid 494753] +++ exited with 0 +++
<... wait4 resumed>[{WIFEXITED(s) && WEXITSTATUS(s) ==
  0], 0, NULL) = 494753 < 0.000861 >
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED,
  si_pid=494754, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0,
  si_stime=0} ---
wait4(-1, [\{WIFEXITED(s) \&\& WEXITSTATUS(s) == 0\}], 0,
  NULL) = 494754 < 0.000030 >
                                         = 0 <0.000045>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_1")
munmap(0x7f69e80f2000, 32)
                                         = 0 <0.000066>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.rev_semaphore_1") = 0 <0.000033>
munmap(0x7f69e80f1000, 32)
                                         = 0 <0.000061>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_2")
                                         = 0 <0.000034>
munmap(0x7f69e80f0000, 32)
                                         = 0 <0.000050>
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.rev_semaphore_2") = 0 <0.000031>
munmap(0x7f69e80ef000, 32)
                                         = 0 <0.000051>
unlink("/dev/shm/shared_memory_1")
                                         = 0 <0.000032>
munmap(0x7f69e80f4000, 1024)
                                         = 0 <0.000037>
unlink("/dev/shm/shared_memory_2")
                                         = 0 <0.000032>
munmap(0x7f69e80f3000, 1024)
                                         = 0 <0.000039>
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

- 1. execve("./lab3 ["lab3"], 0x7ffc1ebf2be8 /* 58 vars */) = 0 <0.001022>: Этот вызов execve, который выполняет программу lab3. Значение 0 означает успешное выполнение.
- 2. brk(NULL) = 0x55787aea9000 < 0.000027>: Этот вызов brk используется для расширения размера кучи программы. Здесь он устанавливает верхний предел кучи на адрес 0x55787aea9000.
- 3. $access("/etc/ld.so.preload R_OK) = -1$ ENOENT (No such file or directory) <0.000043> Этот вызов используется для того, чтобы узнать существует ли файл /etc/ld.so.preload. Он не обнаруживается.
- 4. openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cacheO_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3 <0.000076>: Этот вызов открывает файл /etc/ld.so.cache для чтения. Данный файл содержит кэш динамически загружаемых библиотек, которые используются для быстрого поиска библиотек при выполнении программ.
- 5. newfstatat(3, , {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=100195, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0 <0.000036>: Этот вызов получает информацию о файле, который связан с дескриптором 3.
- 6. mmap(NULL, 100195, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f69e80dc000 < 0.000041>: Выделение памяти с использованием системного вызова mmap. Этот вызов создает отображение файла /etc/ld.so.cache в виртуальную память для чтения (PROT_READ) размером 100195 байт,

- начиная с адреса 0x7f34fc57e000. Отображение является частным и открыто только для чтения.
- 7. close(3) = 0: Этот вызов закрывает файловый дескриптор 3 (который был использован для ld.so.cache).
- 8. read(3, "..."..., 832) = 832 < 0.000027>: Чтение 832 битов из файла /usr/lib64/libc.so.6.
- 9. arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f69e80db680) = 0 <0.000020>: Задаёт состояние процесса.
- 10. mprotect(0x7f69e8126000, 8192, $PROT_READ$) = 0 < 0.000046 >: Этот вызов изменяет права доступа к памяти.
- 11. $\operatorname{munmap}(0x7f69e80dc000, 100195) = 0 < 0.000069>$: Снимает отражение файла или устройства в памяти.
- 12. prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0 < 0.000023 >: Этот вызов изменяет ограничения ресурсов процесса. Здесь он изменяет текущий размер стека в 8192*1024 байт и убирает ограничение на максимальный размер стека.
- 13. $link("/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP"/dev/shm/sem.w_semaphore_1") = 0 <0.000035>: Создает новую ссылку (также известную как "жест-кая"ссылка) на существующий файл.$
- 14. unlink("/dev/shm/sem.YCQqCP") = 0 <0.000027> Удаляет имя из файловой системы.
- 15. ftruncate(3, 1024) = 0 < 0.000043>: Этот вызов устанавливает размер файла, связанного с файловым дескриптором 3, в 1024 байта.
- 16. getpid() = 16879: Получение идентификатора текущего процесса.
- 17. write(5, "0..032) = 32 < 0.000044 > = 32: Запись 32 байт нулей в файл, связанный с файловым дескриптором 4.
- 18. clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID| CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD, child_tidptr=0x7f69e80db950) = 494753 <0.000302>: Создание нового дочернего процесса процесса, являющегося копией родительского.
- 19. dup2(3, 0) = 0 < 0.000012 >: Делает декскриптор 0 копией дескриптора 3.
- 20. execve("child_lab3 ["child_lab3 "w_semaphore_1 "rev_semaphore_1"], 0x7fff80dcbf18): Выполняет программу, child_lab3 в дочернем процессе.
- 21. futex(0x7f69e80f2000, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET| FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, {tv_sec=1703624281, tv_nsec=476965382}, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY): Взаимодействие с фьютексом (низкоуровневый легковесный примитив синхронизации), на основе которого реализован семафор.

- 22. wait4(-1, [{WIFEXITED(s) && WEXITSTATUS(s) == 0}], 0, NULL) = 494754 < 0.000030>: Приостанавливает исполнение текущего процесса до того, как свою работу завершит любой дочерний процесс.
- 23. $exit_group(0) = ?$: Завершает работу всех потоков процесса.

6 Выводы

В результате выполнения данной лабораторной работы получены навыки использования средства диагностики strace, с помощью которой можно отследить системные вызовы, выполняемые программой. Были улучшены навыки диагностики работы программного обеспечения.